



CAPITAL RESEARCH CENTER
AMERICA'S INVESTIGATIVE THINK TANK

MARCHING TOWARD VIOLENCE

THE DOMESTIC ANTI-ISRAELI PROTEST MOVEMENT

BY: RYAN MAURO



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OVER 150 GROUPS

involved in the disruptive anti-Israel protests on college campuses and elsewhere in the United States are “pro-terrorism,” as this study documents.

DEMOCRAT SOCIALISTS
OF AMERICA

BLM
DETROIT

WOMEN
AGAINST
MILITARY
MADNESS

NATIONAL
LAWYER'S GUILD

MUSLIM
ALLIANCE
IN NORTH
AMERICA

MISSISSIPPI RISING
COALITION

NORTHERN
CALIFORNIA
ISLAMIC
COUNCIL

TIDES
CENTER

STUDENTS FOR
JUSTICE IN PALESTINE

THE PEOPLE'S FORUM

DREAM DEFENDERS

JEWISH
VOICE
FOR PEACE

ALL AFRICAN PEOPLE'S
REVOLUTIONARY PARTY

PATRIOT
FRONT

PROGRESS
UNITY FUND

IF
AMERICA
KNEW



The movement contains militant elements pushing it toward a wider, more severe campaign focused on property destruction and violence properly described as domestic terrorism. Its long-term goals are revolutionary. It demands the “dismantlement” of America’s “colonialist,” “imperialist,” or “capitalist” system, often calling for the U.S. to be abolished as a country.

These revolutionary goals are held by the two different factions of anti-Israel extremist groups. The first faction combines Islamists, communists/Marxists, and anarchists. The second faction consists of groups with white supremacist/nationalist ideologies. They share Jew-hatred, anti-Americanism, and the goal of sparking a revolutionary uprising.

For example, white supremacist leader Nick Fuentes said he favors Hamas “over all these tricky Zionist Jews,” while pro-Hamas Minnesota Imam Asad Zaman has promoted Nazi propaganda, and Max Blumenthal, editor of the “far-left” outlet Grayzone, used the white supremacist term “Zionist-Occupied Government” to allege that Israel controls American foreign policy.

This study designates a group as “pro-terrorism” only when justified by *documentable* evidence, usually found in the group’s own statements.

“Pro-terrorism” is defined as endorsing, contributing to, or having substantive links to individuals or groups that commit violent and criminal acts to further ideological goals or are associated with or inspired by designated foreign terrorist organizations (including governments that sponsor terrorism such as in Iran).

This definition is based on the FBI’s definitions of domestic and international terrorism. Mere opposition to Israeli or U.S. policy does not meet this definition, nor do other extremist beliefs or actions, such as favoring the destruction of Israel or promoting anti-Semitism. Therefore, exclusion from this list does not exonerate a group from criticism.

Groups whose names or logos appeared on promotional materials, social media, or news reports related to anti-Israel protests were compiled. The groups’ histories

and statements on terrorism were then evaluated using the stated definition of “pro-terrorism.”

The pro-terrorism groups’ sizes vary, though size need not correlate with influence or dangerousness. While all operate within the U.S., they are not necessarily headquartered here.

The list of over 150 groups is not exhaustive and will be expanded as new information appears.

Appendix A provides documentation for all listed groups.

The group by far most responsible for the current anti-Israel protest movement is Students for Justice in Palestine (SJP). The organization most responsible for SJP’s success is American Muslims for Palestine (AMP).

SJP celebrated the October 7 attacks and declared allegiance to Hamas even before the attacks ended. It announced a “national day of resistance” for October 12, stating demonstrations would occur “across occupied Turtle Island,” a term used to reject the United States’ right to exist.

In a toolkit SJP distributes to supporters, it endorses Hamas without naming the group. But since “Hamas” is an acronym for “Islamic Resistance Movement” and since the toolkit explicitly supports the October 7 attack as “the first time since 1949 that a large-scale battle has been fought within ’48 Palestine,” SJP declares that it *is* Hamas when its toolkit states, “**We as Palestinian students in exile are PART of this movement, not in solidarity with this movement**” (original emphasis).

SJP also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and endorses the Iran-led Axis of Resistance, which consists of Syria’s government and Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and the Iran-backed militias in Iraq trying to kill U.S. troops. The declaration also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”

Intertwined with SJP is American Muslims for Palestine (AMP), whose president reportedly created SJP’s first

chapter. He also chairs the Muslim Legal Fund of America, which supports the protests and provides invaluable legal support to student activists who break laws.

AMP plays a critical role in organizing SJP activity, training student activists, planning events, and providing unknown amounts of funding. AMP itself receives donations through its “charitable” arm, Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation.

Nine American and Israeli victims of the October 7 attacks are suing SJP and AMP for their support of Hamas. The suit alleges SJP and AMP not merely support Hamas’s terrorism abroad but are “intentionally extending their aid to fomenting chaos, violence, and terror in the United States.”

Groups in the pro-terrorism, anti-Israel movement co-exist as four concentric circles of increasing malevolence. Groups in the outermost circle avoid risks as they recruit new protest members and seek to integrate as many political causes as possible under the anti-Israel umbrella.

Groups in the second circle glorify and assist illegal protests of varying severity. They recruit protesters and donors and also provide legal aid to protesters facing consequences for crimes. They encourage those crimes by directing activists to militant websites that teach how to fight police, destroy property, and commit other guerrilla acts.

Groups in this category include the National Lawyers Guild, Muslim Legal Fund of America, Palestine Legal, the Council on American-Islamic Relations, and the China-linked Shut It Down for Palestine coalition which includes the Palestinian Youth Movement, and the ANSWER (Act Now to Stop War and End Racism) Coalition.

The third circle consists of groups and activists hoping to escalate the severity of criminal protests. They propose actions such as causing greater property damage, seizing property, and resisting law enforcement. SJP activists and chapters are increasingly moving into this circle, whose groups include the People’s Forum, a China-linked group that incited protesters to riot at Columbia University and mobilized supporters to go to City University of New York to resist police.

The fourth circle is the smallest but contains the movement’s most dangerous elements, who openly support domestic terrorism. It aims to “dismantle” the “infrastructure” of the U.S.-Israeli alliance and anything else

perpetrators view as sustaining “Zionism.” One example is the group of violent protesters at the University of Chicago who issued a statement titled, Bring the Intifada Home.

Many fourth circle groups are revolutionary communists and anarchists, such as the distributors of a zine that applauds Minnesota’s 2020 riots and links “Black liberation” with “Palestinian liberation.” The zine concludes, “Freedom for Palestine means Death to America.”

THE STUDY REACHED 12 CONCLUSIONS:

- 1. The current anti-Israel protest movement on and off the college campuses is driven by over 150 pro-terrorism groups, with the vast majority supporting Hamas and/or the October 7 terrorist attacks. The actual number of pro-terrorism groups involved in protests is certainly higher. The IRS has granted organization status, and in some cases, non-profit status to a portion of these entities, meaning that the groups have successfully completed the IRS approval process on at least some level.**
- 2. The backbone of the protest movement can reasonably be characterized as Hamas.**
- 3. The movement is increasingly militant and criminal, with significant elements pushing it to escalate into a wider domestic terrorism campaign aimed at forcibly “dismantling” the “infrastructure” of the U.S.-Israeli alliance.**
- 4. Some militants aspire to incorporate the campaign into a broader war on law enforcement if not an insurgency. The most revolutionary elements advocate for a more far-reaching guerrilla campaign to overthrow the “imperialist,” “Zionist,” “settler-colonial,” “capitalist” system.**
- 5. The movement’s leadership largely consists of revolutionaries who advocate radical forms of socialism, communism/Marxism, anarchism, and Islamist extremism.**

- 6.** Some major groups and coalitions in the movement, including “mainstream” civil society groups, directly encourage and assist criminal “direct actions” such as seizing and damaging buildings. They also provide guides on how to avoid being identified and prosecuted by law enforcement.
- 7.** The movement’s leaders have successfully branded it as only opposing “genocide” and supporting a ceasefire even though it was created almost entirely by supporters of anti-Israel terrorism who were inspired by the October 7 attacks and seek to assist Hamas and other terrorist groups.
- 8.** The protests and messaging demanding U.S. intervention to stop Israeli retaliation began almost instantly after news of the attacks broke—contrary to claims the movement was triggered by Israel’s response to the October 7 terrorist attacks.
- 9.** Media coverage suffers from a failure to accurately characterize the positions of the protesting groups and their leaders. On all but the rarest occasions, news reports quote protesting groups without disclosing their public support for Hamas and the October 7 attacks.
- 10.** A large proportion of the protesting groups support the Iran-led Axis of Resistance, which includes Hamas, Syria’s government, Hezbollah, the Houthis in Yemen, and extremist militias in Iraq attacking the U.S. military. A significant number also endorsed Iran’s April 13 attack on Israel.
- 11.** Only a handful of the protesting groups have condemned Hamas and the October 7 attacks. Of these, some still support violence against Israel and seek Israel’s elimination as a country.

- 12.** The majority of the protesting groups seek the destruction of Israel, which fits the international legal definition of “genocide”—the very atrocity they purport to be trying to stop. Only a tiny minority have proclaimed the goal of achieving a permanent two-state solution in which an independent Palestine and an independent Jewish state of Israel live peacefully.

Legislators, law enforcement, and concerned citizens have at least 10 options for taking action against the movement:

- Strip nonprofit status from criminal organizations.
- Charge offenders under federal racketeering and sedition laws.
- File state-level charges and use domestic terrorism statutes.
- Deport terrorism-supporting foreign protesters.
- Federally designate foreign groups as terrorist organizations.
- File class action lawsuits against Students for Justice in Palestine.
- Proactively educate reporters on groups’ extremism.
- Substantiate claims of foreign support by safely declassifying credible intelligence.
- Reform nonprofit and/or higher education regulations to increase transparency and accountability.
- Pressure universities permitting unchecked anti-Semitism through high-profile donor statements and actions.



MARCHING TOWARD VIOLENCE

THE DOMESTIC ANTI-ISRAELI PROTEST MOVEMENT

BY: RYAN MAURO

This study of the groups involved in the disruptive anti-Israel protests on college campuses and elsewhere in the United States identifies over 150 groups in the movement as “pro-terrorism” and documents their support for and ties to terrorism and terrorist organizations.

This study has also established that significant militant elements within the movement are pushing the movement toward a wider and more severe campaign focused on property destruction and violence that can be credibly described as domestic terrorism. The primary targets of this campaign are law enforcement and targets associated with the U.S.-Israeli alliance and Zionism and the long-term revolutionary goals are typically the “dismantlement” of the U.S.’s “colonialist,” “imperialist” or “capitalist” system or even the abolishment of the U.S as a country.

The anti-Israel extremist groups espouse varying ideologies and have developed into two factions. One is a fusion of communists/Marxists, anarchists, and Islamist extremists. The other faction are anti-Israel extremist groups with white supremacist/nationalist ideologies. Sometimes components within either faction will express support for the other faction based on a shared Jew-hatred, anti-Americanism, and goal of sparking a revolutionary uprising or insurgency.

Such symbiosis and overlaps are common, such as when white supremacist leader Nick Fuentes [said](#)¹ he favors Hamas “over all these tricky Zionist Jews,” [pro-Hamas](#)² Minnesota Imam Asad Zaman was caught [promoting](#)³ Nazi propaganda and [Max Blumenthal](#)⁴, editor

of a “far-left” outlet named Grayzone that [demonizes](#)⁵ Israel while whitewashing the West’s enemies, [used](#)⁶ the white supremacist term “Zionist-Occupied Government” to refer to alleged Israeli puppeteering of American institutions of power.

These groups are listed and discussed in detail in the Appendix A.

BACKGROUND

On October 7, 2023, Hamas and various other terrorist organizations attacked Israel from Gaza, murdering more than 1,100 Israelis and foreign nationals, including about 800 civilians, dozens of children, and more than 30 Americans. Approximately 3,500 Israeli civilians and soldiers were wounded, and 251 were kidnapped and held hostage in Gaza. The October 7 attack is particularly notable for the extensive, horrific war crimes committed by Hamas and other Palestinian terrorists.

Also of particular note are the dozens of organizations in the anti-Israel movement that reacted immediately, before the attacks were even over, to announce celebratory rallies portrayed as “pro-Palestinian” and protests opposing Israel’s alleged “genocide.”

Israel responded to the attack promptly with an intense bombing campaign of Gaza, followed by a ground invasion 20 days later with the goals of freeing the hostages, destroying Hamas, and minimizing the threat from Gaza-based terrorist groups. Anti-Israel protests grew as the conflict intensified and Palestinian civilian casualty estimates, often of dubious credibility, continued to rise.

More than 100 hostages have been returned to Israel to date—most through prisoner exchanges, some rescued by Israeli forces.

At present, the Hamas-Israeli war continues, and anti-Israel and pro-Hamas protests have returned to U.S. college campuses. The conflict has expanded to Lebanon⁷ after “Hezbollah started attacking Israeli military posts along the border” in October and Israel responded with increasing force⁸ to stop Hezbollah attacks.

DEFINING “PRO-TERRORISM”

Identifying a group as “pro-terrorism” is not done lightly. A group is designated as “pro-terrorism” only when justified by documentable evidence that is beyond reasonable dispute. The most common source of evidence is the group’s own statements and publications.

For the purposes of this research, “pro-terrorism” is defined as:

Endorsing, contributing to, or having substantive links to individuals or groups that

- *Commit violent and criminal acts to further ideological goals or*
- *Are associated with or inspired by designated foreign terrorist organizations (including governments that sponsor terrorism such as in Iran).*

This definition is based on the FBI’s definitions⁹ of domestic and international terrorism.

A group’s opposition to Israeli or U.S. policy has no bearing on its designation. Its other extremist beliefs or actions, such as favoring the destruction of Israel or promoting anti-Semitism, were also not considered. A group’s exclusion from this list should not be interpreted as any kind of exoneration.

The sizes and influences of the groups vary. All operate within the United States but are not necessarily headquartered in the U.S. While extensive, this list is not exhaustive. This list will be expanded and updated as new information becomes available and as the organizations change and new ones are created.

METHODOLOGY

First, the organizations associated with the anti-Israel protests were noted based on the appearances of their names and logos on promotional material that was seen on social media or mentioned in news reports.

Research was then conducted on the identified groups’ histories and statements regarding terrorism and terrorist groups, prioritizing the groups that appeared to play the most significant roles in organizing and instigating protests. For each group, the gathered evidence was evaluated based on the stated working definition of “pro-terrorism.”

LAUNCHING THE MOVEMENT

The group that is most responsible by far for the current anti-Israel protest movement is Students for Justice in Palestine¹⁰ (SJP), and the organization most responsible for SJP’s success is American Muslims for Palestine¹¹ (AMP).

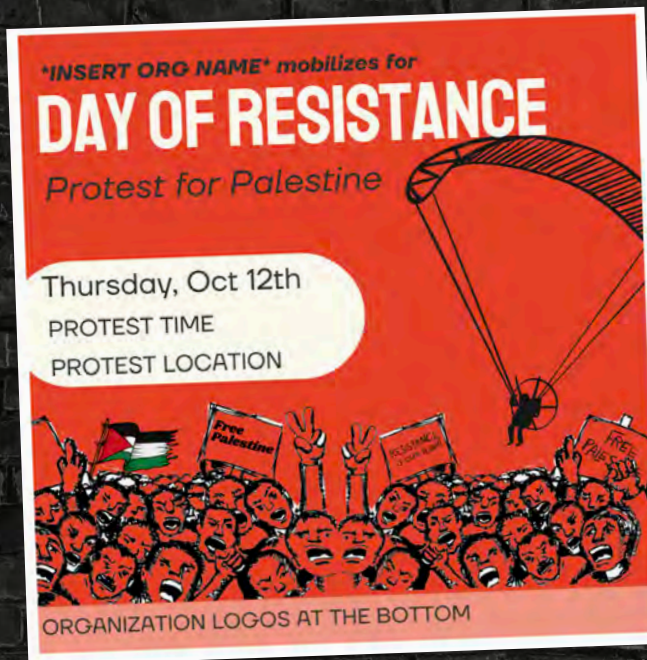
THE LAUNCHING PAD

The starting date of the current protests is usually identified as April 20 when SJP announced¹² its Popular University for Gaza campaign. In fact, the campaign is an escalation of a protest movement that began with groups’ expressing solidarity with Hamas as soon as the news of the attacks broke on October 7. Announcements of events, including protests demanding an end to Israeli military operations against Palestinian terrorists, went out before the Hamas attacks even ended on October 8.

SJP jubilantly celebrated the attacks, declared its allegiance to Hamas, and announced it would hold protests on October 12, for what it called a “national day of resistance.” It said the demonstrations would take place “across occupied Turtle Island,” terminology that is used to reject the United States’ right to exist as a country.

SJP distributed a toolkit¹³ to its supporters for the event that stated:

Today, we witness a historic win for the Palestinian resistance: across land, air, and sea, our people have broken down the artificial barriers of the Zionist entity, taking with it the façade of an impenetrable



Source: <https://dw-wp-production.imgix.net/2023/10/DAY-OF-RESISTANCE-TOOLKIT.pdf>

settler colony and reminding each of us that total return and liberation to Palestine is near. As the Palestinian student movement, we have an unshakable responsibility to join the call for mass mobilization.

National liberation is near—glory to our resistance, to our martyrs, and to our steadfast people.

The first student group to officially sign on was Bears for Palestine at UC Berkeley, which is SJP's chapter at the school and has a history¹⁴ of supporting terrorists. It is the only student group whose official statement was promoted in SJP's toolkit.

SJP endorses Hamas without specifically naming the group in the toolkit, but it clearly refers to Hamas (an acronym for "Islamic Resistance Movement") when it mentions "the resistance" or "the movement" at war with Israel. SJP's toolkit explains that it is not referring to the Palestinian "resistance" or "movement" in its broadest sense, which would leave room to deny that it supports Hamas in particular. Instead, SJP narrows its endorsement to specifically support the "resistance" or "movement" responsible for the October 7 attacks, which can only be Hamas.

That context is important for accurately understanding the text in SJP's toolkit that declares, "**We as Palestinian students in exile are PART of this**

movement, not in solidarity with this movement" (original emphasis).

The significance of this declaration cannot be overstated. SJP said it *is* Hamas. It also refers to "our resistance" when boasting about the success of Hamas's October 7 terrorist attacks on Israel.

In other words, SJP declared itself to be a part of Hamas as a single entity. It committed to using its resources on behalf of Hamas. And it acknowledged that it is voluntarily operating under the direction and control of Hamas by responding to its calls for action.

Similarly, supporters of the Islamic State (ISIS) who carry out attacks are commonly referred to as "belonging to" or even being "members of" ISIS. An entity does not need to appear on an official membership roll to be treated as a member. The line between member and fully dedicated supporter is extremely blurry, if it exists at all.

In short, the backbone of the current protest movement is Hamas or at least can be reasonably characterized as Hamas.

SJP also signed¹⁵ a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led Axis of Resistance, which consists of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic

Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and the Iran-backed militias in Iraq that are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.” It brags,

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.

SJP’s “Day of Resistance” toolkit gave a preview of how the protest movement’s strategic messaging would quickly evolve. Although it provided responses to criticisms of Hamas and the October 7 attacks, such as how to justify the murder of civilians, SJP advised its supporters to focus on a broad theme “which centers [on] the legitimacy of resistance and the necessity of complete liberation.”

SJP is aware that someone who is unfamiliar with Middle East policy will likely be persuaded to the pro-Hamas side if that person accepts the premise of resistance and liberation. “Resistance” implies that the actions in question are acts of forced self-defense, and

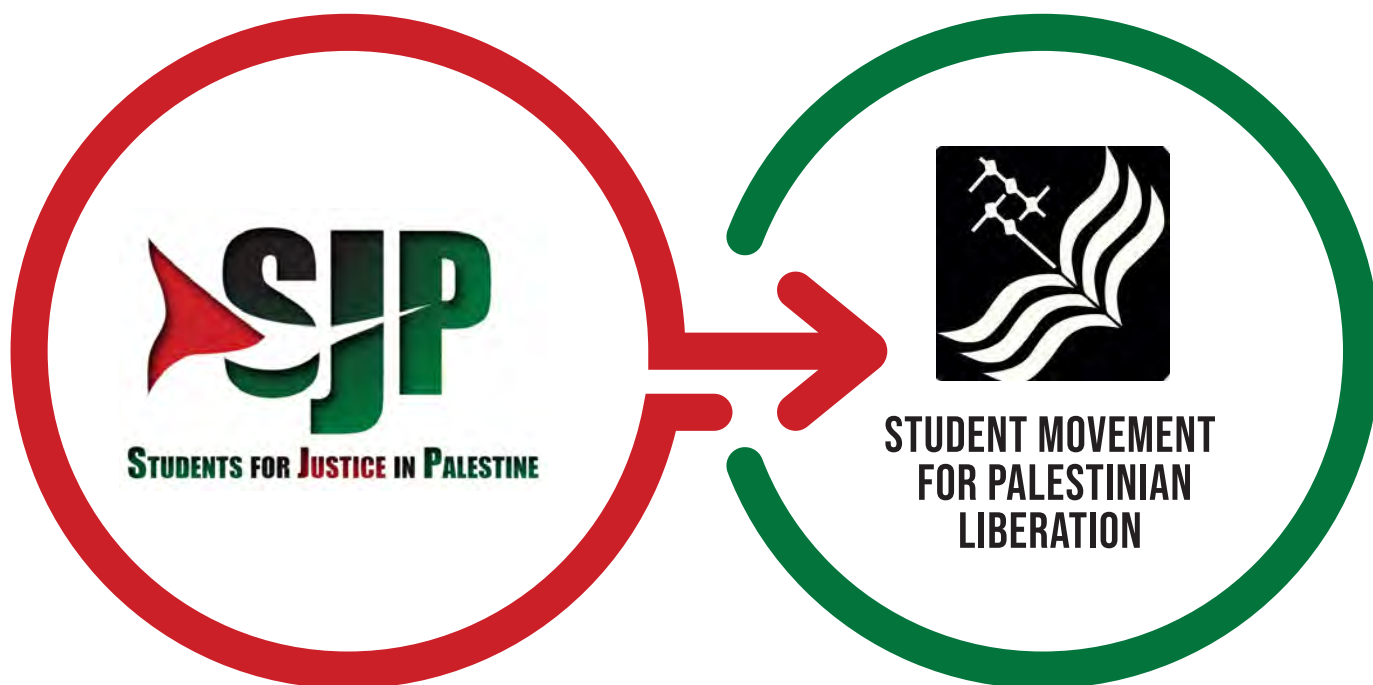
“liberation” implies that the goal of those actions is the unopposable objective of freeing a conquered people from occupation and oppression.

SJP began speaking¹⁶ in the name of a new entity called the “Student Movement for Palestinian Liberation.” The rebranding allowed SJP to speak authoritatively through a new brand without a public record that could tarnish its prospects. The shifts in vocabulary and tone were part of the preparation for the upcoming larger and more diverse protests on and off college campuses.

AMERICAN MUSLIMS FOR PALESTINE

Intertwined with SJP is AMP. AMP President Hatem Bazian reportedly created the first chapter of SJP himself. He is also the chairman of Muslim Legal Fund of America¹⁷, which supports¹⁸ the protests and provides legal support to student activists, an invaluable service to those who violate laws during their demonstrations. It is filing¹⁹ legal complaints alleging that students are being discriminated against on the basis of race, religion and national origin.

AMP is widely credited with creating SJP in its current form in 2010. Congressional testimony²⁰ has de-



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scribed AMP as “arguably the most important sponsor and organizer” of SJP. The testimony by anti-terrorism expert Jonathan Schanzer outlined a “significant overlap between AMP and people who worked for or on behalf of organizations that were designated, dissolved, or held civilly liable by federal authorities for supporting Hamas.”

The initial²¹ reaction of AMP and its associated Americans for Justice in Palestine Action to the October 7 attacks vaguely and indirectly justified the bloodshed by framing it as a reaction to Israeli crimes without any language suggesting any fault on the part of Hamas.

AMP then published a longer and bolder statement²² that indisputably endorsed the attacks but clearly reflected a decision to avoid mentioning Hamas or any other terrorist groups, instead referring to “the acts of Palestinian armed groups”:

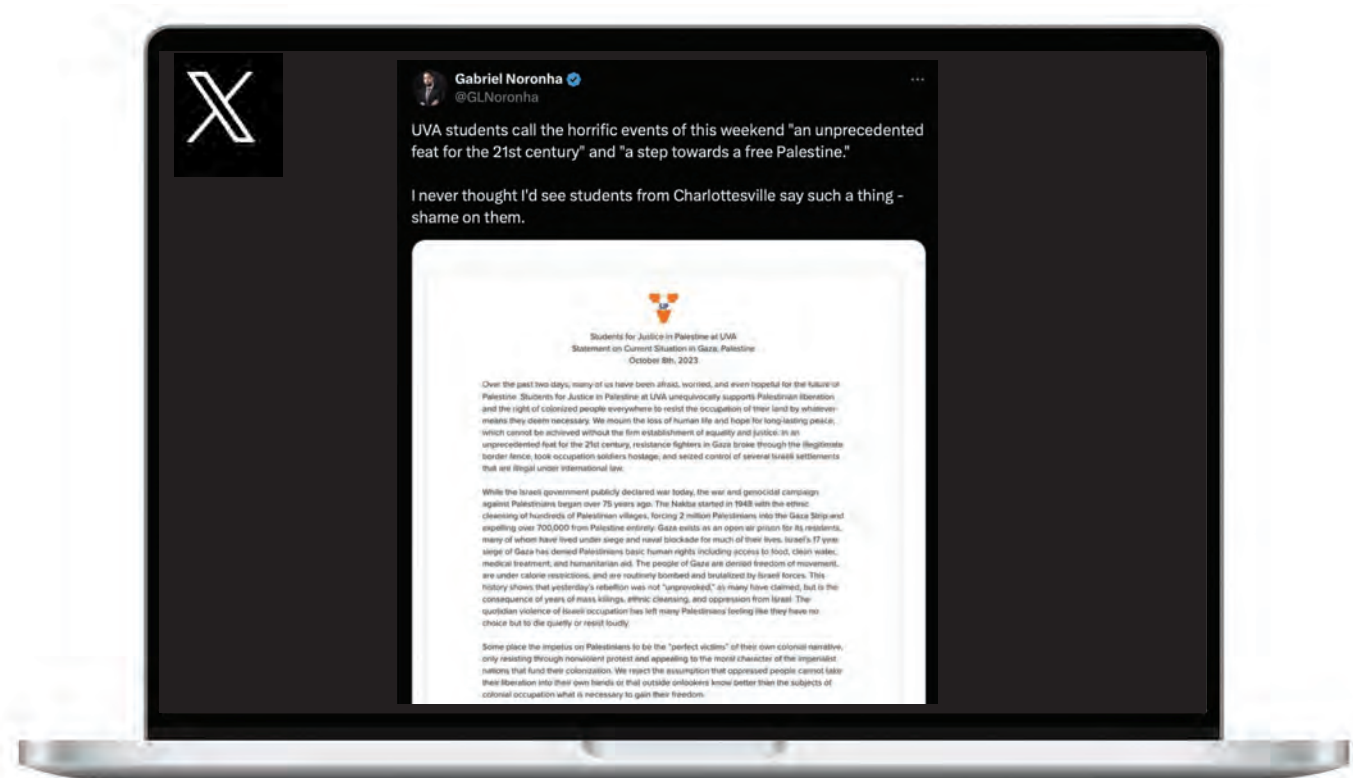
First of all, this was not an attack, it was a response. Expecting a besieged, occupied, brutalized, and colonized people to remain docile in the face of nearly a century of brutal oppression and colonial subjugation is inhumane and unjust.... The onus rests with the Israel apartheid regime to end the brutal siege

on Gaza, or else the Palestinians will find themselves compelled to end it themselves as we’ve seen in the past 48 hours.

AMP has hired staff solely dedicated to campus activity and plays a critical²³ role in organizing SJP activity, training its student activists, outreach, putting together events, and providing unknown amounts of funding. AMP receives donations through its “charitable” arm, Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation.

Nine American and Israeli victims of the attacks on October 7 have filed a lawsuit²⁴ against SJP’s and AMP’s involvement in Hamas’s operations. It alleges, “AMP and NSJP are not merely organizing to assist Hamas’s ongoing terror campaign abroad—they are intentionally extending their aid to fomenting chaos, violence, and terror in the United States.” The plaintiffs state:

American Muslims for Palestine (“AMP”) serves as Hamas’s propaganda division in the United States. AMP was founded from the ashes of disbanded organizations created by senior Hamas officials after those organizations and related individuals were found criminally and civilly liable for providing ma-



University of Virginia SJP group applauds events of October 7 in an official statement.

terial support to Hamas and other affiliated terrorist groups. In 2010, AMP expanded its operation to American college campuses when it founded Defendant National Students for Justice in Palestine (“NSJP”) to control hundreds of Students for Justice in Palestine (“SJP”) chapters across the country. Through NSJP, AMP uses propaganda to intimidate, convince, and recruit uninformed, misguided, and impressionable college students to serve as foot soldiers for Hamas on campus and beyond. [original emphasis]²⁵

The only other organization with a similar capability to organize campus protests against Israel and in favor of its adversaries is the Muslim Students Association²⁶ (MSA), which has taken a much more cautious approach and seems to prefer having SJP out in front on the issue. MSA quickly rallied²⁷ behind SJP’s April 20 announcement²⁸ of its Popular University for Gaza campaign that vowed to “seize the university and force the administration to divest for the people of Gaza!”

After it launched the Popular University for Gaza campaign, SJP began radicalizing²⁹ students into more aggressive behavior. It posted tips for thwarting surveillance and urged activists to only “de-arrest” someone—that is, to physically intervene and remove a person from police custody—if the action can be done quickly before the “pigs” can surround and contain the crowd.

POSTURING FOR COALITION BUILDING AND POLITICAL CAPITAL

Many of the broader movement’s leaders clearly decided not to mention Hamas and to avoid or minimize any statements related to the October 7 attacks, Hamas, and terrorism.

Instead, most of the broader movement’s leaders have decided, together or independently, to focus messaging on the movement’s purportedly limited objectives of supporting a ceasefire that stops an alleged genocide aimed at liquidating the national liberation movement of a conquered and oppressed minority.

The uniformity of the vague and evasive statements responding to the October 7 attacks by almost every single major Muslim American group suggests a collective

decision to message in support of Hamas while not implicating themselves as supporters of terrorism.

The clearest directive came from the Muslim American Society (MAS), which is one of the most powerful Muslim American organizations and has mosques and chapters across the country. MAS supports the protests and, according to a court filing³⁰ in 2008 by federal prosecutors in a counterterrorism case, was “founded as the overt arm” of the Muslim Brotherhood in America. Hamas is a self-admitted “wing” of the international Muslim Brotherhood movement.

MAS’s statement³¹ on October 7 expressed its solidarity with Palestinians and demanded that the U.S. and international community force Israel to “halt its provocations” and its allegedly indiscriminate targeting of the Palestinian population. The framing indicates MAS sees the October 7 attacks as defensive and Israel’s military response as a “provocation.” More privately, MAS instructed³² its followers:

[W]e are not religiously obligated to mention any specific entity within the Palestinian resistance. We firmly support the right of Palestinians to resist illegal occupation, in accordance with UN resolutions. Hamas is a U.S. designated terrorist organization that we cannot legally support—the group should not be mentioned in your khutbahs [preachings]. This does not impact our obligation to stand for justice and to mobilize American Muslims and the American public in support of the Palestinian cause.

A similar approach was taken by the Islamic Circle of North America (ICNA), another major organization intimately involved with MAS and a supporter of the current protests. ICNA carefully declined to take a substantive position and instead claimed³³ an increasing number of people do not believe Hamas is a terrorist organization or that the October 7 attacks were “unprovoked.” ICNA then provided a list of quotations from others who espoused the stances with which ICNA obviously agrees but did not state anything in its own name.

MAS and ICNA belong to the U.S. Council of Muslim Organizations³⁴ (USCMO), the largest coalition of Muslim American organizations in the country, which has a large number of members with histories of supporting or being linked to Hamas and the Muslim Brotherhood. The council’s press release³⁵ condemned Israeli air-

strikes on targets in Gaza as “unprovoked,” speaking as if the October 7 attacks never even happened.

Although this word choice would lead any reasonable observer to conclude USCMO endorses the terrorist attacks, such manipulative semantics do minimize risk. For example, to make this study’s conclusions as incontestable as possible, the author declined to list USCMO as one of the pro-terrorism entities because a far-fetched argument could be made that its public statement does not necessarily qualify as an expression of support for Hamas or the October 7 attacks.

FOUR OVERLAPPING CIRCLES OF PRO-TERRORISM GROUPS

The internal makeup, complimentary strategies, and interconnected operations of the current pro-terrorism, anti-Israel movement are best described as four overlapping, concentric circles.

The decreasing sizes of the circles reflects a smaller population within the movement that is increasingly willing to take more aggressive actions and accept the likely reputational costs that reduce popularity and political access and to risk suffering bodily harm, lawsuits, or prosecution.

CIRCLE 1: POLITICAL WARFARE

The outermost circle consists of the organizers and endorsers who are solely or almost solely focused on avoiding risks while conducting the delicate and pragmatic assembling and widening of the protest movement. These groups are also the ones most likely to transfer the movement’s power into exercisable political capital.

This category of groups is the most cautious and seemingly moderate. They limit their public support for terrorism and criminality to carefully constructed statements that avoid those topics altogether or express support only indirectly. They hope the general public will be deceived into seeing them as moderate, while their allies will accurately interpret their words as support for Hamas. They typically limit their comments to expressing solidarity with Palestinians, advocating for a cease-fire that ends Israel’s targeting of terrorists, and opposing genocide.



July 24, 2024 - Protesters battled with police as Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu addresses the US Congress

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CALIFORNIA
ISLAMIC
COUNCIL**

**PROGRESS
UNITY FUND**

**MUSLIM ALLIANCE
IN NORTH AMERICA**

A similar straddling of the line occurs when the groups support the protests without any qualification, which implies endorsing protesters' illegal behavior because the groups don't utter a word to discourage it. The groups emphasize that the demonstrations are "peaceful" and "nonviolent" so that an uninformed reader assumes the protesters' behavior is unobjectionable. Only a laser-focused observer would notice the telling absence of the word "legal."

Those depictions are paired with overdramatic rhetoric that inspires imagery of brutal police officers who are immorally suppressing admirable demonstrators. The intended effect is to trigger mental associations between today's campus protests and the civil rights struggles of the 1960s, which strengthens the perceived righteousness of the current movement, helps to generate a backlash against law enforcement that may deter police action, and increases the prospect of police and prosecutors dropping charges and releasing any detained protesters. It also helps further integrate anti-police movements into the pro-Hamas movement.

The main strategy of the outer circle is to assemble a coalition of diverse sub-coalitions and individual civil society groups that are involved in as many different issues as possible, including completely unrelated issues. The maneuvering achieves five objectives:

- Broadening and maximizing the movement's appeal by integrating as many causes as possible into a generic anti-Israel umbrella while preserving pro-Hamas leaders' ability to steer the movement toward more specific, narrower, and obfuscated objectives like advocating for policies and actions that benefit terrorists and weaken Israel.
- Building the movement's legitimacy and positioning it and its leaders as mainstream or even centrist forces by increasing the numbers of its members and endorsers. A long list of credible-sounding backers helps to pre-empt characterizations of the movement and its leadership as fringe, extremist, or a passing trend.
- Diluting the movement's outward-facing appearance so that the most relevant players' uniform support for terrorism and extremism is not immediately apparent.

- Avoiding the alienation of potential supporters who would object to the organizing groups' extremist sympathies while strengthening the movement's ability to recruit and instruct masses of well-intentioned protesters and advocates who can be motivated by simplistic messaging about replacing genocide, war, and oppression of minorities with ceasefires, peace, and Palestinian national liberation.
- Attaining the ability to saturate media coverage, social media activity, and national political discourse through sheer volume of output. Coordinated messaging by dozens or hundreds of entities enables the movement to fill the public's limited bandwidth for daily news and controversial issues, drowning out competing messages and news that reflects poorly upon the groups or their cause. Achieving saturation also equips the movement with a force-multiplying ability to amplify beneficial stories, characterize new developments as soon as they occur, negatively brand opponents, and influence the media's decisions about what warrants coverage based on audience interest.

CIRCLE 2: SUPPORTERS

The second circle glorifies, encourages, and facilitates illegal acts of protest of varying severity, depending upon the moral standards and risk tolerances of each group. The groups in this circle undertake one or more of the following actions:

- Providing moral and political support for law-breaking acts of protest (often called "direct actions"), as opposed to the first circle's publishing of endorsements that evade the question of criminality by talking only about the protests overall. Responses taken by schools and law enforcement are reflexively and loudly condemned and villainized.
- Giving more direct assistance to criminal protests by amplifying the results of "direct actions," advertising scheduled actions so that supporters can participate or donate to them and urging supporters to plan future actions.



- Serving as the fiscal sponsor of a group in the anti-Israel protest movement. A fiscal sponsor provides administrative and management services to another nonprofit, allowing for donations (frequently tax deductible as charitable contributions) to be directed to the sponsored project. For example, the Alliance for Global Justice fiscally sponsors the Samidoun (Palestinian Prisoner Solidarity Network). In this classification, the fiscal sponsor is listed as a supporter even when the organizations they sponsor are engaged in militant activities.
- Providing legal support to protesters who are arrested and/or face consequences for their crimes.
- Creating, distributing, and/or promoting activism guides and “toolkits” that give advice and outside resources for committing illegal acts of protest and evading law enforcement and prosecution. The guides sometimes direct readers to read articles on highly militant websites to learn tips for legal or more benign illegal protest-related activities. The authors of the guide clearly made a decision to unnecessarily expose readers to militant websites that offer them repositories of information on committing more egregious crimes and sometimes even violence, such as fighting with police and others, property destruction, rioting and guerilla-style tactics.

- There does not seem to be any compelling reason for the groups to choose these militant websites for the protest-related information provided. It seems likely that the organizations’ chose these militant websites to facilitate more extreme protest activities that the organizations while avoiding any direct association with or responsibility for criminal, destructive and violent actions.

Some of these groups do not endorse criminal protests but provide legal assistance to extremists involved in the movement. Groups in this category include the [National Lawyers Guild](#)³⁶, [Center for Constitutional Rights](#)³⁷, [Muslim Legal Fund of America](#)³⁸, [Palestine Legal](#), and the [Council on American-Islamic Relations](#)³⁹ (CAIR)—all of which have expressed support for terrorism. The [American Civil Liberties Union](#)⁴⁰ is also frequently referenced as a resource for help.

The [U.S. Campaign for Palestinian Rights](#)⁴¹ (US-CPR), a coalition of over 300 groups, [urged](#)⁴² supporters to participate in an anarchist group called A15 Action’s international wave of disruptions intended to cause economic damage on April 15, 2024. Actions [included](#)⁴³ obstructing highways, blocking access to ports, causing flight delays by blocking airport entrances, and preventing access to corporate buildings involved with the Israeli military. A15 Action [continues](#)⁴⁴ to advocate for violent resistance to law enforcement and other actions.

USCPR has also created and distributed several guides that incite illegal acts of protest and point readers to websites that assist more aggressive criminal ac-



LEFT: April 23, 2024: Day two of a Pro-Palestinian Tent Encampment at Emerson College to show support for the students arrested at Columbia University.

MIDDLE: Pro Palestinian supporters rallied around 42nd street in New York on October 9, 2023

tions. For example, its “[Stop Gaza Genocide](#)” toolkit⁴⁵ glorifies disrupting targets’ transportation and “business as usual” and links to guides that help protesters avoid identification. Its “Shut It Down Toolkit” links to pages about implementing disruptive protests like occupations (taking over buildings) and human blockades. Readers are directed toward groups that assist more serious criminality like Beautiful Trouble, Vision Change Win, [Ruckus Society](#)⁴⁶, and Mutant Legal.

Another US CPR-associated guide is the “[Divest in Militarism, Invest in Life](#)”⁴⁷ toolkit from Dissenters—with logos signifying US CPR and various other groups’ involvement in its creation—which targets corporate and weapons manufacturing sites. The guide then links to another Dissenters guide titled “[Organizing a Direct Action At Weapons Manufacturing Sites](#).”⁴⁸ which advocates for blocking access to buildings used by defense contractors.

The executive director of US CPR, Ahmad Abuznaid, also co-founded [Dream Defenders](#),⁴⁹ which created a “[Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit](#)”⁵⁰ in partnership with the [Movement for Black Lives](#)⁵¹, [Black-OUT Collective](#),⁵² [Black for Palestine](#),⁵³ and Dissenters. The bottom of page 13 contains a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the Dream Defenders logo on it and the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.

The guide provides links for three guides from the anarchism-associated [Ruckus Society](#)⁵⁴ that endorse conducting illegal “direct actions,” including property

destruction, evading law enforcement, using false IDs, occupations of buildings and land, seizing assets, revealing the identities of government agents, blockades, interfering with governmental or industrial operations, and economic shutdowns.

Another involved entity is the [China-linked](#)⁵⁵ [Shut It Down for Palestine](#)⁵⁶ coalition, whose convenors are SJP, [Palestinian Youth Movement](#),⁵⁷ the [ANSWER \(Act Now to Stop War and End Racism\) Coalition](#),⁵⁸ [People’s Forum](#),⁵⁹ International Peoples’ Assembly, Al-Awda NY, and the Palestinian American Community Center. also has a huge list of organizational endorsers.

The ANSWER Coalition gave [examples](#)⁶⁰ of direct actions the coalition hopes to inspire:

Already protesters have shut down highways, train stations, and bridges in the United States; activists have targeted Israeli weapons manufacturers; Belgian dock workers’ unions have refused to handle weapons transports to Israel; Bolivia has cut diplomatic ties with Israel while Jordan, Chile, and Colombia have recalled their Israeli ambassadors. Be part of the change, take action, and make your voice heard as the global struggle for Palestine enters a new phase.

Others in this circle include:

- The Gaza is Palestine campaign, led by [Adalah Justice Project](#)⁶¹ and MPower Change, provides [resources](#)⁶² for avoiding being identified at a protest, as well as other organizations’ guides with

disturbing material and a [list](#)⁶³ of educational materials that include advocacy for terrorist groups created by the [Palestinian Youth Movement](#).⁶⁴

- The Palestinian American Community Center, based in New Jersey but active nationwide, has a [Palestine Advocacy Action Guide](#)⁶⁵ that links to a [“Direct Action Guide”](#)⁶⁶ on the pro-anarchism website of CrimethInc. The website offers readers a wide selection of guides to committing illegal protest activity, from civil disobedience to defeating law enforcement measures to rioting and arson.
- The Palestinian Feminist Collective has an [“All-Out for Palestine - Digital Action Toolkit”](#)⁶⁷ with a list of recommended resources that includes a significant number of pro-terrorism materials. Page 23 advises supporters to stick to the talking point that “resistance is justified when people are occupied” and not to discuss the merits of specific methods of resistance. It also links to other activism guides of concern including the “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” created by Dream Defenders.

CIRCLE 3: INCITERS

The third circle consists of groups and activists who hope to significantly escalate the severity of criminal protests on campuses and elsewhere. Proposed actions include causing greater property damage, forcibly seizing property, and resisting law enforcement, including through violence.

The activists and chapters belonging to SJP, the most important player in the protest movement, are increasingly moving into this circle.

For example, the UCLA chapter [held](#)⁶⁹ a “Dealing with Cops” workshop in the UCLA Palestine Solidarity Encampment ahead of an expected crackdown by police. The session included a [“self-defense training”](#)⁷⁰ in preparation for the arrival of law enforcement.

Another group in this circle is the [People’s Forum](#),⁷¹ a pro-terrorism China-linked group that gathered over 100 protestors into its Manhattan office and [directly incited](#)⁷² them to riot at Columbia University only hours later.

Groups also sometimes make frantic calls for sup-

porters to go to campuses to protect the encampments from police crackdowns. Such calls are obvious references to physically resisting law enforcement. The People’s Forum, for example, [mobilized](#)⁷³ supporters to go to CUNY to “ensure that student protestors can hold their ground” against police. Pan-African Community Action [pushed](#)⁷⁴ its supporters to go to George Washington University to “protect these students” after police threatened to dismantle the school’s encampment.

CIRCLE 4: DOMESTIC TERRORISM

The most militant and dangerous element of the movement is openly urging, planning, and carrying out violence that clearly falls into the category of domestic terrorism.

The unifying theme within this circle is that the movement has become so powerful that it must implement a wider campaign of destruction aimed at imposing its will, instead of trying to produce voluntary change through persuasion and political pressure. The objective is to be achieved by “dismantling” the “infrastructure” involved in the U.S.-Israeli alliance and anything else perpetrators view as sustaining “Zionism,” especially entities related to military and law enforcement cooperation.

The first formal [announcement](#) of a nationwide domestic terrorism campaign was published by unnamed protesters who seized Chicago University’s Institute of Politics.⁷⁵ The building was renamed in honor of a terrorist and their statement, titled [“Bring the Intifada Home”](#)⁷⁶ and [Statement of Principles](#)⁷⁷ were posted and distributed on social media by well-connected anti-Israel extremist accounts. The documents explicitly stated their intentions to violently attack sites and persons they see as benefiting from genocide, profiting from war and associated with the government and law enforcement.

Perhaps the most vivid illustrations of the anti-Israel extremist movement’s maturation into a pro-terrorism insurgency is a disturbing photo posted by Houston for Palestinian Liberation in June. It shows a protester [simulating the bloody beheading](#) of President Biden by a Hamas member.⁷⁸ The co-authors of the Instagram post were the Houston chapter of Healthcare Workers for Palestine and the Houston chapter of Al-Awda.

STRATEGIC ALLIANCE WITH ANTI-POLICE BIGOTS AND OTHER EXTREMISTS

Some militants argue for making the destructive anti-Israel campaign part of a wider offensive against law enforcement that could ally with other militants and increase overall radicalization. Palestine Action US (now Unity of Fields), for example, posted a [graphic](#) on May 12 that states:

THE MOVEMENT FOR PALESTINE MUST ALSO BE A MOVEMENT AGAINST THE POLICE.

Police departments maintain the interests of genocidal politicians and corporate elite locally, while the U.S. and Israeli armed forces maintain them on an international scale. All successful movements for Palestine will encounter them. Prepare for this, but do not let anxieties that you are not prepared enough deter action.

STAY MOBILE, STAY TOGETHER, FIGHT BACK AGAIN AND AGAIN. THE RISKS WE REFUSE TO TAKE TO END THE GENOCIDE NOW ARE SHIFTED ON TO SOMEONE ELSE, LATER.

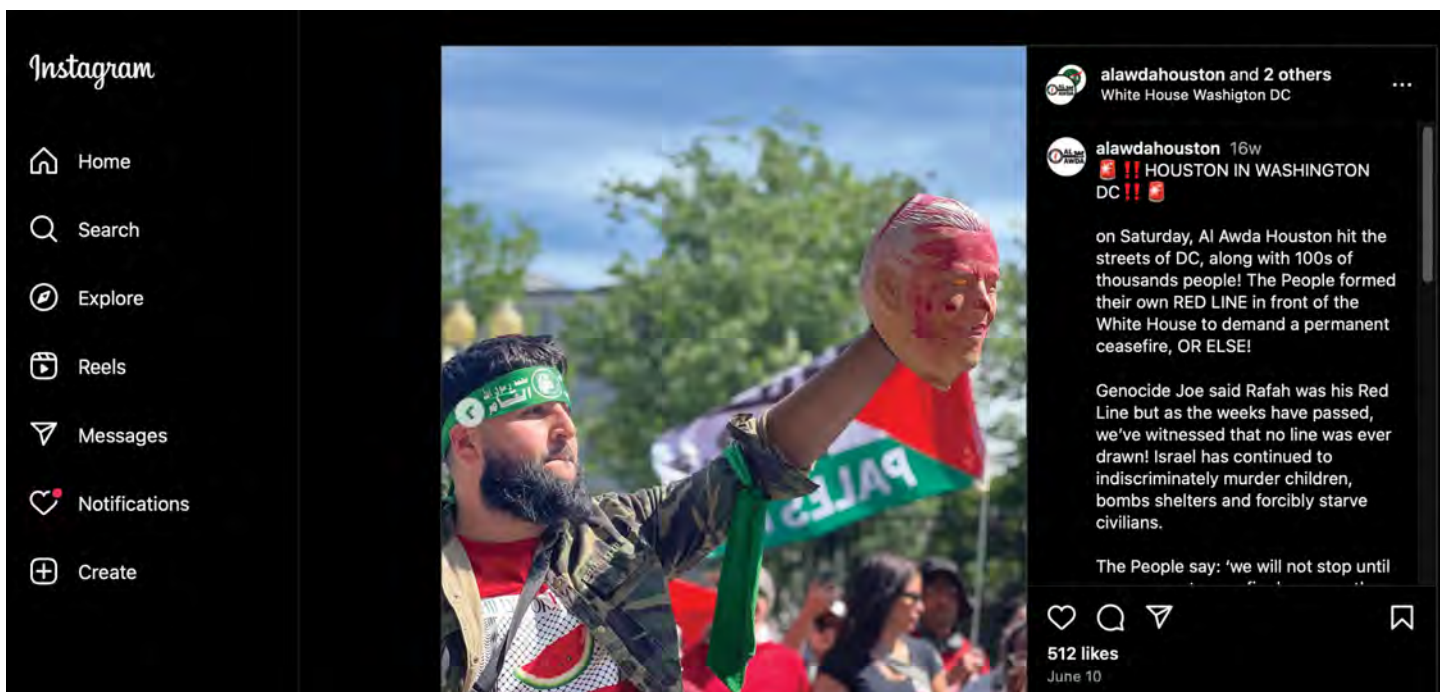
WE OWE EVERYTHING TO GAZA. [original emphasis]⁷⁹

Another example of this would be a [zine](#) published by Haters Café and reposted by Sprout Disinfo that seems to have been widely distributed among protesters and positively references the 2020 riots in Minnesota. It says:

The ability of the Al-Aqsa Flood operation to overwhelm and overextend (if only for the moment) the Israeli State shows that the imperialist powers are not all powerful. The breaking of the Gaza wall is reminiscent of the destruction of the 3rd precinct in Minneapolis.... In the United States, the first step for Palestine Solidarity is to make its position clear on Black liberation. A rudimentary starting point is to chants expressing support for Black liberation and Palestinian liberation as well as condemnation of police to become commonplace at demonstrations.⁸⁰

The zine ends with, “Freedom for Palestine means Death to America.”⁸¹

An [article](#) on CrimethInc marvels at how students seized buildings and fought back against police who “were completely unprepared to face down the ferocity



A disturbing post by Houston for Palestinian Liberation, showing a protester simulating the bloody beheading of President Biden by a Hamas member.

and intelligence of the student occupiers.⁸² The police were physically repelled from Siemens Hall and massive barricades were erected out of objects from within the building including chairs, desks, trash cans, and doors that had been removed from their hinges.”⁸³ One of the article’s conclusions is that “the pro-Palestinian movement must be a movement against the police.”⁸⁴

Groups in this circle often propose that this expansion of protests should be part of an even broader campaign aimed at overthrowing the system of “imperialism,” “capitalism,” or various other “-isms.”

Perhaps some pro-Hamas militants are not enthusiastic about expanding protests beyond the Israeli-Palestinian issue. However, our research to date has found no significant expressions of dissent.

EXPANDING THE TARGET LIST

In the inner circle, there is some disagreement about how much of the destructive effort should focus on college campuses (especially any police officers present at protests) and how much should be dedicated to the broader campaign, though there seems to be almost complete unanimity that such a campaign is necessary.

Most of the groups in this circle are revolutionary communists and anarchists of various kinds. But the number of entities representing an ideology in this circle probably does not correspond to its proportion of the overall militant population in this circle. It is fair to assume that Islamist extremists (or “jihadists”) account for a major portion of the individual militants in this circle, because Hamas itself is a jihadist group. Yet it is extremely difficult to assess the ideological proportions of this circle because there is minimal visibility into undisclosed activities. It’s difficult to know who is viewing, sharing, and using the militant materials and how to categorize their beliefs. In addition, many militants who are independently issuing calls for action on social media and presumably making plans do not use the language of a particular ideology.

The groups in this circle unapologetically cheer on and incite physical altercations with police and distribute militant materials that offer lessons learned from previous “uprisings” and “direct actions,” as well as advice on weaponry, combat, rioting, tactics based on

guerrilla warfare, and other ways of conducting domestic terrorism campaigns.

At least one significant SJP official has crossed over into the fourth circle and equipped an unknown number of like-minded activists. A SJP spokesperson named Carrie Zarema produced a Google drive with over 200 documents related to militancy and terrorism, including instructions for a wide range of guerrilla activities aimed at damaging nationwide targets beyond the campuses.⁸⁵ The documents advise on creating and handling weaponry, seizing buildings, rioting and combat, as well as propaganda for terrorist groups. This collection of documents was repeatedly seen being distributed by militants over the course of this study.

Columbia University Apartheid Divest (CUAD), a coalition of 116 groups that includes the school’s SJP chapter, openly encourages vandalism and causing property damage and even endorses arsonist terrorism.⁸⁶ On June 20, it published a post exalting Casey Goonan, who committed several acts of arson including igniting an explosive that seriously damaged a cop car on campus.⁸⁷ It consists of a textual call to free Goonan with flames engulfing the lettering, alongside “Glory to the martyrs” and “Resistance is love.”⁸⁸ CUAD wrote that it “stands in full support of Casey Goonan and all people resisting oppressive imperialist entities.”⁸⁹

The two groups most aggressively inciting violence appear to be Palestine Action US (now named Unity of Fields) and the Resistance News Network, which operates over the encrypted Telegram social media platform. Both relentlessly incite violence, equip supporters with information suitable for domestic terrorism campaigns, and distribute official statements and propaganda directly from Hamas, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, and other terrorist groups.

The anarchism-oriented group Ready to Escalate, also known as the Escalate Network, consistently tries to incite its sizable online audience of 6,000 to violence that qualifies as terrorism and tries to facilitate such acts by providing a library of teaching materials. The group even went so far as to tell its followers to murder the editorial board of the *New York Times*.⁹⁰

In July, CUNY for Palestine issued a threatening statement in which it described itself as part of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance,” an alliance of Iran-backed ter-

rorist groups and militias that includes Hamas, Hezbollah, the Syrian dictatorship of Bashar Assad, the Houthis, and other Iran-linked forces in Gaza, the West Bank, Lebanon, Iraq and Bahrain.⁹¹

The group said it would retaliate to the New York Police Department and city government’s “brutalizing and escalating” in kind and ridiculed protesters for being too passive.⁹² It said that Gaza Solidarity Encampments should “disrupt,” “dismantle,” and “abolish” the universities and colleges. It vowed to target the “pigs” and “institutions” as part of the fight for a “liberated Harlem and the destruction of the U.S. Empire.”⁹³

Another group of concern is Torch Antifa, which reacted to Hamas’s October 7 attacks by writing a post declaring “Free Palestine!”⁹⁴ The organization is described by Andy Ngo, who authored a book on Antifa, as “the largest network of formal violent Antifa chapters.”⁹⁵ An article on Torch Antifa’s website by Central Texas Anti-Racist Action expresses sympathy for “Palestinians’ fierce struggle against colonization,” as well as for the governments of Iran and Syria, whom it depicts as targeted by Israel solely because of each country’s “attempts to free itself from American control of its natural resources and finances.”⁹⁶

Torch Antifa further boasts of successful attacks on its enemies, making clear it is referring to the October 7 attacks by including a link to an analysis about Israel’s failure to stop the invasion titled, “Israel’s Military Tech Fetish is a Failed Strategy.”⁹⁷ The anarchist article reads:

While profit and capitalist ideology have led Israel and America to place their faith in high-tech toys, we know that the masses make history. Their delusions of superiority have been shattered by the rebirth of rebellion, occurring right under their noses but catching them utterly off-guard and unprepared.

All of their cell phone spyware, surveillance satellites, and “artificially intelligent” mis-



PALESTINE, ISRAEL AND THE U.S. EMPIRE (2ND EDITION)
By Richard Becker

Connect the dots between US imperialism and Israel to understand our common enemy!

Purchasing information blurred intentionally to avoid confusion. Report is not advocating these products, simply highlighting their existence.



Palestinian supporters rallied around 42nd street in New York on October 9, 2023

sile shields cannot elevate the IDF above concentration camp guards of the past. They will flee or fall like any other cruel jailer in the face of humanity's struggle for liberation.⁹⁸

It finishes by listing seven sites in Texas to target: University of Texas, Texas A&M, Austin Community College, Army Futures Command Group, ACC Rio Grande in Austin, Bush Combat Development Complex Research Integration Center in Bryan, and LBJ School of Public Policy in Austin.⁹⁹

Within Our Lifetime's protests and harassments have possibly received more media attention than any other group. The most controversial event was a protest against a New York City exhibit commemorating the victims of Hamas's October 7 atrocities.¹⁰⁰ It also published a map of museums in the area to target for "direct action" with an upside-down red triangle above each, adopting the symbol that Hamas uses in its propaganda videos to point out the persons or objects they'll show being killed or destroyed.¹⁰¹ Five personal homes of Jewish board members of the Brooklyn Museum were then vandalized with the upside-down red triangle painted on the property, which amounts to a death threat.¹⁰²

As was mentioned, Within Our Lifetime has a liv-

ing resource—"The Crackdown on Palestine: Unveiling NYPD's Repression Tactics"—that places it in the fourth circle.¹⁰³ This resource criticizes a perceived overemphasis on de-escalation training and instead calls for *escalation* trainings on things like resisting the police and using the best kind of expanding foam to render doors of university buildings inoperable during takeovers.

The document praises Palestine Action US's attack on an Israel-associated business. It also praises "our comrades" at the Mapping Project, which created hit lists of Israel-linked sites for destructive targeting.¹⁰⁴ The Mapping Project openly supports terrorism. Its operation and sources of funding are mysterious and unclear,¹⁰⁵ but there are indications it is linked to the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)¹⁰⁶ and the government of Iran.

WOL considers itself part of a united militant front led by designated foreign terrorist organizations. It boasts of how Israeli military forces in Gaza and the West Bank are being fought "by our people's resistance forces and the forces mobilized by our siblings in Yemen, Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, and around the world."¹⁰⁷

WOL endorses a broader campaign of destruction in the United States:

Our duty as people here in the belly of the beast is to use all available means to support the Palestinian resistance and degrade the capabilities of the United States to wage war not just on Palestine but on oppressed people all over the globe.¹⁰⁸

WOL says it is inspired by students who seize buildings, “fight off the police,” swarm police to accomplish de-arrests, obstruct police with barricades and lines of human links, and resurrect encampments on campus after police crackdowns.¹⁰⁹

The group also appears to acknowledge its own participation in violence against police. It includes a screenshot of a tweet quoting a senior NYPD official saying that the police must send forces to their protests that are two-thirds larger than those necessary for other organizations’ protests because the WOL-affiliated protesters will “fight” them.¹¹⁰

Various anarchist-oriented websites create and host calls to action, declarations of responsibility for destructive activism, after-action reviews of anti-Israel protests, and guidance for a nationwide guerrilla campaign. CrimethInc, IndyBay (the San Francisco Bay Area Independent Media Center), and Ready to Escalate (also known as the Escalate Network) are three commonly referenced resources.

A handful of organizations have seemingly threatened to become directly involved in violence for the cause.

For instance, the Bronx Anti-War Coalition describes itself as an “anti-imperialist, direct action coalition fighting state violence while advancing decolonization” by “materially supporting national liberation for all oppressed people.”¹¹¹ On the topics of violence and peace, the coalition says:

We subscribe to the Black Alliance for Peace’s definition of peace* and support the right to resist colonial imperialism by any means necessary, including armed struggle. We are not a pacifist movement and believe there can be no peace without justice.

*Peace is not the absence of conflict but rather the achievement by popular struggle and self-defense of a world liberated from the interlocking issues of global conflict, nuclear armament and proliferation, unjust war, and subversion through the defeat of global systems of oppression that include

colonialism, imperialism, patriarchy, and white supremacy.¹¹²

It also states, “We view the Palestinian Resistance and the Axis of Resistance as the only realistic path toward achieving liberation for Palestine.”¹¹³ The Axis of Resistance is an Iran-led coalition of terrorists and militias fighting Israel and the U.S. military; it includes the government of Syria, Hamas, other Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and Iran-backed militias in Iraq.

The National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression, which identifies itself as an “affiliate” of the U.S. Palestinian Community Network, stated in a declaration of support for Hamas and other Palestinian terrorists that it “pledges to (politically and physically, if necessary) defend the democratic rights of all Palestinians and supporters who are coming under government, Zionist, and law enforcement attack in the U.S. and everywhere else.”¹¹⁴

CONCLUSIONS

The study, which is believed to be the most comprehensive analysis of the current anti-Israel protest movement, reached the following 12 conclusions:

- 1. The current anti-Israel protest movement on and off the college campuses is driven by over 150 pro-terrorism groups, with the vast majority supporting Hamas and/or the October 7 terrorist attacks. The actual number of pro-terrorism groups involved in the protests is certain to be much higher.**
- 2. The backbone of the current protest movement is Hamas or at least can be reasonably characterized as Hamas.**
- 3. The movement is increasingly militant and criminal, and significant elements are pushing it to escalate into a wider and more destructive domestic terrorism campaign aimed at forcibly “dismantling” the “infrastructure” of the U.S.-Israeli alliance.**
- 4. Some militants aspire to incorporate the campaign into a broader war on law en-**

forcement if not an insurgency. The most revolutionary elements advocate for a more far-reaching guerrilla-like or insurgent-style campaign to overthrow what they label the “imperialist,” “Zionist,” “settler-colonial,” “capitalist” system.

5. The movement’s leadership largely consists of revolutionaries who advocate radical forms of socialism, communism/Marxism, anarchism, and Islamist extremism.

6. Some major groups and coalitions in the movement, including “mainstream” civil society groups, directly encourage and assist criminal “direct actions” like seizing and damaging buildings. They do so by providing guides on tactics for avoiding being identified and prosecuted by law enforcement.

7. The protest movement’s leaders have successfully branded it as a movement limited to opposing “genocide” and supporting a ceasefire even though it was created almost entirely by supporters of anti-Israel terrorism who were inspired by the October 7 attacks and seek to assist Hamas and other terrorist groups.

8. The protests and strategic messaging demanding U.S. intervention to stop Israeli retaliation began almost instantly after news of the attacks broke, while the terrorist attacks were still in progress and before major Israeli counterattacks had begun—contrary to the widespread impression that the protest movement was triggered by Israel’s allegedly genocidal military response to the October 7 terrorist attacks.

9. Media coverage of the protests suffers from a systemic failure to accurately characterize the stated positions of the protesting groups and their leaders. On all but the rarest occasions, news reports quote protesting groups without any disclosures about

their publicly declared, easily discoverable support for Hamas and the October 7 attacks. The media’s neglect enables the named organizations to turn the news coverage into positive public relations for themselves and their cause without the minimal accountability that would enable readers to assess their credibility.

10. A large proportion of the protesting groups express solidarity with the Iran-led Axis of Resistance, which includes Iran-backed Palestinian terrorists such as Hamas, the government of Syria, Hezbollah in Lebanon, the Houthis in Yemen, and extremist militias in Iraq who are attacking the U.S. military. A significant number also endorsed Iran’s direct attack on Israel on April 13.

11. Only a handful of the protesting groups have condemned Hamas and the October 7 attacks. Of these, some still support violence against Israel and seek Israel’s elimination as a country.

12. The majority of the protesting groups seek the destruction of Israel, a goal that fits the international legal definition of “genocide”—the very atrocity they purport to be trying to stop. Only a tiny minority have proclaimed the goal of achieving a permanent two-state solution where an independent Palestine and a Jewish state of Israel live peacefully side-by-side, accepting each other’s existence.

LIMITATIONS AND FURTHER RESEARCH

The actual number of terrorism-linked entities involved in the protests is far greater than the over 150 groups listed and annotated in Appendix A. As ongoing monitoring and research by CRC identifies additional groups, this list will be expanded and updated. Periodic updates will be posted on both the CRC website and InfluenceWatch.

COUNTERING THE MOVEMENT

Legislators, law enforcement, and concerned citizens



Washington, DC – July 24, 2024: Prior to Israeli Prime Minister Neatanyahu’s address to Congress, protesters demonstrated in the streets calling for his arrest as a war criminal.

have at least 10 options for taking action against the pro-terrorism, anti-Israel protest movement.

OPTION #1: Strip nonprofit status from criminal organizations. If an organization intends to commit crimes, the organization is ineligible¹¹⁵ under the tax code for tax-exempt nonprofit status, regardless of whether it considers its actions to civil disobedience, as pointed out by Daniel Greenfield.¹¹⁶

The IRS code referenced by Greenfield deals with a situation closely analogous to the current situation: The tax-exempt status of an antiwar and pro-disarmament organization whose primary purpose is organizing “nonviolent direct actions” including protests “in which demonstrators are urged to commit violations of local ordinances and breaches of public order.”¹¹⁷

The organization intended to “deliberately block vehicular or pedestrian traffic, disrupt the work of government, and prevent the movement of supplies” as acts of supposed civil disobedience.

The IRS ruled that the organization cannot qualify as a 501(c)(3) charity:

In this case the organization induces or encourages the commission of criminal acts by planning and sponsoring such events. The intentional nature of this encouragement precludes the possibility that the organization might unfairly fail to qualify for exemption due to an isolated or inadvertent violation

of a regulatory statute. Its activities demonstrate an illegal purpose which is inconsistent with charitable ends.... Accordingly, the organization is not operated exclusively for charitable purposes and does not qualify for exemption from Federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Code.¹¹⁸

It ruled similarly regarding the organization’s suitability for 501(c)(4) status as a social welfare organization:

Illegal activities, which violate the minimum standards of acceptable conduct necessary to the preservation of an orderly society, are contrary to the common good and the general welfare of the people in a community and thus are not permissible means of promoting the social welfare for purposes of section 501(c)(4) of the Code. Accordingly, the organization in this case is not operated exclusively for the promotion of social welfare and does not qualify for exemption from Federal income tax under section 501(c)(4).¹¹⁹

A review with legal experts who specialize in this area of law should confirm the apparent applicability of these IRS rulings to the current situation and the nonprofit organizations involved in urging and committing illegal protests.

OPTION #2: Charge offenders under federal racketeering and sedition laws. Prominent legal and counterterrorism expert Andrew McCarthy, who

led the prosecution of the “Blind Sheikh” responsible for the 1993 World Trade Center bombing as the assistant U.S. attorney for the Southern District of New York, argues that existing federal laws are sufficient for prosecuting nationwide networks of subversive rioters and saboteurs, such as the Antifa anarchists.¹²⁰

The militants involved in the current movement are violating laws against seditious conspiracies in which violence is used to forcibly oppose the U.S. government, overthrow the U.S. government, or wage war on the U.S. government. In addition, federal prosecutors could file racketeering charges against aspiring rioters who cross state lines or use interstate facilities such as phone and internet services.

OPTION #3: File state-level charges and use domestic terrorism statutes. Law enforcement agencies should aggressively file state-level domestic terrorism charges and other charges stemming from the perpetrated crimes when justifiable by the collected evidence.

The state of Georgia’s prosecution of over 60 militant anarchists of the Defend the Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City coalition using Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations (RICO) laws and the state domestic terrorism statute could serve as an example for other.¹²¹

Another potentially useful example is Florida’s state statute that makes it a first-degree felony to provide ma-



July 24, 2024 - Protesters battled with police as Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu addresses the US Congress.

terial support or resources to a designated foreign terrorist organization.

Its definition of material support and resources includes providing personnel. It defines someone who provides personnel as someone who “knowingly provides, attempts to provide, or conspires to provide himself or herself or another person to...work under the direction and control of a designated foreign terrorist organization.”

Students for Justice in Palestine’s declaration that it is a part of Hamas and is responding to its calls to action seems to be a violation of this statute.

The Florida state government’s decision to deactivate two student chapters of the national SJP is justified by this statute.¹²²

Critics of Florida’s move erroneously minimize SJP’s behavior as constitutionally protected expressions of political opinions.

SJP has likely run afoul of similar statutes in other states that prohibit material support to designated foreign terrorist organizations.

OPTION #4: Deport terrorism-supporting foreign protesters. Foreign nationals who support terrorist organizations and acts of terrorism pose a serious national security risk, damage the health of U.S. civil society, and do not deserve to reap the fruits of residing in the U.S. while treating the country as an enemy.

Such extremists pose a particular danger on college campuses where there are ample opportunities to threaten the civil rights of Jewish, Israeli, and pro-Israel students and to engage in disruptive activity with the purpose of shutting down or undermining freedoms of speech, assembly, and association.

Sen. Tom Cotton (R-AK) has repeatedly urged the secretary of the Department of Homeland Security to enforce the Immigration and Nationality Act by deporting aliens who undeniably support terrorism or terrorist organizations like Hamas.¹²³

The act deems any alien who “endorses or espouses terrorist activity or persuades others to endorse or espouse terrorist activity or support a terrorist organization” as inadmissible. Perpetrators can and should be deported and barred from reentering the country.¹²⁴

There is debate surrounding the constitutionality of such actions. George Fishman, former acting chief

counsel for U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services and Department of Homeland Security Deputy General Counsel, provides a convincing analysis that the Supreme Court would uphold deportations of terrorism-supporting aliens.¹²⁵

OPTION #5: Federally designate foreign groups as terrorist organizations. The State Department’s criteria for designation as a Foreign Terrorist Organization¹²⁶ appears to be met by some of the anti-Israel extremist groups involved in terrorism or materially connected to terrorist groups, such as Palestine Action in the U.K. Samidoun in Canada and the BDS National Committee, Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel and Addameer Prison Support and Human Rights Association in the West Bank and Gaza.¹²⁷

The Treasury Department also has the power to designate the groups as Specially Designated Global Terrorists,¹²⁸ Specially Designated Nationals,¹²⁹ or Transnational Criminal Organizations.¹³⁰

Any of these labels would trigger a wide range of sanctions against individuals and entities associated with the designated group and cripple their ability to operate in the U.S. In addition, it stigmatizes the group and those allied with it and potentially makes it easier for the intelligence and law enforcement communities to investigate and possibly prosecute those in the groups or closely associated with them.

OPTION #6: File class action lawsuits against Students for Justice in Palestine. The Middle East Forum (MEF) is proposing class action lawsuits against SJP on behalf of Jewish, Israeli and pro-Israel students based on RICO and the Anti-Klan Act of 1871, which have been used to cripple extremist groups in the past.¹³¹

MEF is confident that a class action lawsuit on behalf of all Jewish and Israel-born students over SJP’s interstate campaigns to violate their civil liberties is viable. The organization says it has chronicled over 100 incidents in which SJP conspired to forcibly suppress their free speech and other rights.

It also suggests taking action based on the Anti-Klan Act of 1871, which permits claims against those who are involved in conspiracies to violate civil rights, as well as those who know of such conspiracies and have the pow-

er to stop them but decline to do so.¹³²

SJP leaders, activists, financiers, and associated organizations could all find themselves held liable if this were to happen.

OPTION #7: Proactively educate reporters on groups' extremism. Activists concerned about this issue can make a vital and likely fruitful contribution to the cause by educating reporters covering the protests, many—if not most—of whom are immensely overworked and underpaid. The omissions mentioned in this study are more likely the results of overstretched resources than a malicious agenda to provide positive press for mass-murdering terrorists.

Media consumers can take note when a leader or organization involved in the protests is named or quoted in a news report and use this study and other resources to send a kind and informative note to the reporters about the people they are citing. Many reporters appreciate receiving additional context and will consider it in future reporting.

OPTION #8: Substantiate claims of foreign support by safely declassifying credible intelligence. The Biden Administration's Director of National Intelligence Avril Haines stated, "We have observed actors tied to Iran's government posing as activists online, seeking to encourage protests and even providing financial support to protesters."¹³³

The American people deserve to know generally how Iran is accomplishing this and what entities or individuals in the U.S. are involved so they can be held accountable, if not legally, then at least in the court of public opinion. The intelligence community should be forced to responsibly declassify intelligence related to this allegation as soon as possible and to stretch the limits of its risk tolerance to release as much information as can be done with without posing a tangible and significant risk to its classified sources and methods.

OPTION #9: Reform nonprofit and/or higher education regulations to increase transparency and accountability. Most of the pro-terrorism, anti-Israel extremist groups are either registered as 501(c)(3) nonprofit organizations or operate via a 501(c)(3) that acts as its fiscal sponsor.

Fiscal sponsorship is an arrangement where a non-

profit houses a group as an internal project and accepts donations on its behalf, usually in exchange for a commission. The deal enables the group to escape almost any transparency because it is freed from required disclosures to the public and government.

The WESPAC Foundation,¹³⁴ Alliance for Global Justice,¹³⁵ Tides Advocacy,¹³⁶ Tides Center,¹³⁷ and Chinese Communist Party-linked¹³⁸ Progress Unity Fund¹³⁹ are examples of fiscal sponsors for some of the most important and inflammatory anti-Israel extremist groups including Students for Justice in Palestine, the U.S. Palestinian Community Network, Samidoun, Within Our Lifetime, Dream Defenders, the ANSWER Coalition, Palestinian Feminist Collective, Adalah Justice Project,¹⁴⁰ Arab Resource and Organizing Center,¹⁴¹ and the International Jewish Anti-Zionist Network.¹⁴²

Capital Research Center Senior Research Analyst Robert Stilson has suggested four specific reforms to increase accountability:

- Requiring fiscal sponsors to disclose certain information about those projects it sponsors,
- Improving disclosures of grants,
- Expanding disclosure of payments to highest-paid staff members and independent contractors, and
- Enforcing disclosure of foundations' individual investment holdings.¹⁴³

In addition, legislation has already been introduced in Congress that would increase the level of scrutiny on tax-exempt groups and their interaction with foreign entities. One proposal would require a tax-exempt group to disclose foreign grants, another would require many tax-exempt organizations to disclose certain foreign contributions and their source, and a third would limit contributions to political committees if a tax-exempt group received foreign funding. These bills attempt to reduce the ability for these groups to be used as conduits for foreign bad actors.

Other Congressional proposals focus on the obligations of institutes of higher education to disclose their foreign funding. The Higher Education Act already requires colleges and universities to report foreign gifts greater than \$250,000, but most schools fail to comply with those provisions. Legislation has been introduced

that would tighten those requirements and set strict repercussions for schools that continue to withhold that information from the public.

OPTION #10: Pressure universities permitting unchecked anti-Semitism through high-profile donor statements and actions. Some large donors to top universities are withholding their financial contributions as a result of the schools' handling of anti-Israel and anti-Semitic terrorism supporters on campus.¹⁴⁴ The public disputes over donations has sparked concerns that donors of all sizes will begin to restrict their giving to universities and colleges nationwide based on the responses to campus demonstrations.

Donors' complaints include leadership's delayed or equivocating stances after the October 7 attacks happened; alleged failures to crack down on protesters engaging in threats and crimes like property destruction or physically resisting arrest; inadequate measures to keep Jewish and pro-Israel students safe, and biases in teaching.

While some legal experts have warned that donors may not have as much leverage in pulling back donations that have already been received by the university, they can certainly withhold future gifts, and do so publicly to maximize the impact of negative public relations.¹⁴⁵



PRO-TERRORIST GROUPS IN THE ANTI-ISRAEL PROTEST MOVEMENT

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
18 Million Rising	D (Political Warfare)	01-0559608	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Allied Media Projects	501(c)(3)
7amleh: The Arab Center for the Advancement of Social Media	C (Supporters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Adalah Justice Project	B (Inciters)	94-3213100	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Center	501(c)(3)
Advocating for Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Alasna Institute	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition	A (Domestic Terrorism)	82-2601743	501(c)(3)		
All-African Peoples' Revolutionary Party	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Political Organization		
Alliance for Global Justice	C (Supporters)	52-2094677	501(c)(3)		
Allied Media Projects	C (Supporters)	01-0559608	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Al-Shabaka: The Palestinian Policy Network/Middle East Policy Network	D (Political Warfare)	27-0627017	501(c)(3)		
America First Political Action Conference/Groyper Army	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
American Civic and Humanitarian Coalition	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
American Muslims for Palestine/Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation	A (Domestic Terrorism)	27-1365284	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation	501(c)(3)
American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee	D (Political Warfare)	52-1180441	501(c)(4)		
Anakbayan	A (Domestic Terrorism)	46-2431099	Fiscally Sponsored Project	BAYAN-USA	501(c)(3)

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
ANSWER (Act Now to Stop War and End Racism) Coalition	A (Domestic Terrorism)	94-3382208	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Progress Unity Fund	501(c)(3)
Anti-Racist Action	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Anti-War Committee/ Minnesota Anti-War Committee	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Arab Resource and Organizing Center	A (Domestic Terrorism)	94-3213100	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Center	501(c)(3)
Arab-American Action Network	D (Political Warfare)	36-4034958	501(c)(3)		
Bay Rage Brigade/ Be right Back	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
BAYAN-USA	C (Supporters)	46-2431099	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Bears for Palestine, UC Barkeley	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Black Alliance For Peace	A (Domestic Terrorism)	47-4653915	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Community Movement Builders	501(c)(3)
Black For Palestine	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Black Lives Matter Chicago	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Black Lives Matter Grassroots	B (Inciters)	88-2801312	501(c)(3)		
Black Lives Matter Phoenix Metro	D (Political Warfare)	84-4398090	501(c)(3)		
BlackOUT Collective	A (Domestic Terrorism)	52-1211059	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Center for Third World Organizing	501(c)(3)
BLM Detroit	D (Political Warfare)	01-0559608	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Allied Media Projects	501(c)(3)
Blood Tribe	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions National Committee (BNC)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Bronx Anti-War Coalition	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Catalyst Project: Anti-Racism for Collective Liberation	B (Inciters)	94-3213100	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Center	501(c)(3)
Ceasefire for the Kids	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Center for Constitutional Right	C (Supporters)	13-3777972	501(c)(3)		

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
Center for Third World Organizing	C (Supporters)	52-1211059	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Chicago Coalition for Justice in Palestine	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Code Pink	B (Inciters)	26-2823386	501(c)(3)		
Colorado Palestine Coalition	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Columbia University Apartheid Divest	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Common Counsel Foundation	C (Supporters)	94-3214166	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Community Movement Builders	C (Supporters)	47-4653915	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Cornell Collective for Justice in Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Council on American Islamic Relations (CAIR)	C (Supporters)	87-0764660	501(c)(3)		
CrimethInc Ex-Workers Collective	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
CUNY for Palestine	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Dear Asian Youth	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Decolonize Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Decolonize This Place	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified	MTL+ Collective	Unknown/Unspecified
Defend the Atlanta Forest	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Democratic Socialist of America	D (Political Warfare)	13-3109557	501(c)(4)		
Diaspora Pa'lante	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Dissenters	A (Domestic Terrorism)	83-1394763	501(c)(3)		
Dream Defenders	A (Domestic Terrorism)	46-1214813	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Advocacy	501(c)(4)
Escalate Network/Ready to Escalate	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Fayer Collective	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Freedom Road Socialist Organization	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Goyim Defense League	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
HANA Center	D (Political Warfare)	36-2746468	501(c)(3)		
Harvard Out of Occupied Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Healthcare Workers fo Palestine	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Houston for Palestinian Liberation	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
If Americans Knew	D (Political Warfare)	26-0224844	501(c)(3)		
Indy Liberation Center	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Indy10 Black Lives Matter	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
IndyBay (San Francisco Bay Area Independent Media Center)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
International Action Center	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified	Workers World Party	Political Organization
International Jewish Anti-Zionist Network (IJAZN)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	501(c)(3)		
International League of Peoples' Struggle	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
International Migrants Alliance	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
International People's Assembly	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Islamic Circle of North America	D (Political Warfare)	11-2925751	501(c)(3)		
Jewish Voice For Peace	B (Inciters)	90-0018359	501(c)(3)		
Jews Against White Supremacy	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Jews Against Zionism	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Jews for Palestinian Right of Return	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
John Brown Gun Club	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Mapping Project	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Mass Liberation Project	D (Political Warfare)	94-3153687	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Advocacy	501(c)(4)
Michigan State University Students United for Palestinian Rights	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
Middle East Children's Alliance	D (Political Warfare)	94-3074600	501(c)(3)		
Milwaukee for Yemen	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Minnesota BDS Community	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Minnesota Peace Action Coalition	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Mississippi Rising Coalition	B (Inciters)	81-2382364	501(c)(3)		
Movement for Black Lives	A (Domestic Terrorism)	94-3214166	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Common Counsel Foundation	501(c)(3)
MTL+ Collective	C (Supporters)	None	Unknown/unspecified	Independent	Independent
Muslim Alliance in North America	D (Political Warfare)	71-0997466	501(c)(3)		
Muslim American Society	D (Political Warfare)	36-3885457	501(c)(3)		
Muslim Legal Fund of America	C (Supporters)	01-0548371	501(c)(3)		
National Active Club Network	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
National Justice Party	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
National Lawyers Guild	C (Supporters)	13-5606408	501(c)(4)		
Neturei Karta	D (Political Warfare)	88-0808264	501(c)(3)		
Nevadans for Palestinian Liberation	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
New Students for a Democratic Society	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
No Tech for Apartheid	B (Inciters)	"90-0018359 (JVP) /	80-0444461 (NEO)"	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Jewish Voice for Peace; Mpower Change (Project of NEO Philanthropy Action Fund)
Northern California Islamic Council	D (Political Warfare)	26-2657591	501(c)(3)		
Our Moral Imperative	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
PAL-AWDA: Palestinian Assembly for Liberation	D (Political Warfare)	None	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Palestinian Assembly for Liberation	Unknown/ Unspecified
Palestine Action U.S. (recently renamed to Unity of Fields)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Palestine Action International	None
Palestine Legal	C (Supporters)	94-3213100	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Tides Center	501(c)(3)
Palestine Project	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Palestinian American Community Center (NJ)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	46-5270907	501(c)(3)		
Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel (PACBI)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	52-2094677	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Alliance for Global Justice	501(c)(3)
Palestinian Feminist Collective	D (Political Warfare)	82-2601743	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Al-Awda: The Palestine Right To Return Coalition	501(c)(3)
Palestinian Youth Movement	A (Domestic Terrorism)	13-3109400	Fiscally Sponsored Project	WESPAC Foundation	501(c)(3)
Pan-African Community Action	B (Inciters)	None	Political Organization		
Patriot Front	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Philadelphia Young Communist League	D (Political Warfare)	None	Political Organization		
Philly Muslim Freedom Fund	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Philly Palestine Coalition	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Portland University Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Progress Unity Fund	C (Supporters)	94-3382208	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Queers for Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Queers Undermining Israeli Terror	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Rachel Corries Ghost Brigade	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/ unspecified		
Red Media	C (Supporters)	85-3396783	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Red Nation	B (Inciters)	85-3396783	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Red Media	501(c)(3)

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
Resistance News Network	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Samidoun (Palestinian Prisoner Solidarity Network)	A (Domestic Terrorism)	52-2094677	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Alliance for Global Justice	501(c)(3)
Shut It Down For Palestine/Stop the World for Gaza	A (Domestic Terrorism)	61-1844780	Fiscally Sponsored Project	The People's Forum	501(c)(3)
Shut It Down NYU	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Sprout Disinfo	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Students for Justice in Palestine	A (Domestic Terrorism)	13-3109400	Fiscally Sponsored Project	WESPAC Foundation	501(c)(3)
Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Swing States for Peace	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Tempest Collective	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
The Party for Socialism and Liberation	D (Political Warfare)	None	Political Organization		
The People's Forum	A (Domestic Terrorism)	61-1844780	501(c)(3)		
Tides Advocacy	C (Supporters)	94-3153687	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Tides Center	C (Supporters)	94-3213100	501(c)(3)	Independent	Independent
Torch Antifa	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Trans Resistance Action Committee	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Tucson Anti-War Committee	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
U.S. Campaign for Palestinian Rights/ Education for Justi Peace in the Middle East	A (Domestic Terrorism)	42-1636592	501(c)(3)		
U.S. Palestinian Community Network	D (Political Warfare)	13-3109400	Fiscally Sponsored Project	WESPAC Foundation	501(c)(3)
UChicago United for Palestine	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
United National Antiwar Coalition	D (Political Warfare)	52-2094677	Fiscally Sponsored Project	Alliance for Global Justice	501(c)(3)
Uptown for Palestine	B (Inciters)	None	Unknown/unspecified		

Organization's Name	Protest Activity	EIN (if known)	"Type of organization (Tax-Exempt Status)"	Sponsor (If Subordinate Project)	Sponsor Tax Status
Veterans for Peace, Minnesota Chapter 27	D (Political Warfare)	01-0415961	Local Branch	Veterans For Peace	501(c)(3)
We Want Democracy	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Westchester's People's Action Coalition (WESPAC Foundation)	C (Supporters)	13-3109400	501(c)(3)		
Wisconsin Bail Out the People Movement	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Wisconsin Coalition for Justice in Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Within Our Lifetime	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Women Against Military Madness	D (Political Warfare)	41-1435971	501(c)(3)		
Workers' Voice	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Workers' World Party	D (Political Warfare)	None	Political Organization		
Writers Against the War on Gaza	A (Domestic Terrorism)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Yalies4Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Yaqeen Institute for Islamic Research	D (Political Warfare)	81-2822877	501(c)(3)		
Yalies4Palestine	D (Political Warfare)	None	Unknown/unspecified		
Yaqeen Institute for Islamic Research	D (Political Warfare)	81-2822877	501(c)(3)		

*Al-Awda-NY and Palestinian Assembly for Liberation merged into PAL-AWDA, however, they have often been listed separately when endorsing protests.

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APPENDIX A

PRO-TERRORISM GROUPS IN THE ANTI-ISRAEL PROTEST MOVEMENT



This is an alphabetical list of more than over 100 pro-terrorism groups behind the criminally disruptive anti-Israel protests on college campuses and elsewhere in the United States. Following the list is an entry for each group that presents the documentation.

Identifying a group as “pro-terrorism” is not done lightly. A group is designated “pro-terrorism” only when justified by documentable evidence that cannot be reasonably disputed. The most common source of evidence is the group’s own statements and publications.

For the purposes of this research, “pro-terrorism” is defined as:

Endorsing, contributing to, or having substantive links to individuals or groups that

- *Commit violent and criminal acts to further ideological goals or*
- *Are associated with or inspired by designated foreign terrorist organizations (including countries such as Iran).*

A group’s opposition to Israeli or U.S. policy had no bearing on its designation. Its other extremist beliefs or actions, such as favoring the destruction of Israel or promoting anti-Semitism, were also not considered.

Some organizations on the list are small and may be insignificant. Some are large and influential. All operate within the United States.

While extensive, this list is not exhaustive—despite our best efforts. This list will be expanded and updated as new information becomes available and as the organizations change and new ones are created.

As always with this sort of endeavor, some of this list will be outdated before it is even published. We welcome documented updates and corrections.

PRO-TERRORISM GROUPS IN THE ANTI-ISRAEL PROTEST MOVEMENT

1. 18 Million Rising
2. 7amleh: The Arab Center for the Advancement of Social Media
3. Adalah Justice Project¹
4. Advocating for Palestine
5. Alasna Institute
6. Al-Awda NY
7. Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition²
8. Al-Shabaka: The Palestinian Policy Network/Middle East Policy Network³
9. All-African Peoples’ Revolutionary Party
10. Alliance for Global Justice⁴
11. Allied Media Projects
12. American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee⁵
13. America First Political Action Conference/Groyper Army
14. American Civic and Humanitarian Coalition
15. American Muslims for Palestine/Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation/Americans for Justice in Palestine Action^{6 7}
16. Anakbayan
17. ANSWER (Act Now to Stop War and End Racism) Coalition⁸
18. Anti-Racist Action⁹
19. Anti-War Committee/Minnesota Anti-War Committee
20. Arab-American Action Network¹⁰
21. Arab Resource and Organizing Center

22. BAYAN-USA
23. Bay Rage Brigade/Be Right Back
24. Bears for Palestine, UC Berkeley
25. Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions National Committee (BNC)/Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel (PACBI)^{11,12}
26. Black Alliance for Peace¹³
27. Black for Palestine¹⁴
28. Black Lives Matter Chicago
29. Black Lives Matter Detroit
30. Black Lives Matter Grassroots¹⁵
31. Black Lives Matter Indy/Black Lives Matter Indy10
32. Black Lives Matter Phoenix
33. BlackOUT Collective¹⁶
34. Blood Tribe
35. Bronx Anti-War Coalition
36. Catalyst Project: Anti-Racism for Collective Liberation
37. Ceasefire for the Kids
38. Center for Constitutional Rights¹⁷
39. Center for Third World Organizing
40. Chicago Coalition for Justice in Palestine
41. Code Pink¹⁸
42. Colorado Palestine Coalition
43. Columbia University Apartheid Divest
44. Common Counsel Foundation
45. Community Movement Builders¹⁹
46. Cornell Collective for Justice in Palestine
47. Council on American-Islamic Relations (CAIR)²⁰
48. CrimethInc Ex-Workers Collective
49. CUNY for Palestine
50. Dear Asian Youth
51. Decolonize Palestine
52. Decolonize This Place
53. Defend the Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City
54. Democratic Socialists of America²¹
55. Diaspora Pa'lante
56. Dissenters
57. Dream Defenders²²
58. Escalate Network/Ready to Escalate
59. Fayer Collective
60. Freedom Road Socialist Organization²³
61. Goyim Defense League
62. HANA Center
63. Harvard Out of Occupied Palestine
64. Healthcare Workers for Palestine
65. Houston for Palestinian Liberation
66. If Americans Knew²⁴
67. IndyBay (San Francisco Bay Area Independent Media Center)
68. Indy Liberation Center
69. International Action Center
70. International Jewish Anti-Zionist Network (IJAZN)²⁵
71. International League of Peoples' Struggle
72. International Migrants Alliance
73. International Peoples' Assembly
74. Islamic Circle of North America
75. Jewish Voice for Peace²⁶
76. Jews Against White Supremacy
77. Jews Against Zionism
78. Jews for Palestinian Right of Return
79. John Brown Gun Club²⁷
80. Mapping Project²⁸
81. Mass Liberation Project²⁹
82. Michigan State University Students United for Palestinian Rights
83. Middle East Children's Alliance³⁰
84. Milwaukee for Yemen
85. Minnesota BDS Community
86. Minnesota Peace Action Coalition
87. Mississippi Rising Coalition
88. Movement for Black Lives³¹
89. MTL+ Collective
90. Muslim Alliance in North America³²
91. Muslim American Society

92. Muslim Legal Fund of America³³
93. National Active Club Network
94. National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression
95. National Justice Party
96. National Lawyers Guild³⁴
97. Neturei Karta
98. Nevadans for Palestinian Liberation
99. New Students for a Democratic Society³⁵
100. Northern California Islamic Council
101. No Tech for Apartheid
102. Our Moral Imperative
103. PAL-AWDA: Palestinian Assembly for Liberation/ Al-Awda NY
104. Palestine Action U.S.³⁶
105. Palestine Legal
106. Palestine Project
107. Palestinian American Community Center (NJ)
108. Palestinian Assembly for Liberation
109. Palestinian Assembly for Liberation-Awda NY/NJ
110. Palestinian Feminist Collective
111. Palestinian Youth Movement³⁷
112. Pan-African Community Action
113. Party for Socialism and Liberation³⁸
114. Patriot Front
115. People's Forum³⁹
116. Philadelphia Young Communist League
117. Philly Muslim Freedom Fund
118. Philly Palestine Coalition
119. Portland University Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights
120. Progress Unity Fund
121. Queers for Palestine⁴⁰
122. Queers Undermining Israeli Terror
123. Rachel Corrie's Ghost Brigade
124. Ready to Escalate/Escalate Network
125. Red Media
126. Red Nation
127. Resistance News Network
128. Samidoun (Palestinian Prisoner Solidarity Network)⁴¹
129. Shut It Down for Palestine/Stop the World for Gaza
130. Shut It Down NYU
131. Southsiders Organized for Unity and Liberation (SOUL)
132. Sprout Disinfo
133. Students for Justice in Palestine⁴²
134. Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights
135. Swing States for Peace
136. Tempest Collective
137. Tides Advocacy
138. Tides Center
139. Torch Antifa
140. Trans Resistance Action Committee
141. Tucson Anti-War Committee
142. UChicago United for Palestine
143. United National Antiwar Coalition⁴³
144. Unity of Fields
145. US Campaign for Palestinian Rights⁴⁴
146. US Palestinian Community Network⁴⁵
147. Uptown for Palestine
148. Veterans for Peace, Minnesota Chapter 27
149. We Want Democracy
150. Westchester People's Action Coalition (WESPAC Foundation)⁴⁶
151. Wisconsin Bail Out the People Movement
152. Wisconsin Coalition for Justice in Palestine
153. Within Our Lifetime
154. Women Against Military Madness
155. Workers' Voice
156. Workers' World Party⁴⁷
157. Writers Against the War on Gaza
158. Yalies4Palestine
159. Yaqeen Institute for Islamic Research

18 MILLION RISING

18 Million Rising, a group that says it is organizing Asian Americans against Zionism and Islamophobia. It also held a teach-in in July 2024 about fighting against Zionist influence in the Asian American community, U.S. imperialism, and “Hindu Fascism (Hindutva).”⁴⁸

The organization reacted to the atrocities of October 7, 2023, with a post expressing support for what it described as an uprising against injustice:

Today we are witnessing the Palestinian people rising up against 75+ years of Israeli settler colonial violence and occupation. We call on our Asian American community to join in support and speak out to end Israel’s oppression of Palestinians... The resistance against Israeli apartheid is a fight for liberation and freedom for all oppressed peoples around the world.⁴⁹

The post has a graphic with the slogan, “From the River to the Sea, Palestine Will Be Free,” which is used to express support for the genocidal objective of destroying the state of Israel.

In another post that month, 18 Million Rising said that various causes within the U.S. are part of a single movement with the Hamas-led terrorist campaign against Israel:

For people of conscience and progressive movements in the United States, we see many similarities between the resistance movement of Palestinians to military occupation and the movements we are part of here to end racist policing, incarceration, occupation of Indigenous territories, and white supremacist, Christian fundamentalism targeting Black people, people of color, immigrants, women, LGBTQ people, and the poor and working class.⁵⁰

The section of 18 Million Rising’s website titled Theory of Change explains that it is “harnessing the power of the internet and revolutionary propaganda” as part of its “strategizing to defeat our enemy.” Its most immediate concern is “the growth of a rightwing conservative Asian American faction.”⁵¹

The organization says it intends to “disrupt racial capitalism” and “challenge the forces that are imposing white nationalist, Islamophobic, male supremacist, militarism and corporate control over our society and economy.”

Its long-term objectives are “building radical communities,” “bringing an end to U.S. imperialism” and creating “a multiracial pluralistic democracy” that has no borders, law enforcement, or prison system.

7AMLEH: THE ARAB CENTER FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL MEDIA

7amleh’s leadership praised the attacks of October 7, 2023, and the group has complained about the State Department’s inclusion of Palestinian groups on its Foreign Terrorist Organization list. The groups on that list are Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command, and the Palestine Liberation Front.⁵²

7amleh board member Neveen Abu Rahmoun wrote on October 7:

The Palestinian resistance is imposing a new stage since the beginning of the Al-Aqsa flood operation by resistance fighters infiltrating into numerous Israeli neighborhoods in the settlements, by creating points of contact, and by firing rockets of the resistance. Israel, in its turn, is constrained by this and has announced a state of high mobilization for war. The message of the resistance is clear, it has started and it shall escalate and shall impose a new reality.⁵³

Similarly, 7amleh’s European Union Advocacy Officer Itxaso Dominguez said:

The fact that the attack came from Gaza should not surprise anyone: we are talking about an open-air prison on which wars are launched on a regular basis. A series of flagrant crimes against humanity that shed light on an uncomfortable reality – Palestinians will continue to resist... Gaza and all of Palestine are one of the world’s main laboratories for multi-layered, and increasingly sophisticated, intrusive mass surveillance systems. Despite that level of control, it is not the first time that Israel has been surprised by resistance.⁵⁴

Two days after the attacks, 7amleh Project Coordinator Mohammad Badarneh said, “The ‘only important’ value of a human being living under occupation is the extent of his resistance to that occupation, in all possible means.”⁵⁵

The next month, the group complained that Meta “immediately censored the Arabic hashtag [Al-Aqsa Flood] on the first day of the escalation” on Instagram and Facebook. The hashtag was used to spread images, videos and statements in support of the attacks. It is also telling that 7amleh referred to the attacks with a positive connotation of “the first day of the escalation.”⁵⁶

Months prior to the attacks, 7amleh Monitoring and Documentation Officer, Ahmad Qadi, reacted favorably toward news of terrorist attacks on synagogues in Israel. He said, “every Israeli crime is met with greater determination for sacrifice, broader resistance and...victory.”⁵⁷

In 2021, 7amleh accused Zoom of anti-Palestinian discrimination because it refused to host an online event with PFLP terrorist Leila Khaled,⁵⁸ who is often called “the first woman to hijack a plane.”⁵⁹ It merely referred to her as a “well known Palestinian political figure.”⁶⁰

In 2020, the group gave similar treatment to Sabri Al-Banna, more commonly known as Abu Nidal,⁶¹ a famous terrorist who killed or injured almost 900 people in 20 countries and assisted various other terrorist groups. He spearheaded terrorist attacks on two European airports, a synagogue in Turkey, a Greek cruise ship, and an American airliner in Pakistan. He’s also linked to the assassination of a Jordanian government official and three Palestinian officials who were serving his rival, the Palestine Liberation Organization.⁶²

7amleh simply described him and senior PFLP senior official Ghassan Kanafani as “distinguished personalities.”⁶³

That same year, the group published a report that protested U.S. and Israeli treatment of supposed “Palestinian human rights defenders, activists and organizations” who had action taken against them for their linkages to groups that appear on the State Department’s list of Foreign Terrorist Organizations. 7amleh wrote:

For Palestinians, the fact that many of the social networks and economic platforms that dominate access to the networked web are based in the United States (US), means that these businesses are legally bound to at least comply with US law. Yet, US law includes restrictions on working with organizations or individuals on the State Department’s list of Foreign Terrorist Organizations, which include many Palestinian political organizations and parties, in

violation of the right of Palestinians to freedom of expression, including political affiliation, especially the US State Department’s designations are controversial as there is no internationally recognized legal definition of terrorism.⁶⁴

In 2015, 7amleh endorsed a wave of terrorist attacks in Israel that is often referred to as the “knife intifada” or “stabbing intifada” because of the prevalence of stabbing attacks during it. Over 200 stabbings, 80 shootings, and 40 vehicular attacks took place. A total of 38 Israelis were killed. All were civilians except for five members of Israel’s security services. Nearly 600 Israelis were wounded. Two Americans were killed, and one was wounded.⁶⁵

Also in 2015, 7amleh promoted a protest in support of a hunger strike by imprisoned Palestinian Islamic Jihad terrorist Mohammed Alan. The group said the demonstration is also for the broader cause of acting “in defense of all our families and captives in the occupation prisons.”⁶⁶

7amleh has close ties to terror-linked entities. It is a founder of the Palestinian Digital Rights Coalition,⁶⁷ which includes several organizations that were banned by Israel for their involvement with the PFLP terrorist group, an accusation supported by a copious amount of publicly available evidence.⁶⁸ It also partnered with a PFLP front called the Union of Agricultural Work Committees in 2018.⁶⁹

ADALAH JUSTICE PROJECT⁷⁰

AJP instantly reacted to the news of the October 7 attacks by tweeting an image of one of the bulldozers breaking through the border fence so the violence could commence with the words, “No cage goes unchallenged.”⁷¹

It also distributed a pledge to “stand with the Palestinian people’s right to defend themselves.”⁷²

Sandra Tamari, the executive director of the Adalah Justice Project, justified the October 7 attacks as an act of “the oppressed rising up,” saying that “ Hamas’s attack was resistance to an intolerable situation that has been taking place in the Gaza Strip.”⁷³

Adalah Justice Project was started by the Israel-based organization Adalah.⁷⁴

ADVOCATING FOR PALESTINE

Advocating for Palestine published a guide that defends the October 7 attacks as acts of self-defense and over-all attacks on Israel as “a case of anti-colonial resistance against violence, displacement, and racism.”⁷⁵

It also provided advice on how to avoid answering questions about whether one supports Hamas or terrorism.

ALASNA INSTITUTE

The prominent Muslim American founder of the Alasna Institute, Daniel Haqiqatiou, wrote, “The recent actions by Hamas are not acts of terrorism; they are acts of resistance.”⁷⁶

AL-AWDA NY

See Palestinian Assembly for Liberation-Awda NY/NJ

AL-AWDA: THE PALESTINE RIGHT TO RETURN COALITION⁷⁷

Al-Awda endorsed the October 7 attacks, saying:

We, the Al-Awda Palestine Right to Return Coalition, firmly stand in unwavering support of the Palestinian resistance, and we fervently urge our Palestinian people to mobilize in the face of colonial genocide. This ongoing struggle, born from a deep-seated yearning for justice and liberation, demands our resolute solidarity.”⁷⁸

Al-Awda endorsed a protest led by the People’s Forum in Times Square on October 8 that had the expressed purpose of rallying people in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The official protest statement said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the “Al-Aqsa Flood,” in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel’s efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffo-

cate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our communities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fundamentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.⁷⁹

The official protest statement above was also signed by the Palestinian Youth Movement, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, the ANSWER Coalition and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

Al-Awda also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.⁸⁰

AL-SHABAKA: THE PALESTINIAN POLICY NETWORK/MIDDLE EAST POLICY NETWORK

Al-Shabaka, which is registered in California as the Middle East Policy Network, reacted to the October 7, 2023 attacks on Israel with a [statement in support](#) of the violence:

Al-Shabaka rejects the Israeli regime's colonial borders that work to fragment and ultimately erase Palestinian existence. Breaching these boundaries expands the Palestinian imaginary [sic] for possibilities of both resistance and collective freedom.

We recognize that decolonization is not a metaphor; it is not merely statements or analysis, but an active process that demands the dismantling of colonial power and the reclamation of land.

We stand alongside those committed to this effort and to the liberation of Palestinians worldwide.⁸¹

ALL-AFRICAN PEOPLES' REVOLUTIONARY PARTY

The pan-African group [cheered](#) the October 7 attacks, proclaiming, "Palestine Fights Back!"⁸²

It also [said](#) on October 22 above a photo said to depict the destruction of an Israeli tank by Hezbollah: "Zionism will not be liquidated by resistance alone. Resistance coupled with planned offensives and counter offensives."⁸³

It also [celebrated](#) that the "Palestinian resistance" is "not just radicalizing Palestinians alone. It is also radicalizing Africans who see the parallels in our realities. Both historic and current. It will recruit Africans into the African Revolution as well."⁸⁴

ALLIANCE FOR GLOBAL JUSTICE (AGJ)⁸⁵

Alliance for Global Justice is a terrorism-linked entity that sees the U.S., NATO and Israel as its primary enemies. It [says](#) it seeks the overthrow of the U.S.'s "liberal democracy" and "global capitalism."

AGJ says:

Liberal democracy is a sham. It is predicated not on the rule of the people, but on the preeminence of the 'right' to private property over and above all other considerations....But liberal democracy is the governing principle of the US/NATO Empire, which serves global capitalism...

There are alternative democracies to the liberal kind. Popular, or participatory, democracies, This is the kind of democracy that the Alliance for Global Justice works for within the US, and it's the kind of democracy we are dedicated to defending internationally from US interference.⁸⁶

AGJ is the fiscal sponsor for several extremist groups. Through fiscal sponsorship a registered nonprofit acts as the nonprofit entity for an unregistered organization, rather than the sponsored organization operating as its own nonprofit. AGJ is the fiscal sponsor for:

- [Samidoun \(Palestinian Prisoner Solidarity Network\)](#), which is essentially a front for the Marxist-Leninist terrorist group, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine. Samidoun also supports Hamas and the atrocities on October 7, 2023.⁸⁷
- [The United National Antiwar Coalition](#),⁸⁸ an anti-American and pro-Iran extremist group that [endorsed](#) the October 7 attacks.⁸⁹
- Popular Resistance, which is an organization [dedicated](#) to aggregating and distributing propagandized news articles favorable to those it sees as being a part of "resistance." The beneficiaries are consistently anti-American governments and groups.⁹⁰ Its [reaction](#) to the attempted assassination of former President Trump was not to condemn the violence, but to only say his murdering would not eliminate the threat from the "cult" behind him. It urged readers to "organize the overthrow of the corporate state that vomited up Trump," which would include "our democratic institutions, including the legislative bodies, the courts and the media." It says that "this militancy, which alone has the ability to destroy cult leaders," should be embraced instead of the "bankrupt" Democratic Party.⁹¹
- Arizona Palestine Solidarity Alliance, which speaks positively about Hamas and the Houthis

and incites violence against police and rioting.

- Immigrant Solidarity Network, which has a U.S.-China Solidarity Network that positively portrays the Chinese Communist Party–run government and country.⁹²

In November 2023, AGJ lashed out against two left-leaning organizations⁹³ who severed their financial relationships with AGJ because of its fiscal sponsorship of Samidoun, accusing them of having “sunk into the pabulum of privileged and impotent liberalism.”⁹⁴

AGJ says accusations that it and Samidoun are supporters of Hamas are “false allegations” reminiscent of McCarthyism, but then says it refuses to “declare against Hamas” and refers to Hamas’s violence as “resistance.”

The statement gives a lengthy justification of the motives for the October 7, 2023, attacks without explicitly endorsing or condemning the atrocities. It says:

Let us say this clearly from the start: there is no equivalency between the actions of Hamas and other elements of the Palestinian resistance and the ongoing racist Apartheid and constant violence that is the hallmark of today’s Israel. However violent and excessive the actions of Hamas, all of it, no matter how just or unjust, no matter how tragic and hurtful, is an expression of resistance to the intolerable violence, repression, and humiliation resulting from over 76 years of occupation.

There simply are no two sides to colonialism and occupation. There is the aggressor and the victim of aggression. Every aspect of this conflict, including every excess and every abuse, has at its root, the occupation of Palestine achieved through the slaughter and displacement of Palestinian people, and their permanent status as Prisoners of War in their own native land.

In 2021, AGJ signed a joint statement written by the United National Antiwar Coalition that defends the Syrian dictatorship of Bashar Assad and condemns U.S. military action against his regime and Iran-linked forces in Syria who attacked U.S. forces.⁹⁵

It questions the legitimacy of progressives who support the rebels fighting the Assad dictatorship and laments how it “has tragically been a divisive issue for the peace movement.” It attacks “activists on the ‘left’”

who believe the consensus that the Assad regime used chemical weapons against Syrian rebels and civilians.

The AGJ-backed statement calls for an end to U.S. and international efforts to assist efforts to overthrow the regime. It condemns all intervention in Syria by the U.S., NATO, Israel “and other repressive states in the Middle East.”

AGJ was birthed from a group called the Nicaragua Network that advocated for the communist Sandinistas, whose leader, Daniel Ortega, currently rules Nicaragua as an anti-American dictator.⁹⁶

The group remains supportive of Ortega as well as the other authoritarian communist regimes like Cuba, Venezuela, and even North Korea.

AGJ defended Russia’s invasion of Ukraine in 2022 and framed it as a defensive action against imperialism.⁹⁷ The group described Ukraine as a fascist white supremacist state, even though Ukrainian President Zelensky is Jewish and the Russian dictatorship supports and uses white supremacists to threaten its enemies internationally.⁹⁸

Its statement praises Russia’s role in supporting “liberation movements” around the world and has a graphic underneath the text that says, “The U.S. in the course of history has become the most significant threat to the world.”

AGJ has an ongoing list of so-called political prisoners who “are directly oppressed by the abuses and neglect of the neoliberal and militarist U.S. Empire and engaged in or somehow advancing a revolutionary program to end that Empire and the global capitalist model it serves, even if they do so unintentionally.”⁹⁹

Although the group says “[o]ur listing of these prisoners does not constitute an endorsement of the tactics or immediate goals of every individual,” it contradicts itself by immediately thereafter by stating:

Our documentation of political prisoners is made on a case-by-case basis involving a holistic assessment of individual backgrounds, motives, the contexts in which their actions took place and their treatment in the justice system. The criminalization of their actions, often targeting social movement leaders and disruptors of the status quo, is a reflection of decades-old tactics of persecution, intimidation and suppression of political resistance.

The list consists of many terrorists and extremists who engaged in violent crimes, including members of Al-Qaeda, anti-police rioters, fundraisers for Hamas, an operative for the North Korean government, a high-level spy for Cuba, and various Marxist-Leninist and black nationalist criminals.

ALLIED MEDIA PROJECTS

Allied Media Projects¹⁰⁰ lists 18 Million Rising and Black Lives Matter Detroit among their fiscally sponsored projects.¹⁰¹

18 Million Rising is a group that says it is organizing Asian Americans against Zionism and Islamophobia. It also held a teach-in in July 2024 about fighting against Zionist influence in the Asian American community, U.S. imperialism and “Hindu Fascism (Hindutva).”¹⁰²

The organization reacted to the October 7, 2023, atrocities with a post expressing support for what it described as an uprising against injustice:

Today we are witnessing the Palestinian people rising up against 75+ years of Israeli settler colonial violence and occupation. We call on our Asian American community to join in support and speak out to end Israel’s oppression of Palestinians... The resistance against Israeli apartheid is a fight for liberation and freedom for all oppressed peoples around the world.¹⁰³

The post has a graphic with the slogan, “From the River to the Sea, Palestine Will Be Free,” which is used to express support for the genocidal objective of destroying the state of Israel.

In another post that month, 18 Million Rising seems to have indirectly endorsed justified violence on U.S. soil by favorably comparing the legitimacy of the Palestinian “resistance movement” with various other social justice causes against perceived oppression and racism:

For people of conscience and progressive movements in the United States, we see many similarities between the resistance movement of Palestinians to military occupation and the movements we are part of here to end racist policing, incarceration, occupation of Indigenous territories, and white supremacist, Christian fundamentalism targeting Black people, people of color, immigrants, women, LGBTQ

people, and the poor and working class.¹⁰⁴

BLM Detroit made multiple posts supporting Hamas after October 7 and defended its kidnappings, claiming that almost all were Israeli military personnel guilty of enforcing the “open-air prison” in Gaza. It further claimed that opposition to Hamas is largely caused by “disinformation.”¹⁰⁵

AMERICAN-ARAB ANTI-DISCRIMINATION COMMITTEE (ADC)¹⁰⁶

The ADC enjoyed the October 7 attacks, saying:

The unprecedented and ongoing resistance by Palestinians from Gaza, that caught Israel by surprise, did not happen in a vacuum....

...

Palestinians are asserting their right to self-determination and unequivocally demanding their freedom. Never underestimate the will of an oppressed and occupied people to be free.¹⁰⁷

ADC’s National Executive Director, Abed Ayoub, praised porn star Mia Khalifa after she sparked controversy by openly celebrating Hamas’s attacks. One of her comments was, “Can someone please tell the freedom fighters in Palestine to flip their phones and film horizontal[?]”¹⁰⁸

Ayoub said Khalifa “has shown more courage on this than most elected officials, journalists, and fake social justice/progressive activists out there.”

AMERICA FIRST POLITICAL ACTION CONFERENCE/GROYPER ARMY

The America First Political Action Conference is led by white supremacist Nick Fuentes, whose fanbase are called “Groypers” or the “Groyper Army.” Fuentes roots for the U.S. to be defeated internationally and for Hamas and its Iran-backed allies to defeat Israel.

Fuentes describes himself as an “America First” conservative Catholic theocrat and his followers as an “an American sovereignty movement.” He is likely the most influential white supremacist leader in the U.S., with almost 91,000 followers on Rumble and 64,000

subscribers on Telegram as of August 2024.¹⁰⁹

Fuentes said, “I think I’ll go with Hamas over all these tricky Zionist Jews”¹¹⁰ and has suggested that the Israeli government purposely allowed the October 7, 2023, atrocities to happen.¹¹¹

He also criticized the media’s characterization of Hamas as a terrorist group as “propaganda” attributable to subversive Jewish pressure:

Now the propaganda machine has been working in overdrive. Ever since this invasion, the media has been saying—and watch very closely—the media has been saying that Hamas is not a legitimate government and they’ve been saying that Palestine is not a legitimate state. They have been saying that the Hamas incursion into Israel is pure evil and terrorism. They say that you have to call Hamas a terrorist group. And the Jews are specifically calling on the media to brand them as such.¹¹²

In July 2023, Fuentes claimed that Jews believe “all Christians must die” and vowed to kill and defeat them and other “enemies of Christ” in a violent “holy war:”

We’re in a holy war and I will tell you this: Because we’re willing to die in the holy war, we will make them die in the holy war. And they will go down. We have God on our side, and they will go down with their Satanic master. They have no future in America. The enemies of Christ have no future in this world.¹¹³

Fuentes hopes that Russia, China, and the Iran-led terrorists will defeat the U.S., Israel, and their allies:

America is the seat of the liberal empire that controls the world and we are enemies of that liberal order because of our old world views and to the extent that Russia is rolling that back or China is rolling that back and to the extent that Israel is being led into a trap that will alienate it from the world and diminish its influence, then we have to support these causes. We have to be strategic about it.¹¹⁴

He said, “I actually want a Catholic monarchy. I want like a Catholic dictatorship. I want women to be veiled. I don’t want them to be seen. I want them listening to their husbands.”¹¹⁵ On another occasion, he said women should “just go in the kitchen” and “something

like Sharia Law is necessary in every country on the face of the earth.”¹¹⁶

Fuentes believes “Talmudic Judaism” has “got to go from public life at the highest levels.”¹¹⁷ He wants the U.S. to ban Jews from holding office or serving in law enforcement: “I don’t want Jewish leaders. We should not be answering to people that reject and hate Jesus Christ. It’s totally ridiculous. It’s unacceptable....those people cannot be lawmakers, or the law givers, or the law enforcers.”¹¹⁸

In June 2024, former grand wizard of the Knights of the Ku Klux Klan and Louisiana state representative David Duke from 1989 to 1992 attended a rally organized by Fuentes in Detroit, saying he was there to support Groypers and those “that are working to save our country and save us from Jewish supremacism and Jewish genocide because we are being genocided just like the Palestinians.”¹¹⁹

At the rally, Fuentes told the audience that his movement needs to undertake a revolution, appearing to endorse violence toward that end:

The American revolution was to break away from a small country thousands of miles away, separated by oceans, that was controlling unjustly the affairs of this country. That is why the only patriotic moment that can claim the mantle of America First is the one that says “we must have a second American revolution from the Jewish mafia and the state of Israel.”¹²⁰

He said in March 2024 that people who “worship false gods” and are involved in a heavily-Jewish “occult element at the high levels of society” would be executed if his movement took power:

There is an occult element at the high levels of society and specifically among the Jews ...because so many of the people that are perpetrating the lies and the destruction on the country, they are evil doers. They are people that worship false gods, they are people that practice magic or rituals or whatever, and more than anything those people need to be, when we take power, they need to be given the death penalty. Straight up. And, I’m far more concerned about that than I am about even non-white people or mass migration.¹²¹

At his 2022 America First Political Action Conference, Fuentes praised Hitler and Russian dictator Vladimir Putin and quoted Islamist terrorists while condemning the United States:

The United States government has become the evil empire in the world. The United States government has become the Great Satan, as many have called it...Look at China. I hear Fox News and conservative talk all the time about ‘the ChiComs’ [Chinese Communists]...And now they are going on about Russia and ‘Vladimir Putin is Hitler,’ and they say that’s not a good thing [laughs]...I shouldn’t have said that.¹²²

Fuentes has said “I love Hitler,” calling him “cool,”¹²³ and that he agrees with “most” of Hitler’s actions.¹²⁴ He also denies that the Holocaust happened.¹²⁵ He compared concentration camps to baking cookies and said the historical account of the Holocaust “just doesn’t make sense.”¹²⁶ He says, “All I want is revenge of my enemies and total Aryan victory.”¹²⁷

In May 2022, the treasurer of the America First PAC, Jaden McNeil, resigned and publicly alleged that Fuentes was not transparent about the group’s expenditures and that he kept him and fellow board member conservative pundit Michelle Malkin unaware of how money is spent.¹²⁸

McNeil, who lived with Fuentes for two years, described Fuentes as an abusive “cult leader” who isolates, silences, and threatens underlings. He says that he only went to mass once during those two years, despite proclaiming to be a devout Catholic.¹²⁹ Another former close associate, Simon Dickerman, appeared on a YouTube show with McNeil and substantiated his claims of Fuentes acting like a cult leader and added additional details about his abuses.¹³⁰

AMERICAN CIVIC AND HUMANITARIAN COALITION

The Illinois-based American Civic and Humanitarian Coalition (ACHC) posted messages endorsing the Hamas-led atrocities on October 7, 2023, and supporting violence targeting in Israel more generally.

ACHC showcased a protest sign endorsing the atrocities at a rally on November 26. It has a glorifying pho-

to taken during the attacks, has “#AlAqsaFlood” written on it (which is Hamas’s branding for the attacks to make it sound like a legitimate military operation) and has the words, “Resistance is justified when people are occupied.”¹³¹

It also chose to emphasize a protest sign that says “Where is oppression there will be resistance” and “From the River to the Sea Palestine will be free”—a slogan used to proclaim support for the genocidal objective of destroying Israel as a country.¹³²

AMERICAN MUSLIMS FOR PALESTINE/ AMERICANS FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION/AMERICANS FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE ACTION^{133, 134}

Congressional testimony has described AMP as “arguably the most important sponsor and organizer” of SJP, which declared itself to be a part of Hamas.¹³⁵

The testimony outlined what it described as a “significant overlap between AMP and people who worked for or on behalf of organizations that were designated, dissolved, or held civilly liable by federal authorities for supporting Hamas.”

The initial reaction of AMP and its associated Americans for Justice in Palestine Action to the October 7 attacks vaguely and indirectly justified the bloodshed by framing it as a reaction to Israeli crimes without any language suggesting any fault on the part of Hamas.¹³⁶

AMP then published a longer and bolder statement that indisputably endorsed the attacks but clearly reflected a decision to avoid mentioning Hamas or any other terrorist groups, instead referring to “the acts of Palestinian armed groups.”¹³⁷

“First of all, this was not an attack, it was a response. Expecting a besieged, occupied, brutalized, and colonized people to remain docile in the face of nearly a century of brutal oppression and colonial subjugation is inhumane and unjust,” AMP said.

It continued to say, “the onus rests with the Israel apartheid regime to end the brutal siege on Gaza, or else the Palestinians will find themselves compelled to end it themselves as we’ve seen in the past 48 hours.”

AMP has hired staff solely dedicated to campus activity and it plays a critical role in organizing SJP ac-

tivity, training its student activists, outreach, putting together events and providing unknown amounts of funding. AMP receives donations through its Americans for Justice in Palestine Educational Foundation non-profit entity.¹³⁸

Nine American and Israeli victims of the attacks on October 7 have filed a lawsuit against SJP and AMP's involvement in Hamas's operations. It alleges, "AMP and NSJP are not merely organizing to assist Hamas's ongoing terror campaign abroad—they are intentionally extending their aid to fomenting chaos, violence, and terror in the United States."

The plaintiffs further argue:

[AMP] serves as Hamas's propaganda division in the United States. AMP was founded from the ashes of disbanded organizations created by senior Hamas officials after those organizations and related individuals were found criminally and civilly liable for providing material support to Hamas and other affiliated terrorist groups.

In 2010, AMP expanded its operation to American college campuses when it founded Defendant National Students for Justice in Palestine ("NSJP") to control hundreds of Students for Justice in Palestine ("SJP") chapters across the country. Through NSJP, AMP uses propaganda to intimidate, convince, and recruit uninformed, misguided, and impressionable college students to serve as foot soldiers for Hamas on campus and beyond.¹³⁹

AMP's New Jersey endorsed a protest led by the People's Forum in Times Square on October 8 that had the expressed purpose of rallying people in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The official protest statement said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the "Al-Aqsa Flood," in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel's efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffocate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our commu-

nities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fundamentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.¹⁴⁰

The official protest statement above was also signed by the Palestinian Youth Movement, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition and the ANSWER Coalition.

ANAKBAYAN

Anakbayan is a Filipino communist group that endorsed the October 7, 2023, attacks. It said:

Why must Filipinos stand with Palestine?

Palestinians launched Operation Al-Aqsa Flood inside Israel, resisting the decade long history of US-backed Israel occupation where Palestine had faced human rights abuses and unjustified mass murders.¹⁴¹

It passionately supports SJP and its "historic victories against the violent and fascist Zionist entities on their campuses," singling out its "militant efforts" for praise. It roots for SJP to "seize our universities."¹⁴²

It also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led "Axis of Resistance" consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are

trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.¹⁴³

ANSWER (ACT NOW TO STOP WAR AND END RACISM) COALITION¹⁴⁴

ANSWER is a group that has links to the Chinese Communist Party and has declared itself to be in alignment with Hamas and the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance.” It is also supportive of Russia over Ukraine.

ANSWER endorsed a protest led by the People’s Forum in Times Square on October 8 that had the expressed purpose of rallying people in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The official protest statement said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the “Al-Aqsa Flood,” in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel’s efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffocate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our communities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without

charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fundamentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.¹⁴⁵

The official protest statement above was also signed by the Palestinian Youth Movement, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

ANSWER also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”¹⁴⁶

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ANSWER is fiscally sponsored¹⁴⁷ by Progress Unity Fund¹⁴⁸ does which is linked to the Chinese Communist Party.¹⁴⁹

ANTI-RACIST ACTION¹⁵⁰

Anti-Racist Action is an anarchist group that describes itself as “anti-fascist” (or “Antifa”) and supports violence toward perceived opponents.

An article by the Central Texas chapter expresses sympathy for “Palestinians’ fierce struggle against colonization,” as well as the governments of Iran and Syria, who it depicts as being targeted by Israel solely because of each country’s “attempts to free itself from American control of its natural resources and finances.”¹⁵¹

It further boasts of successful attacks on its enemies, making it clear that it is referring to the October 7 attacks by including a link to an analysis about Israel’s

failure to stop the invasion titled, “Israel’s Military Tech Fetish is a Failed Strategy.” The anarchist article reads:

While profit and capitalist ideology have led Israel and America to place their faith in high-tech toys, we know that the masses make history. Their delusions of superiority have been shattered by the rebirth of rebellion, occurring right under their noses but catching them utterly off-guard and unprepared.

All of their cell phone spyware, surveillance satellites, and “artificially intelligent” missile shields cannot elevate the IDF above concentration camp guards of the past. They will flee or fall like any other cruel jailer in the face of humanity’s struggle for liberation.¹⁵²

ANTI-WAR COMMITTEE/ MINNESOTA ANTI-WAR COMMITTEE

The Anti-War Committee, also known as the Minnesota Anti-War Committee,¹⁵³ issued a joint statement on October 8 that legitimized the previous day’s attacks, criticized Senator Klobuchar’s description of its perpetrators as terrorists and announced that a protest would be held outside of her office the next day.¹⁵⁴

The other endorsers of the statement were the Minnesota Peace Action Coalition, SJP chapter at the University of Minnesota, AMP’s Minnesota chapter, Freedom Road Socialist Organization, Minnesota BDS Community, Women Against Military Madness and Veterans for Peace Chapter 27.

It stated:

On Saturday, Palestinian resistance fighters launched incursions into Israel-occupied territory outside the densely populated Gaza Strip. Footage showed Palestinian bulldozers demolishing the border fence built by Israel to contain Gaza after the withdrawal of Israeli forces from the Palestinian-controlled enclave in 2005. In 2018, the Gaza border fence was the site of the Great March of Return protests, where hundreds of Palestinian refugees were killed and wounded by Israeli soldiers as they attempted to return to their homeland en masse...

... ‘As long as apartheid Israel occupies Palestin-

ian land, we should expect that Palestinians will resist and fight for the freedom of their nation by any means necessary,’ said Wyatt Miller of the MN Anti-War Committee, the group initiating the call to action. ‘Peace can only be achieved through justice, yet the US continues to send billions in aid to prop up Israel’s unjust regime. It needs to stop.’

President Biden and politicians from both parties quickly pledged support for Israel in the wake of the fighting. Klobuchar, a strong supporter of US aid to Israel, characterized the Palestinian resistance forces as “terrorists.”

It also reposted a statement from the Minnesota Peace Action Coalition that expressed its solidarity with the government of Iran, Hamas, Hezbollah, the government of Syria, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed Shiite militias in Iraq who target the U.S. military on April 14 immediately following Iran’s direct attack on Israel.¹⁵⁵

Its post reads in part:

NO WAR WITH IRAN! RESISTING GENOCIDE IS NOT A CRIME!

On Saturday, April 13, the Islamic Republic of Iran launched a retaliatory strike on Israel, in response to Israel’s assassination of nine Iranian officers in the bombing of an Iranian consulate. Resistance forces across the Middle East in Yemen, Iraq, Syria, and Lebanon also launched retaliatory strikes in solidarity with both Iran and the people of Palestine.

Iran has long been a target of US aggression, due to the long-standing solidarity it has shown with Palestine and its resistance to US imperialism. We demand no US intervention, not in Iran, not in Palestine, not in Yemen, Syria, Iraq, or Lebanon, NOWHERE.

US OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST!

ARAB-AMERICAN ACTION NETWORK (AAAN)¹⁵⁶

Hatem Abudayyeh, the executive-director of AAAN, is also the national chairman of the pro-Hamas U.S. Pal-

estinian Community Network.¹⁵⁷ USPCN declared after the October 7 attacks, “Our people are waging an anti-colonial, anti-occupation, and anti-Zionist liberation struggle!”¹⁵⁸

Abudayyeh’s said at a rally in July 2024:

[T]he vast majority of the world stands with Palestine and its right to self-defense and resistance in Gaza.

That the Palestinians and the Lebanese and the Yemenis and hundreds of millions of other Arabs in the region will continue to resist and ultimately defeat the US and Israeli war machines...

...Before South African apartheid was defeated, our international movement had built a consensus that South Africa had no right to exist as a racist, white supremacist, settler-colonialist, apartheid state. Today, there is the same worldwide consensus that Israel also has no right to exist as a racist, white supremacist, settler-colonialist, apartheid, Zionist state. It is on its last legs, as is the US empire.¹⁵⁹

AAAN had a convicted PFLP terrorist, Ramea Odeh, servng as its associate director until she was imprisoned in 2015 and deported back to Jordan in 2017 for lying about her involvement in terrorism on her application for citizenship. She is also the co-founder of AAAN’s Arab Women’s Committee.¹⁶⁰

An Instagram post from September 2022 that was originally authored by USPCN and reposted by Mamas Activating Movements for Abolition and Solidarity (MAMAS) says Odeh is a “co-founder” of the organization.¹⁶¹ Elsewhere, USPCN has described her role in the group as only a founding member of its Chicago chapter. The 2022 post says:

Ramea was a co-founder of USPCN & a mentor to many of our current members. She is still an extraordinary organizer & a living personification of all the elements of the Palestinian experience. A refugee twice over, a tortured political prisoner, a survivor of collective punishment, a women’s & refugee rights organizer, an elected member of the PLO’s Palestinian National Council, a brilliant analyst and thinker, & a legendary fighter for liberation, we will

always remember her time with us & we wish her all the very best.

We say to Ramea what Palestinians always say: “We will see you next year in a liberated Palestine!”¹⁶²

Abudayyeh, who has a well-documented history of supporting terrorism,¹⁶³ was one of at least 23 activists in Chicago and Minneapolis whose homes were raided or were issued subpoenas as part of a FBI counterterrorism investigation in 2010.¹⁶⁴

The authorities believed they had strong evidence of providing material support to terrorist organizations, particularly PFLP and the Marxist-Leninist Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC). Other reports indicated that law enforcement was also investigating links to Hamas and Hezbollah.^{165 166} One of the suspects being investigated said it seemed that the FBI’s case related to the activists’ links to the Palestinian Women’s Committees,¹⁶⁷ a front for PFLP.¹⁶⁸

In addition to the groups led by Abudayyeh, the activists belonged to FRSO,^{169 170} the Minnesota Anti-War Committee (also known simply as the Anti-War Committee), Colombia Action Network, the Palestine Solidarity Group of Chicago, the National Committee to Free Ricardo Palmera (an imprisoned high-level FARC member), and *FightBack!* news media outlet, a FRSO entity whose podcast Abudayyeh appeared on to glorify the vicious Hamas-led terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, that murdered around 1,200 Israelis and over 30 Americans.^{171 172}

The activists stuck together and those who were subpoenaed refused to testify. Ultimately, no charges were filed.

USPCN is fiscally sponsored by the Westchester People’s Action Coalition (WESPAC Foundation).¹⁷³

ARAB RESOURCE AND ORGANIZING CENTER

AROC reacted to the October 7 attacks by posting a graphic that shows Palestinians celebrating and advertises a rally it put together for the next day in front of the Israeli consulate. It wrote next to the image, “Palestine is rising! Gaza is rising!”¹⁷⁴

BAYAN-USA

BAYAN-USA is the U.S. chapter of the Philippines-based New Patriotic Alliance (Bagong Alyansang Makabayan) and it serves as its “information bureau.” BAYAN-USA is an alliance of 26 “anti-imperialist and progressive” Filipino groups in the U.S. that opposes the influence of “imperialist” countries like the U.S. and China on the Philippines.¹⁷⁵

A dozen Anakbayan-USA¹⁷⁶ chapters were listed as BAYAN-USA member organizations on its website as of October 2024.¹⁷⁷

Anakbayan endorsed the Hamas-led terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023;¹⁷⁸ praised the Hamas-affiliated Students for Justice in Palestine’s protests; expressed its wish for the group to “seize our universities”;¹⁷⁹ and signed a statement declaring its solidarity with the Iranian theocracy, the Syrian dictatorship, Hamas, Hezbollah and other Iran-backed terrorist groups.¹⁸⁰

Other Filipino organizations inside BAYAN-USA include GABRIELA USA, the U.S.-based wing of the Philippines-based GABRIELA Women’s Party (General Assembly Binding Women for Reform, Integrity, Equality, Leadership and Action); eight U.S. chapters of the Philippines-based Migrante International; and the League of Filipino Students at San Francisco State University.¹⁸¹

BAY RAGE BRIGADE/BE RIGHT BACK

Bay Rage Brigade, also known as Be Right Back or BRB, is an anarcho-communist group in the San Francisco Bay Area that supports violent Palestinian “resistance” in general, including the October 7 attacks, and the Lion’s Den terrorist group in particular. It describes itself as a group of “Muslims, Jews, queers, trans, and spiritual comrades.”

BRB declared responsibility for vandalizing a HSBC building, U.S. military recruitment office, a Starbucks and a subsidiary of General Motors in a statement on the IndyBay website. It said it chose one in each target category of financial, military, corporate and tech.

Its statement reads in part:

As our brothers, our sisters, all our spiritual siblings in Gaza hold their families close and await martyrdom we refuse to stand idly by for any longer. We will

take our cues from the brave and fluid Palestinian resistance groups. Rigid, liberal, American advocacy orgs that seek to control and mediate revolutionary rage will not facilitate the actions that are needed right now. If the October 7th offensive taught us anything it is that courage, ingenuity, commitment to attack, and organizing across political tendencies is how we will win.

We refuse to blindly walk the same permitted march routes, we refuse to chant the same hollow chants and scroll past the videos of dying children. “Long Live the Intifada” means bringing it to life in our own cities, right now. International Solidarity means devouring Amerikkka from the inside.

The Palestinian resistance knows what must be done and what is at stake. We must show through action that we also know. For every increase in repression in Palestine there must be a corresponding repercussion for the settler state/s. Our enemies must be made to bleed for every bomb, every bullet, and every martyr. We must show the United States that if they are going to escalate against the resistance in Palestine then there is another resistance that will escalate against them domestically. We must articulate our revolutionary politics through languages that are indigenous to us. As our brothers the Lion’s Den said, “The talking after 11:00 [on the first night of the offensive] is only for takbeers and bullets.”¹⁸²

BEARS FOR PALESTINE, UC BERKELEY

Bears for Palestine said on October 7:

In light of the recent Palestinian resistance uprisings on occupied land, Bears for Palestine, as a chapter of the united coalition of Students For Justice in Palestine, unequivocally denounces the occupation and its military rule. We call on all fellow SJP and student organizations to unite with us, as we publish this formal statement today in display of our unwavering support of the resistance in Gaza and the broader occupied Palestinian lands.

We the undersigned stand in solidarity with our brothers and sisters in Palestine. From River to Sea, glory to the Palestinian resistance, and glory to our martyrs.¹⁸³

It also stated:

- “We invariably reject Israel’s framing as a victim. Whereas to demonize and condemn indigenous resistance is to overshadow the decades of oppression, ethnic cleansing and destruction of the Palestinian people.”
- “The occupational borders of 1967 haven’t been broken like this since the Second Intifada. Towfan Al-Aqsa [Al-Aqsa Flood] now stands as a revolutionary moment in contemporary Palestinian resistance. We honor Palestinians who are “working on the ground on several axes of the so-called ‘Gaza envelope’ alongside our comrades in blood and arms and what is coming is greater. Victory or martyrdom.”
- “We as students possess an obligation to support the liberation movement and embody a solidarity that transpasses theory and is grounded in practice.”
- “We support the resistance. We support the liberation movement and we indisputably support the Uprising!”

Bears for Palestine also endorsed Iran’s attack on Israel on April 14, saying that “Iran wasn’t attacking. It was responding.”¹⁸⁴

BOYCOTT, DIVESTMENT AND SANCTIONS NATIONAL COMMITTEE (BNC)/ PALESTINIAN CAMPAIGN FOR THE ACADEMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL (PACBI)¹⁸⁵

BNC, with PACBI as a component of it, has extensive and direct ties to terrorist organizations.

BNC responded to the October 7 attacks with a statement that expressed solidarity (the Wayback Machine has since excluded the archived page;¹⁸⁶ also archived here) with the “Palestinian freedom fighters” and their “justified use of armed resistance against the oppressors’ military and civilians.”¹⁸⁷

BNC then removed the language and added a note claiming that hackers had edited their statements.¹⁸⁸

Its website still praises a wave of terrorism committed by Hamas and many unaffiliated extremists that began in October 2015 and didn’t end until June 2016.¹⁸⁹

BNC’s ties to terrorism are so close that its leadership includes the Palestinian National and Islamic Forces, an umbrella for coordinating the efforts of Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, PFLP, PFLP-GC, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine and other Palestinian terrorist groups.

BLACK ALLIANCE FOR PEACE¹⁹⁰

BAP reacted to the October 7 attacks by saying it stands with Palestine because “a colonized people have a right to resist occupation and fight for self-determination by any means necessary.”

It also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”¹⁹¹

It brags, “The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.”

BLACK FOR PALESTINE¹⁹²

Black for Palestine has made over 100 social media postings supporting terrorists, including the leader of PFLP, according to the Canary Mission.¹⁹³ It also was involved in the creation of a “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” that endorsed Hamas by showcasing a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.¹⁹⁴

BLACK LIVES MATTER CHICAGO

BLM Chicago posted an image of a Hamas paraglider on October 9 with the statement, “I stand with Palestine.”¹⁹⁵

BLACK LIVES MATTER DETROIT

BLM Detroit made multiple posts supporting Hamas after October 7 and defended its kidnappings, claiming that almost all were Israeli military personnel guilty of enforcing the “open-air prison” in Gaza. It further claimed that opposition to Hamas is largely caused by “disinformation.”¹⁹⁶

BLACK LIVES MATTER GRASSROOTS¹⁹⁷

BLM Grassroots’ October 9 statement reads:

As the world is faced with deep questions about self-determination, as we all desire and pray for a world of peace,, we must stand unwaveringly on the side of the oppressed. When a people have been subject to decades of apartheid and unimaginable violence, their resistance must not be condemned, but understood as a desperate act of self-defense.

Black Lives Matter Grassroots stands in solidarity with our Palestinian family who are currently resisting 57 years of settler colonialism and apartheid. As Black people continue the fight to end militarism and mass incarceration in our own communities, let us understand the resistance in Palestine as an attempt to tear down the gates of the world’s largest open air prison. As a radical Black organization grounded in abolitionist ideals, we see clear parallels between Black and Palestinian people.

We, too, understand what it means to be surveilled, dehumanized, property seized, families separated, our people criminalized and slaughtered with impunity, locked up in droves, and when we resist they call us terrorists. We, too, dream of a world where our people may live freely on decolonized land. May the borders, checkpoints, prisons, police and watchlists that terrorize our communities crumble and may the world we build from their ashes honor those who have fallen in struggle.

For lasting peace to come, the entire apartheid system must be dismantled. The war on the Palestinian people must cease. We call on the United States government to immediately stop funding war and redirect the \$4 billion in annual spending from the Israeli military to repair the damage caused by U.S. backed wars, military air strikes, coups, and destabilizing interventions against oppressed people around the world.”¹⁹⁸

BLACK LIVES MATTER INDY/ BLACK LIVES MATTER INDY10

BLM Indy reposted a message from the U.S. Palestinian Community Network that reacted to the October 7 attacks by saying, “The heroic Palestinian people have the right to resist their racist, white supremacist, land-stealing zionist occupiers!”¹⁹⁹

BLACK LIVES MATTER PHOENIX

BLM Phoenix reposted a SJP statement that endorsed the October 7 attacks and said, “Palestinian freedom fighters are not terrorists!” BLM Phoenix also said, “The Palestinian attack was a revolution and attempt to reclaim their freedom.”

It also stated:

[W]e are also freedom fighters who have been grossly mislabeled and violently targeted for standing up against injustice to our people...so...you can call them whatever you want...but we will call them freedom fighters and we will stand in full support of the resistance happening in Palestine.²⁰⁰

BLACKOUT COLLECTIVE²⁰¹

BlackOUT Collective was involved in the creation of a “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” that endorsed Hamas by showcasing a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.²⁰²

BLOOD TRIBE

The Nazi group Blood Tribe cheered on the Hamas-

led terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, with its leader, Christopher Pohlhaus writing the next day, “Thoroughly enjoying the show in Israel over the past days.”²⁰³

BRONX ANTI-WAR COALITION

The Bronx Anti-War Coalition states, “We view the Palestinian Resistance and the Axis of Resistance as the only realistic path toward achieving liberation for Palestine.”²⁰⁴

The Axis of Resistance is an Iran-led coalition of terrorists and militias fighting Israel and the U.S. military that includes the government of Syria, Hamas, other Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq.

It describes itself as an “anti-imperialist, direct action coalition fighting state violence while advancing decolonization” by “materially supporting national liberation for all oppressed people.”²⁰⁵

On the topics of violence and peace, the coalition says:

We subscribe to the Black Alliance for Peace’s definition of peace* and support the right to resist colonial imperialism by any means necessary, including armed struggle. We are not a pacifist movement and believe there can be no peace without justice.

*Peace is not the absence of conflict but rather the achievement by popular struggle and self-defense of a world liberated from the interlocking issues of global conflict, nuclear armament and proliferation, unjust war, and subversion through the defeat of global systems of oppression that include colonialism, imperialism, patriarchy, and white supremacy.²⁰⁶

CATALYST PROJECT: ANTI-RACISM FOR COLLECTIVE LIBERATION

Catalyst Project glorified Hamas’s October 7, 2023, terrorist attacks on Israel, which also killed over 30 Americans.²⁰⁷

It published a social media post with artwork depicting the perpetrators’ demolition of a border fence with a bulldozer below a quote from a radical Palestin-

ian activist that reads, “It is time we demanded that the oppressor stop oppressing, not that the oppressed stop resisting.”

The post includes text celebrating the atrocities, saying, “An historic act of resistance happened in Palestine last Saturday, as Palestinians in Gaza breached the apartheid wall that has imprisoned them for over 16 years, separating them from their land, their loved ones, their holy sites.”

Its advisory board includes Linda Evans, an anti-American activist who was imprisoned from 1987 to 2001 after engaging in a range of criminal activity from armed robberies to harboring murderers to plotting terrorist attacks with the Weather Underground, May 19th Communist Organization, and Black Liberation Army.²⁰⁸

Explosives were also found in her home, along with plans to bomb the U.S. Capitol building, FBI headquarters, an Israeli aircraft factory, the New York Patrolman’s Benevolent Association, and other sites.

Catalyst Project’s website describes her as “a lifelong organizer for human rights and liberation” who was “sentenced to 40 years in federal prison for militant actions to protest and change U.S. government policies.”²⁰⁹

The group also refuses to recognize the U.S.’s right to exist by referring to the country as Turtle Island.

Catalyst Project is fiscally sponsored by Tides Center.^{210 211}

CEASEFIRE FOR THE KIDS

Ceasefire for the Kids coauthored a collaborative post that amplified a statement mourning the death of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh with accompanying text that included the hashtag, “#glorytourmartyrs.”²¹²

The pro-Hamas statement that Ceasefire for the Kids repeated came from Zahra Billoo, executive director of the Council on American-Islamic Relations’ San Francisco Bay Area chapter. She wrote, “Tonight, we mourn Ismail himself but know his martyrdom is not vain. From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free.”

The collaborative post was coauthored with Our Moral Imperative and Swing States for Peace.

CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS²¹³

CCR defended the legality of the October 7 attacks by depicting them as military operations, reflecting the pro-terrorism view that Israeli innocents do not qualify as “civilians.”²¹⁴

It said, “Under international law, armed groups, such as Palestinian resistance fighters, can lawfully carry out attacks on military targets.”

CENTER FOR THIRD WORLD ORGANIZING

In 2021, Center for Third World Organizing²¹⁵ absorbed BlackOUT Collective,²¹⁶ Ruckus Society,²¹⁷ and the Black Land Liberation Project into its “Hub” where they all “function under one shared leadership and governance structure, while maintaining independent programs.”²¹⁸

Dissenters, a pro-Hamas and anti-American extremist group that advocates for “direct actions” that qualify as domestic terrorism, was a sponsored project of the Center for Third World Organizing in 2023.²¹⁹ As of October 2024, Dissenters is accepting donations²²⁰ through the Action Network 501(c)(4) nonprofit organization.²²¹

BlackOUT Collective was involved in the creation of a “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” that endorsed Hamas by showcasing a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.²²²

The guide provides links for three guides from the Ruckus Society that endorse conducting illegal “direct actions,” including property destruction, evading law enforcement, using false IDs, occupations of buildings and land, seizing assets, revealing the identities of government agents, blockades, interfering with governmental or industrial operations, and economic shutdowns.²²³

One of the two founders of the Ruckus Society, Mike Roselle, also founded²²⁴ the Earth First! anarcho-environmentalist terrorist group known for committing acts of tree-spiking that can kill or seriously injure someone who tries to cut the tree down.²²⁵ Earth First! members who wanted to become more violent and destructive formed the Earth Liberation Front terrorist group in 1992 so that the original group could potentially avoid blowback.²²⁶

According to InfluenceWatch, Ruckus Society’s own training materials state that the group provides instruction in “tactics to resist the unjust system. Some of these may be legal strategies while others may be outside of the law, such as the use of civil disobedience.”

Ruckus Society’s 2020–2021 annual report boasts that “we threw down with people in the streets during the uprisings,” referring to the riots in Minneapolis following the killing of George Floyd by police, and that it provided online training and “on the ground training and action support” for “mass uprisings.”²²⁷

It claims, “We trained thousands, supported over 100 organizations, and helped build movements.” It says its training focused on “street safety, de-escalation, street communications, and street medics for local direct action groups. We also provided in-person rapid response support during uprisings centered around direct action strategy and planning, technical assistance, and on-the-ground support for community groups that attended our training.”

The report says Ruckus Society organizes rapid response actions and training and provides “theory, strategy, and hands-on tactical skills of nonviolent direction action” that is “confrontational.” It also talks about having “created new community defense and de-escalation tactics” with the Georgia Latino Alliance for Human Rights in 2017.

CHICAGO COALITION FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE

The Chicago Coalition for Justice in Palestine openly supported Hamas and other Palestinian terrorist groups in Gaza in 2021, calling them “resistance groups.”²²⁸ Congressional testimony by terrorism-finance expert Jonathan Schanzer in 2016 explained that its president, Ghassan Barakat,²²⁹ is a Palestine Liberation Organization official and that the group’s coordinator, Senan Shaqdeh,²³⁰ was a fighter for the PFLP terrorist group and is a co-founder of Students for Justice in Palestine, which not only supported the Hamas-led attacks on October 7, 2023, but declared itself to literally be a part of Hamas and not just a supporter.²³¹

CODE PINK²³²

Code Pink reacted to the October 7 attacks with a post on X that said, “The US-backed Israeli apartheid regime inflicts daily settler violence and terror on Palestinians. Israel is an occupying force. Palestinians have every right to resist it.”²³³

COLORADO PALESTINE COALITION

Colorado Palestine Coalition co-organized a film screening and discussion with the Denver chapter of the Party for Socialism and Liberation, another pro-Hamas group. Their jointly authored social media post promoting the event said of the October 7 atrocities: “[T]he resistance organizations chose to launch a bold counter-offensive. This does not constitute terrorism. It is a basic fact of history that any people who are subjected to an occupation will resist that occupation.”²³⁴

The text further said the groups and attendees “will discuss the context behind the recent Palestinian counter-offensive and our responsibility to stand in solidarity with Palestinian freedom fighters.”

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY APARTHEID DIVEST

Columbia University Apartheid Divest (CUAD) is a coalition of over 115 groups that supports Hamas and the October 7 atrocities and is calling for terrorism and a violent insurgency on U.S. soil. It says it is dedicated to destroying Western civilization, is seeking guidance from foreign anti-American “militants,” and praised an anti-Israel arsonist.

The coalition held an event called “Resistance 101” with Samidoun, which is often described as a front for the PFLP because of its strong ties to the terrorist group. Charlotte Kates, Samidoun’s international coordinator, told the students, “There is nothing wrong with being a fighter in Hamas.” Her husband, Khaled Barakat, is a known senior PFLP member.²³⁵

The organizers undoubtedly knew that they were trying to hold a PFLP event. A simple internet search or going to Samidoun’s website will make that clear. Furthermore, the school banned the event twice specifically because of the group’s ties to terrorism and advocacy of

violence. The students held it anyway and a few were suspended.²³⁶

CUAD idolizes Casey Goonan,²³⁷ an anti-Israel terrorist who is being prosecuted for multiple acts of arson on the campus of the University of California-Berkeley and destroying a police car with a Molotov cocktail. The coalition published a post demanding that he be released along with text saying “Resistance is Love” and “Glory to All Our Martyrs.”²³⁸

The group continues to carry out acts of vandalism against the school in retaliation for disciplinary measures taken against its members.²³⁹

CUAD and Columbia University Bengali Student Association published a joint post on August 7, 2024 that said they are fighting to destroy Western civilization, are seeking guidance from foreign anti-American militants, and are calling for a violent anti-government revolution in the U.S.:

We are Westerners fighting for the total eradication of Western civilization. We stand in full solidarity with every movement for liberation in the Global South. Our intifada is an internationalist one—we are fighting for nothing less than the liberation of all people. We reject every genocidal, eugenicist regime that seeks to undermine the personhood of the colonized.

As the fascism ingrained in the American consciousness becomes ever more explicit and irrefutable, we seek community and instruction from militants in the Global South, who have been on the frontline in the fight against tyranny and domination which undergird the imperialist world order.²⁴⁰

The post calls on supporters of Palestinians in the United States to engage in violence and destruction, drawing inspiration from the overthrow of the government in Bangladesh. By complaining about “counter-insurgency,” the group is identifying themselves as insurgents:

The unwavering determination of Bangladeshi students and working class people sets a global precedent that we must incorporate into our actions for Palestine and against state repression.

After [Prime Minister] Hasina broadcasted mes-

sages denouncing the Biplob [revolution], insulting protestors and calling them ‘traitors,’ actionists set fire to the state broadcasting network’s headquarters. When the Awami League responded with further repression, cutting off Internet access for five days and imposing a curfew with “shoot-on-sight” orders for anyone in noncompliance, the protestors refused to relent or negotiate.

Instead, they directly resisted by breaking curfew, storming a jail and releasing over 800 inmates, and setting fire to the prison, government offices, and state vehicles. This is the only way to respond to state repression. As the movement for Palestine faces draconian censorship and counter-insurgency in the States, we must learn from our comrades in Bangladesh and continue to escalate until the empire crumbles.

The next slide in the post exalts Hamas’s October 7 atrocities and expresses its desire to commit similar violence in the United States:

The People’s Biplog [revolution] in Bangladesh is a crucial piece of the universal struggle against American imperialism. It is the Intifada. And just as the Palestinian resistance escalated the Intifada on October 7th, it is now the people of Bangladesh who are escalating the global battle for liberation.

By directly confronting military and police en masse, by not merely “engaging” but battling fascist agitators, by dismantling state infrastructure, they are moving the global resistance into a new phase of struggle. Those of us in the Western world have the obligation to meet them there.

CUAD then makes it even clearer it is talking about loss of life:

At least two hundred of our comrades in Bangladesh have been martyred by the Awami League in the past two weeks. At this very moment, the government is in the process of targeting, jailing, torturing, and enforcing the “disappearance” of all Bangladeshis who continue to resist.

These martyrs are paying an unfathomable price for the Global Intifada. To escalate at that level, to gen-

uinely threaten the state, cannot be achieved without inviting tremendous tragedy and loss to one’s own community.

If we want to achieve liberation in America, we must be prepared to make these same sacrifices.

The last slide ends ominously: “We send love and wait to learn more from our comrades. Long live the People’s Biplog. Long live the Global Intifada.”

COMMON COUNSEL FOUNDATION

Common Counsel Foundation²⁴¹ is the fiscal sponsor of Movement for Black Lives.²⁴²

Movement for Black Lives was involved in the creation of a “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” that endorsed Hamas by showcasing a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.²⁴³

The guide provides links for three guides from the Ruckus Society that endorse conducting illegal “direct actions,” including property destruction, evading law enforcement, using false IDs, occupations of buildings and land, seizing assets, revealing the identities of government agents, blockades, interfering with governmental or industrial operations, and economic shutdowns.²⁴⁴

COMMUNITY MOVEMENT BUILDERS²⁴⁵

Community Movement Builders (CMB) frequently promotes criminal protests on X and is strongly linked to militant anarchists, including those involved with the Defend the Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City coalition that is accused of waging a domestic terrorism campaign.

CMB works to unite communist and communist-allied militants. The objective of its Pan-African Solidarity Network is to unite black “liberation fighters all over the U.S.” and to “support leftist parties and radical organizations that rage against the predatory security and colonial states and/or build alternatives.”²⁴⁶

One of CMB’s initiatives is the Black Panther Party Veterans Mutual Aid Fund,²⁴⁷ which provides support for members of the Black Panthers and Black Liberation Army who have gone to prison for their crimes.²⁴⁸ For example, the Panther Support Committee includes

Dhoruba Bin Wahad, who spent 19 years in prison for shooting two police officers.

Bilal Sunni-Ali is a member of the CMB's Panther Support Committee. According to the *New Republic*, Sunni-Ali "works on campaigns to free Jamil Al-Amin;" a former imam who is imprisoned for shooting two police officers and is the spiritual leader of a militant and criminal group called Ummah.²⁴⁹

The FBI describes Ummah as a violent extremist group whose "primary mission is to establish a separate, sovereign Islamic state ('The Ummah') within the borders of the United States, governed by Shariah Law. The Ummah is to be ruled over by Jamil Abdullah Al-Amin, formerly known as H. Rapp Brown."

Ummah's leaders promote the waging of a violent jihad against the U.S. government, including killing law enforcement personnel.

A senior leader of Ummah, Luqman Ameen Abdullah, was killed in a shootout with police in Detroit in 2009. His mosque in Michigan doubled as a training camp where children were indoctrinated and abused. The FBI recorded him discussing plans to carry out terrorist attacks on governmental targets and his intentions to move overseas so he could lead Ummah's operations from abroad.²⁵⁰

One recording on February 6, 2009, caught Abdullah justifying suicide bombings. He urged Ummah followers to engage in violence and to support "Sheikh Osama Bin Laden," the Taliban and Hezbollah.

CMB's Panther Support Committee shares leadership with a radical group called the Jericho Movement, which says it advocates for "political prisoners" held in the U.S. The group is another endorser of the "Stop Cop City" campaign and had two members arrested during a violent protest in Boston in March 2023.²⁵¹

CMB's Panther Support Committee includes Jalil Abdul Muntaqim, a founder of the Jericho Movement. He served 49 years in prison for his involvement in killing two officers.²⁵²

Another Committee member is Ashanti Alston, who went to prison for robbing a bank with the intention of financing the Black Liberation Army. His bio states that he's on the Jericho Movement's Steering Committee.²⁵³

The Jericho Movement manual identifies a "polit-

ical prisoner" as "anyone captured as a result of their involvement in the domestic national liberation struggles of this country, and those incarcerated because of their actions against capitalist structures as members of social and progressive organizations."²⁵⁴

In other words, Jericho Movement stands by them because of their violent actions against the U.S., not because they believe they are innocent of the crimes they were charged with.

The Jericho Movement's website also lists NYC Antifa as a partner.²⁵⁵

CMB is the fiscal sponsor of Black Alliance for Peace.²⁵⁶

CORNELL COLLECTIVE FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE

The Cornell Collective for Justice in Palestine posted two photos on its Facebook of a mural glorifying PFLP terrorist Leila Khaled, showing her smiling with a rifle and standing next to the words, "Don't forget the struggle."²⁵⁷

COUNCIL ON AMERICAN-ISLAMIC RELATIONS (CAIR)²⁵⁸

CAIR Executive Director Nihad Awad publicly celebrated Hamas's October 7 terrorist attacks on Israel.²⁵⁹

While speaking at the annual convention of AMP, he said:

The people of Gaza only decided to break the siege, the walls of the concentration camp, on October 7. And yes, I was happy to see people breaking the siege and throwing down the shackles of their own land, and walk free into their land, which they were not allowed to walk in. And yes, the people of Gaza have the right to self-defense, have the right to defend themselves, and yes, Israel, as an occupying power, does not have that right to self-defense.

Awad also praised the Hamas terrorists for their faith and having supposedly earned their entry into heaven:

Israel did not scare them, because they knew their heaven is in Gaza, and if they would like to die, they

will go to another heaven. That is the faith of the people of Gaza. That is why Gaza and the people of Gaza were able to transform everyone who is watching—they have learned from these people. Those who felt bad for Gaza—they don't understand the equation. Those who thought that Gazans are less than those who can help them, they are mistaken. They are mistaken. The Gazans were victorious.

CAIR officials have a long history of voicing support for acts of terrorism against Israel. The Justice Department labeled CAIR as an “unindicted co-conspirator” during the trial of the Holy Land Foundation, an entity established by the Muslim Brotherhood to finance Hamas. The Justice Department listed CAIR among the entities that were or are part of the U.S. wing of the Muslim Brotherhood.

Federal prosecutors said in a [court filing](#) for a different counter-terrorism trial:

From its founding by Muslim Brotherhood leaders, CAIR conspired with other affiliates of the Muslim Brotherhood to support terrorists...the conspirators agreed to use deception to conceal from the American public their connections to terrorists.²⁶⁰

CRIMETHINC EX-WORKERS COLLECTIVE

CrimethInc is known for creating, hosting and distributing militant resources to incite and assist a wide range of criminal, destructive and violent “direct actions” such as [rioting](#), arson and fighting the police. Many of the materials provided to anti-Israel militants through the Escalate Network and other groups come from CrimethInc.²⁶¹

One anti-Israel [zine](#) on CrimethInc that marvels at how students seized buildings and fought back against police who “were completely unprepared to face down the ferocity and intelligence of the student occupiers. The police were physically repelled from Siemens Hall and massive barricades were erected out of objects from within the building including chairs, desks, trash cans, and doors that had been removed from their hinges.”²⁶²

One of the article's conclusions is that “the pro-Palestinian movement must be a movement against the police.”

Another [guide](#) produced by CrimethInc is specifically geared toward anti-Israel direct actions and advocates

for a wider militant campaign that would arguably qualify as domestic terrorism.²⁶³

CUNY FOR PALESTINE

CUNY for Palestine endorsed the October 7, 2023, atrocities and supports Hamas and the Iran-led coalition of terrorist organizations and militias. Its stated goals include “dismantling” and “abolishing” CUNY, targeting law enforcement and the New York City government in order to “liberate” Harlem, and the “destruction of U.S. Empire.”

Its October 11, 2023, [statement](#) defends the Hamas-led terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, stating that Palestinians have a “right to armed resistance,” characterizing it as Palestinian refugees returning to colonized lands and justifying the targeting of Israeli civilians by arguing that there is no such thing as a civilian “in a settler colonial state.”²⁶⁴

The statement also described U.S.-led “imperialist intervention” in Iraq, Afghanistan, and Libya as “genocidal violence.”

The text is endorsed by 52 organizational [signatories](#) as of July 26, 2024.²⁶⁵

On July 25, 2024, CUNY for Palestine [released](#) a statement declaring its intentions to destroy the City University of New York and “brutalize” and “escalate” against the city of New York.

It criticized the Gaza Solidarity Encampments for being too soft and conciliatory. The goal, according to CUNY for Palestine, should be the destruction of the school for its alleged complicity in Israel's “genocide”:

The encampments were an escalatory response, but they often failed to envision an end goal beyond a meeting, a committee or an email. An encampment should not normalize the institution, ***it should disrupt it, dismantle it and abolish it.*** A principled encampment should not collaborate with the pigs. This includes campus “public safety.” *Anyone that chooses to play the role of a pig is the enemy.* [original emphasis]²⁶⁶

The statement later says, “The city of New York and their pigs are going to keep brutalizing and escalating, and so will we.”

CUNY for Palestine's statement also reflects its de-

sire for harming police officers by demanding “the reinstatement of the Guillermo Morales/Assata Shakur community center, which existed because of a campus occupation.”

Shakur is an iconic figure among anti-American Marxist and anarchist militants. She was a ferociously anti-American terrorist from the Black Liberation Army who committed a spree of violent crimes including robberies and kidnappings and was ultimately imprisoned for murdering a police officer. She then escaped prison in 1979 and fled to Cuba, where she was harbored until she died in 2019.²⁶⁷

The group states that it “attempted to answer the call made by the steadfast Palestinian resistance to escalate from within the belly of the beast.” It further says it acts in alliance with the Iran-led coalition that includes the Syrian dictatorship, Hezbollah, the Houthis, the Islamic Resistance in Iraq militias, and other terrorist groups:

Yemen, Lebanon, Syria and Iraq continue to respond to the Palestinian call by confronting the Zionist entity, smashing all illusions of the occupation’s invincibility while they deal with entity’s outbursts. “*The Axis of Resistance bears its responsibility not only in supporting Gaza but in doing more to serve the primary goal, which is stopping the aggression in all its forms.*”

The fight is not just in solidarity, but in resisting assimilation to the colonial project. The CUNY 22 attempted to answer the call made by the steadfast Palestinian resistance to escalate from within the belly of the beast. **We resist with Gaza. [original emphasis]**

CUNY for Palestine also has ambitions for forceful actions off campus. It says, “The fight for a liberated Palestine is also a fight for a liberated Harlem, and the destruction of U.S. Empire.”

It also refers to “fighting in Atlanta,” an apparent reference to the Stop Cop City campaign that is linked to anarchist terrorists. Over 60 of the activists involved in that effort are being prosecuted, with dozens of them facing domestic terrorism charges.²⁶⁸ The group has been involved in attacks on law enforcement and utility workers and various acts of arson and property damage.²⁶⁹

CUNY for Palestine’s closing paragraph uses the word “we” when referring to terrorists and extremists who are attacking Israel and fighting in Sudan’s civil war:

Whether we are fighting in Atlanta, New York City, Sudan, or Palestine, the enemy remains the same. **The Zionist entity escalates, so does the Palestinian Resistance. The pigs and institutions escalate, so do the agitators of the world! [original emphasis]**

The use of the words “we are fighting” means CUNY for Palestine doesn’t just see itself as stalwart supporters of those forces. It sees itself *as an actual part* of Iran’s “Axis of Resistance” and Hamas and the Sudanese Armed Forces in particular.

DEAR ASIAN YOUTH

Dear Asian Youth’s reaction to the October 7, 2023 attacks was an October 17 post expressing support for “people resisting occupation” and mourning civilian casualties among Palestinians, Egyptians, Lebanese, and Syrians, but not Israelis.²⁷⁰

It reads:

We condemn the loss of life and livelihood Palestinian, Lebanese, Egyptian, and Syrian civilians are experiencing. We affirm, now more than ever, our solidarity with a group of people resisting occupation for generations. Free Palestine.

And:

Dear Asian Youth reaffirms its unequivocal support for Palestine and those affected by recent events in Gaza. We strongly stand against the senseless violation of human rights that has been occurring for generations. Dear Asian Youth believes that all Palestinians have the right to live a just, dignified, and safe life. The Israeli apartheid must end in order to move towards a safer Southern Levant.

Another post on October 19 appears to contradict itself by legitimizing the October 17 attacks as “resistance” while saying the group “does not condone or support antisemitism nor violence enacted against civilians.”²⁷¹

However, the statements can be reconciled because supporters of the attacks and anti-Israeli terrorism don’t

believe it is possible for an Israeli to qualify as a civilian and/or argues that the attacks did not purposely target civilians and the casualties were just collateral damages incurred pursuing a legitimate military objective.

The post says “Palestinian resistance is the culmination of generations worth of oppression” and “To frame resistance as a ‘surprise’ and ‘unexpected’ is an erasure of the perpetual violence and worsening political context for Palestinians long before October 7th.”

DECOLONIZE PALESTINE

Decolonize Palestine is run from Ramallah by Rawan Masri and her husband, Fathi. She wrote a widely distributed article titled “Operation Al-Aqsa Flood was an Act of Decolonization” that justifies the October 7 attacks.²⁷² It is also promoted by the pro-terrorism Resistance News Network and its presence at campus protests has noted.²⁷³

It reads in part:

From the moment those fighters flew in on paramotors, disrupting the parallel reality that was this music festival, they accomplished something profound (*one must wonder what it felt like for these fighters to see a party just outside where they have been trapped under a suffocating blockade*).

They reimagined their relation to the land not as something in the distance but as a tangible place for them to set foot on. They entered the rest of their homeland not through a checkpoint hoping to be granted a permit, but as a force to be reckoned with.

They were autonomous, enacting their will by force against this population of heavily militarized settlers, the very vast majority of whom have “served” or are currently in the Israeli military where careers are made out of Palestinian suffering and death. That moment when a (*Palestinian! For Once!*) bulldozer took down the fence was decolonization in practice: that fence, and the snipers behind it defending the settler-colonial order, were overcome.²⁷⁴

The Palestinian resistance did nothing less than lay the groundwork for the end of violent Israeli rule over our lands. They did so by employing a violence

to end the root cause of the oppression of Palestinians, not do another spin of the so-called “cycle.”

DECOLONIZE THIS PLACE

Decolonize This Place repeatedly expressed its support for the October 7 attacks and Hamas on Instagram until Meta deleted its account. It even referred to itself as being a part of Hamas, saying “Today, we are confronting the armed Israeli settlers and the colonial settler army” along with various images and videos of the attacks.²⁷⁵

It continued to post videos of Hamas attacking civilian communities with the statement, “This is a new chapter in the Palestinian ‘struggle’ for liberation that everyone everywhere is invited to join.”

It also claimed that “referring to the resistance as ‘Hamas’ is a deliberate attempt to undermine the credibility for liberation” because “Hamas is an acronym for the Islamic resistance movement, one of the many factions involved in the liberation of the land.”

DEFEND THE ATLANTA FOREST/ STOP COP CITY

This coalition of mostly anarchist and anarcho-communist militants often operate under the “Antifa” branding and is primarily focused on combating the police in Georgia. It seems to have a strong following among supporters of the current anti-Israel protest movement. It loudly supports the demonstrations, often egging on resistance to law enforcement and sharing materials for militancy.

The state of Georgia is prosecuting dozens of its members on charges related to domestic terrorism, including engaging in arson, property damage and violence against law enforcement personnel and utility workers to try to stop the construction of the police training facility it has labeled as Cop City.²⁷⁶

DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS OF AMERICA²⁷⁷

The immediate reaction of Democratic Socialists of America (DSA) to the October 7 attacks was to declare solidarity with the Palestinians without any expression of sorrow for innocent Israelis. It blamed Israel for the

occurrence of the attacks.²⁷⁸

In fairness, DSA did say, “We unequivocally condemn the killing of all civilians. It is imperative for international human rights law to be respected.”

However, it is common for supporters of the October 7 attacks and Hamas to mislead others about their true beliefs by making such statements without explaining that they don’t consider Israelis to be civilians or that they consider the civilian casualties on October 7 to be unavoidable and necessary collateral damage. DSA’s later statements show that this is indeed the case.

DSA said in April:

The just armed resistance in Palestine, as well as Israel’s heinous crimes against humanity perpetrated in the wake of the Palestinian resistance’s counteroffensive, has become a point of primary contradiction in the struggle against American imperialism. The ruling class interests clearly align with continuing to support the settler-colonial entity known as Israel. The working masses recognize that the Palestinian cause is righteous. It is the duty of socialists and the American working class to oppose the government’s imperialist policies in solidarity with, and in the interest of, the global working class and the Palestinian people in particular.²⁷⁹

DSA also expressed solidarity with the government of Iran and support for its April 13 attack on Israel. It said:

On April 13th, Iran launched a limited defensive strike against Israel, hitting several Israeli bases including the Netavim Air Base from which the attack on the Damascus consulate was launched. The strike was telegraphed in advance, allowing for ample preparation by Israel and the U.S. The strike’s success highlights the ability of Iran to defend itself against Zionist aggression and restore crucial deterrence against increasingly rogue Israeli actions. Additionally, the Iranian defensive strikes have helped to further undermine the mantle of invincibility which the Zionist project has constructed in order to allow its continual ethnic cleansing and genocide in their colonial occupation of Palestine.²⁸⁰

DIASPORA PA’LANTE

Diaspora Pa’lante is an anti-American, Marxist Puerto Rican separatist group that is pro-Hamas and pro-communism.

It says it is:

[A] group of Boricuas and allies from across Turtle Island [North and Central America] who are committed to fighting for the complete liberation of Borikén by any means necessary for the land and for our people. We are actively anti-imperialist, anti-racist, anti-capitalist, and anti-patriarchal. We respect femmes/two spirit people, the LGBTQIA+ community, the youth, elders—all that are fighting for the independence and sovereignty of their indigenous lands and people, and in solidarity for our country, Borikén [Puerto Rico].²⁸¹

Boriken was the name of Puerto Rican before the Spanish arrived in 1493.

Diaspora Pa’lante endorsed Hamas’s October 7, 2023, atrocities against Israel, which also killed nearly 40 Americans. Its statement on October 10 said:

The Diaspora Pa’lante Collective stands in full support of the Palestinian people and their right to resist by any means necessary....Make no mistake that Hamas, the elected party of Gaza, and the other resistance forces have every right to struggle by any means necessary against the Israeli Occupation Forces and the settlers that occupy the land.²⁸²

The group signed a June 2024 statement written by groups linked to the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine Marxist-Leninist terrorist group that supports the Iran-backed Houthi terrorists in Yemen and justifies their attacks on international shipping vessels in the Red Sea. The statement more broadly aligns the signatories with the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” terrorist coalition that includes Hamas, PFLP, and Hezbollah.²⁸³

On November 12, 2023, it published a post stating that the Puerto Rican, Haitian, and Palestinian “resistance” movements are aligned. It expressed support for violence in Puerto Rican, saying that its “resistance movement in Boriken has been nonviolent...But the resistance movement in our country has also greatly relied on armed struggle...The right to resist colonization is a

human right.”²⁸⁴

On July 31, 2024, it honored the slain leader of Hamas, Ismail Haniyeh, posting an Instagram story with a graphic describing him as a “symbol of resilience and sacrifice.”

The group glorifies the late Cuban communist dictator Fidel Castro and celebrates the anniversary of the revolution he led in 1959 that led to his regime’s empowerment.²⁸⁵

The group’s self-description refers to the U.S. as Turtle Island, a mythical land that some Native American traditions claim encompassed North and Central America. The name is inspired by a creation story about a supernatural being creating the continent by placing soil on top of a turtle’s shell during a global flood and the soil turned into the land.²⁸⁶

The term is used to express a refusal to recognize the existence of the United States and a belief that it should be abolished so the land can be given back to the indigenous peoples. Anti-Israel activists deploy the term to draw an equivalence between Israel and the U.S. as illegitimate, oppressive states against which violent “resistance” can be justified.

DISSENTERS

Dissenters partnered with the pro-Hamas extremist groups Dream Defenders, Movement for Black Lives,²⁸⁷ BlackOUT Collective,²⁸⁸ and Black for Palestine²⁸⁹ to create a “Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit” for anti-Israel protestors.²⁹⁰

The bottom of page 13 contains a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” above it.

Dissenters and Asians for Palestine coauthored a social media post in which they said they would not honor the lives of fallen U.S. military members on Memorial Day. Dissenters said it “reject[s]” the holiday because it is “commemorating U.S. military aggression, glorifying the U.S. Imperialism, victimizing U.S. war crimes.”²⁹¹

Instead, it showed a “People’s Memorial” consisting of artwork condemning U.S. actions. The pieces condemn the U.S. as “bloodthirsty,” call on viewers to “resist and topple U.S. imperialism,” and have the slogan, “Long live the resistance” with the multiple up-

side-down red triangles that are used to signify support for Hamas’s violent actions.

Dissenters also teamed up with the pro-Hamas extremist groups Students for Justice in Palestine and Palestinian Youth Movement to launch a National Student Day of Action for Divestment on February 8, 2024. The coalition created a guide for organizing and carrying out the protests.²⁹²

The document emphasizes that the groups and protest participants are part of a global anti-Western, anti-American revolution aligned with those fighting U.S. influence around the world: “Let us be clear—we are anti-zionists, anti-imperialists, and fighting for the collective liberation of all people, from the US to Palestine, Palestine to Kashmir, and Kashmir to the Philippines.”

The groups state that their goal is “weakening the U.S. Empire” and to essentially remove the U.S. government, law enforcement, and ruling institutions from power:

We reject all forms of militarization—from the day-to-day presence of police in our neighborhoods to occupiers in Gaza. As strugglers in the heart of the empire, we seek to build a path to liberation by taking away the power of political and corporate elites and dismantling imperialism and the weapons of war that safeguard it.

The document also refers to the U.S. as Turtle Island, a mythical land that some Native American traditions claim encompassed North and Central America. The name is inspired by a creation story about a supernatural being creating the continent by placing soil on top of a turtle’s shell during a global flood and the soil turned into the land.²⁹³

The term is used to express a refusal to recognize the existence of the United States and a belief that it should be abolished so the land can be given back to the indigenous peoples. Anti-Israel activists deploy the term to draw an equivalence between Israel and the U.S. as illegitimate, oppressive states who violent “resistance” can be justified against.

The guide gives instructions on how to organize protests with different levels of severity offered to demonstrators, ranging from printing posters to illegal acts like taking over and “occupying” buildings, forming blockades, and disrupting events.

It links to two guides on two militant anarchist websites where readers can find incitements to criminal activity and violence and instructions for carrying out destructive acts.^{294 295}

Another activism guide created by Dissenters, the “Divest in Militarism, Invest in Life” toolkit, talks about targeting corporate and weapons manufacturing sites.²⁹⁶

That guide then links to another Dissenters guide titled “Organizing a Direct Action at Weapons Manufacturing Sites” that advocates for blocking access to buildings used by defense contractors.²⁹⁷

This one tells readers to “check out these additional ideas” and links to a document that suggests actions like “property destruction,” “nonviolent land seizure,” “obstruction,” “disrupting industry or government procedure,” “seizure of assets,” “disclosing identities of secret agents,” and “hiding, escape, and false identities.”²⁹⁸

Dissenters is also listed on the Shut It Down for Palestine website as an endorser. The coalition praises how “protesters have shut down highways, train stations, and bridges in the United States; [and] activists have targeted Israeli weapons manufacturers.”²⁹⁹

The group also collaborates with the National War Tax Resistance Coordinating Committee to advise activists on how to avoid paying some of their taxes to the IRS as a way of not funding U.S. military and national security activities.³⁰⁰

On the Fourth of July in 2024, at least three Dissenters chapters liked a post by Dream Defenders that bashed the holiday, glorified anti-American violence, and ridiculed Martin Luther King Jr.’s nonviolent activism.³⁰¹

The post depicts the U.S. in the most villainous ways, accusing the U.S. of never having done anything positive for “our people.” It casts the country as “the enemy of freedom struggles all over the world” and even blames the United States for the bloodshed and despair of “our people” in Haiti, the Democratic Republic of Congo and Sudan.

It concluded with, “We celebrate all people’s refusal to participate in the death cult that is American patriotism—a death cult that has never done anything good for our people, and that never will.”

The New York City chapter of Dissenters liked a Fourth of July post published by the pro-Hamas extremist groups Within Our Lifetime and Bronx Antiwar Coa-

lition announcing an anti-American rally on the holiday and expressing support for anti-American terrorism.³⁰²

The text declares solidarity with those “resisting” the U.S. in places like Syria, Lebanon, Yemen, and Kashmir, which means they are in alliance with the theocratic Iranian regime, the Iran-backed Assad dictatorship in Syria, Hezbollah, Hamas, the Houthis, and Pakistan-backed jihadist terrorists in Kashmir.

It then endorses a quote from so-called freedom fighter Leila Khaled, a PFLP terrorist who is best known as being the first woman to oversee the hijacking of an airplane, that calls for “strike[s]” against the U.S. anywhere and everywhere. It reads:

As Palestine resists the most intense period of the U.S.-backed genocide since 1948, Congo, Syria, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, Haiti, Kashmir and countries all across the world continue to resist U.S. imperialism. July 4th is not a day to be celebrated while the U.S. wraps its hands around the necks of the world in the pursuit of hegemony, resources and exploitation. As Palestinian freedom fighter Leila Khaled explains, “Any strike anywhere against US imperialism is a step towards freedom.

DREAM DEFENDERS³⁰³

Dream Defenders (DD) identifies itself as socialist, black feminist, internationalist, and abolitionist. It explains that its definition of abolitionism is eliminating all prisons, policing, surveillance, and punishment.³⁰⁴

DD says,

We believe that our liberation necessitates the destruction of the political and economic systems of Capitalism and Imperialism as well as Patriarchy. We believe in People over profits. We believe that nonviolent resistance is the only morally and practically sound method open to oppressed people in their struggle for freedom and are fundamentally committed to nonviolence as our means of struggle against a violent oppressor.³⁰⁵

However, DD has a long history of advocacy for violent terrorist groups and communist militants.

Its 2024 Fourth of July post glorifies anti-American violence.³⁰⁶

The first slide says that the holiday celebrates when

a “white nationalist state was born” and that DD pledges to “recommit to struggling towards the end of this empire.”

The other slides in the post justify anti-American violence. One ridicules Martin Luther King Jr.’s nonviolence. It grossly mischaracterizes his activism as being premised on a foolish belief that oppressors’ hearts will change if they see minorities suffering more.

DD condemns the U.S. for essentially being the greatest horror the world has ever known, accusing the U.S. of never having done anything positive for “our people.” It casts the country as “the enemy of freedom struggles all over the world” and even blames the U.S. for the bloodshed and despair of “our people” in Haiti, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Sudan.

Rather than celebrate the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, DD said it would instead celebrate themselves and their self-proclaimed “genius”:

If we celebrate anything today, it is the genius of our people’s resistance. We celebrate our people’s dreams of, and organizing towards, self-determination. We celebrate all people’s refusal to participate in the death cult that is American patriotism—a death cult that has never done anything good for our people, and that never will.

After the Hamas-led attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, DD created and distributed a [“Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit.”](#) The guide showcases a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider committing the attacks. The words “Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom” are above it.³⁰⁷

In January 2020, DD [expressed](#) solidarity with Iran after the U.S. killed senior Iranian Revolutionary Guards Corps General Qassem Suleimani in Iraq. Suleimani oversaw the Iranian government’s operations to support terrorists around the world and was responsible for the deaths and injuring of hundreds of U.S. troops and countless Iraqis, Israelis, Palestinians, Syrians, Lebanese, and Yemenis.³⁰⁸

The pro-Iran post included a link to a longer [statement](#) accusing the Trump Administration of trying “to provoke Iran into a war,” identifying other supposed provocations as the U.S. use of a spy drone for conducting intelligence on Iran (which the Iranians shot down) and the U.S. government (accurately) accusing Iran of

being responsible for a swarm of drones that attacked oil facilities in Saudi Arabia in September 2019.³⁰⁹

The statement accused anyone supporting the U.S. “imperialist aggression” of having a “profoundly white supremacist sentiment.” It depicted the highly precise U.S. airstrike that killed Suleimani as proof that the U.S. government has “little regard” for Iraqi lives. No civilians were killed.

DD supports Hamas but its favorite terrorist group is the communist Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), which also participated in the October 7 attacks.

An [October 23, 2023](#), post about solidarity between black Americans and Palestinians recalled fondly how:

In the 70s, the Black Panther Party would often use a picture of Leila Khaled, a fighter in the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, as imagery for an intercommunal fight against white supremacy. Palestinians have also returned that support. In 2014, Palestinians reached out to BLM protesters in Ferguson and taught them how to deal with tear gas.³¹⁰

PFLP was exalted as a “revolutionary” group by DD in March 2016 in a long series of Instagram posts, some of which read as follows:

- “[PFLP] [wants](#) to liberate all of Palestine by establishing a democratic socialist Palestinian state that includes the destruction of the Zionist state and the return of the Palestinian refugees.”³¹¹
- “[PFLP] [want\[s\]](#) to create a communist, working-class party, and the best way they see to do that is to liberate Palestine from Israeli rule.”³¹²
- “They want to be [free](#) from global imperialism. They want liberation. They want equal rights.”³¹³
- “The PFLP is [fighting](#) against Israel, the Zionist movement, the Palestinian Authority governing body, global imperialism, and Arab reaction.”³¹⁴
- “The PFLP [believe](#) that the workers of the world must unite and free themselves from capitalist oppression to create a world run by and for the working class.”³¹⁵

DD sends a group to Israel and the Palestinian Ter-

ritories almost annually. DD's then-Chief Operating Officer and organizer of the group's Palestine Delegation trips, Ahmad Abuznaid, said in 2015 that one of the annual tour's main purposes is "to build real relationships with those on the ground leading the fight for liberation."³¹⁶

On its August 2019 trip, DD's Palestine Delegation met with Palestinian Islamic Jihad supporter Daren Tatour, who DD deceptively described as a poet who was imprisoned by Israel for criticizing the government and supporting "resistance."³¹⁷ It left out important facts and context.³¹⁸

Tatour was imprisoned for inciting terrorism because she used her exceptional influence to inspire Palestinians to respond to the Palestinian Islamic Jihad's call to engage in violence inside Israel proper and the West Bank. She also made her Facebook profile picture an image with the words, "I am the next martyr," strongly indicating that she was planning to die in a violent confrontation with Israelis soon.

When her supporters claim she was convicted for merely writing a poem, they leave out the previous facts and the relevance of the timing of her actions. When she uploaded a video featuring a reading of her poem, "Resist My People, Resist," it was in October 2015 during the "stabbing intifada." The video showed images of Palestinians attacking Israeli forces using rocks and slingshots, obviously demonstrating that her calls for "resistance" were referring to the ongoing violence.

DD's group also met with Omar Barghouti, the leader of the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions National Committee (BNC). A large component of the BNC is the Palestinian National and Islamic Forces, an umbrella body that coordinates the activities of various extremist groups including the terrorist organizations Hamas, PFLP, Palestinian Islamic Jihad and the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine.³¹⁹

BNC responded to the October 7 attacks with a statement that expressed solidarity with the "Palestinian freedom fighters" and their "justified use of armed resistance against the oppressors' military and civilians."³²⁰ BNC then removed the language and added a note claiming that hackers had edited their statements.³²¹ Its website still praises wave of terrorist attacks in 2015-2016 known as the "stabbing intifada" or "knife intifada."³²²

On the same trip, DD's Palestine Delegation also met with Addameer, a front for the PFLP.³²³ The meeting inspired DD to post a demand that Israel "free all political prisoners," echoing the phraseology used by the terrorist groups' supporters to call for the release of their imprisoned members.³²⁴

The delegation also met with the Badil Resource Center,³²⁵ whose leadership supports the PFLP.³²⁶

For its 2016 trip, the delegation's tour guide was PFLP member Mahmoud Jiddah.³²⁷ He, his brother Abdallah and his cousin, Ali, were arrested in 1968³²⁸ and later convicted for detonating explosives in Jerusalem that injured 22 people. He and Ali were released from imprisonment in 1985 as part of a deal between Israel and the PFLP.³²⁹

Canary Mission reports that when Abuznaid spoke at Jewish Voice for Peace's National Membership Meeting the previous year, he said, "We [the Dream Defenders Palestine Delegation] walked up to a brother named Ali Jiddah—you may have heard the name. He's...a phenomenal brother who had spent 17 years in Israeli prisons for his acts of resistance."³³⁰

In May 2016, the group posted a photo taken by its Palestine Delegation that showed a street sign with the PFLP logo, accompanied with text boasting that they had visited PFLP "turf" at the Dheisheh refugee camp.³³¹

The 2016 and 2015 trips included meetings with prominent PFLP supporter Ayed Arafah.^{332 333}

The 2015 trip led by Abuznaid included members of Black Lives Matter,³³⁴ Hands Up United,³³⁵ and Justice League NYC.³³⁶ Other participants were anti-Israel activists Aja Monet and Marc Lamont Hill, who'd later be fired by CNN in 2018 for endorsing the use of violence to eliminate Israel.³³⁷ Hill also later criticized the labeling of Hamas as terrorists and said, "even if you think that what happened on October 7 was an act of terrorism..."³³⁸

Abuznaid, who co-founded DD in 2012 and was its chief operating officer and legal and policy director until September 2016, has a history of supporting and associating with the PFLP terrorist group. He remained involved with DD for years after his departure, including interviewing applicants for the group's 2018 Palestine Delegation.³³⁹

After leaving DD, became the Director of the National Network for Arab American Communities in Feb-

ruary 2017. He then became the executive director for the US Campaign for Palestinian Rights in August 2020.

According to Canary Mission, Abuznaid publicly expressed support for terrorists almost two dozen times from 2012 to 2019.³⁴⁰

He tweeted, “Leila Khaled is a freedom fighter and she taught us how to fight.”³⁴¹ Khaled is a PFLP terrorist who is known as the first female to oversee the successful hijacking of a plane. He took a photo with another PFLP terrorist, Rasmae Odeh, and gushed that she’s a “revolutionary bad ass.”³⁴²

As was already mentioned, Canary Mission reports that he boasted about meeting a PFLP terrorist named Ali Jiddah in 2015, who he called “a phenomenal brother who had spent 17 years in Israeli prisons for his acts of resistance.”³⁴³

Jiddah was arrested alongside his cousin, fellow PFLP terrorist Mahmoud, in 1968 for setting off explosives in Jerusalem that injured 22 people.³⁴⁴ Mahmoud served as DD’s tour guide for their trip in 2016. They were released in 1985 as part of a deal between Israel and PFLP.³⁴⁵

DD strongly admires anti-American militants inspired by communism.

The group expressed disdain for the United States as a country in July 2016 when it posted a photo of a protest sign that reads, “Convict Amerikkka.”³⁴⁶

It glorifies famous communist cop-killers. DD even writes supportively about a 1970 attack on a California courthouse that resulted in four deaths and a 1971 attempt by black communist inmates to break out of a prison by holding hostages, murdering three prison guards and two white inmates, and shooting and stabbing three other prison guards.

In February 2023, it posted an image that says, “Always Carry A Board,” referring to the “ACAB” acronym that means “All Cops Are Bastards.” Anti-police extremists often write “ACAB” by sarcastically associating each letter with innocuous words as a safer way of uttering the phrase.³⁴⁷

In December 2015, DD celebrated that long-time communist activist³⁴⁸ and Black Panther Party³⁴⁹ supporter Angela Davis had joined its advisory board.³⁵⁰ It announced that it would be hosting a speaking engagement for her in Miami. Davis was awarded the Lenin

Peace Prize by the Soviet Union in 1979.³⁵¹

Davis was arrested for her alleged involvement in the aforementioned attack on a California courthouse. The attack was spearheaded by her close associate, Jonathan Jackson, and the perpetrators used three guns that were purchased by Davis. Jackson used a sawed-off shotgun that Davis bought by at a pawn shop only two days prior to the attack.

She was also seen with Jackson near the courthouse the day before the attack. The van they were in was later used by Jackson to arrive at the courthouse with his weapons and was intended to be used as a getaway vehicle.³⁵²

The goal of the attack was to free Black Panther James McClain, who was on trial for stabbing a prison guard along with two other Black Panther convicts who were present to serve as defense witnesses.

They also sought the release of the three “Soledad Brothers” who had murdered a prison guard by beating him and dropping him from a position three stories high. One of the “Soledad Brothers,” George Jackson, was Jonathan’s brother. He became a communist ideologue in prison and formed the Black Guerilla Family prison gang. He frequently exchanged letters with Davis.

Jonathan Jackson entered the courthouse and armed McClain and the two defense witnesses and the four of them took five people as hostages: the judge, the district attorney, and three jurors. The communist Black Panther supporters engaged in a shootout with police when they tried to escape with the hostages.

Three of the four militants were killed, including Jackson, and the one who survived was shot and paralyzed. The judge was murdered. The district attorney survived but became paralyzed, and a juror was shot in the arm.

The federal government issued an arrest warrant for Davis and she became a fugitive for two months until she was arrested. She was ultimately acquitted of all charges after a jury exonerated her in 1972. She claimed that Jackson was her bodyguard who protected her when she engaged in activism for the Soledad Brothers, so she bought the guns for self-defense, and Jackson used them on his own accord.

In addition to having Davis as an advisory board

member, DD published a post in August 2022 that idolized George Jackson's "life as a revolutionary in a long and unbroken line of resistance and sacrifice of Black people throughout history."³⁵³ It previously glorified George Jackson in October 2020.³⁵⁴

It claimed he was "assassinated" during a "prison rebellion" in 1971. DD also favorably mentioned how "George Jackson's own younger brother Jonathan was killed while attempting to free the Soledad Brothers from prison."

The true context of George Jackson's death was that a gun was smuggled to him, possibly by his lawyer (who was acquitted), as part of his leading of a plot by militant inmates to bloodily escape the prison. Jackson led the seizing of six hostages, consisting of four corrections officers and two white inmates.

Three officers and both white inmates were then murdered, with their bodies being placed inside Jackson's prison cell. Jackson was shot and killed when he escaped into the yard. Three other officers were seriously wounded by being stabbed and shot. Six inmates were arrested for their involvement in the plot. Three were convicted and three were exonerated.

Besides PFLP, Davis, and the Jacksons, DD has also honored the following extremists:

- Assata Shakur, a militant communist supporter of the Black Panthers who was convicted of murdering a police officer and then fled to Cuba and received safe harbor from its communist government for the rest of her life.³⁵⁵
- The militant Zapatista Army of National Liberation (EZLN), an anarcho-communist group that led a revolt against the Mexican government.³⁵⁶
- Yuri Kochiyama, a Japanese American who was forced into an internment camp during World War II and later became an anti-American activist who supported communism and black nationalism.³⁵⁷ After the 9/11 terrorist attacks, she idolized Osama Bin Laden and said the U.S. is the real enemy of the world.³⁵⁸
- Young Lords Party, an anti-American Puerto Rican group that DD identifies as Marxist.³⁵⁹

- The Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN) in Nicaragua, an anti-American group influenced by communism, anarchism and Christian Socialism.³⁶⁰ DD acknowledges its Marxist-influenced "guerilla warfare."³⁶¹ DD says it "was an anti-imperialist, leftist revolutionary organization" but "now it's the current ruling party with a democratic-socialist stance."³⁶²

- LeftRoots,³⁶³ a self-described revolutionary socialist group founded in 2014³⁶⁴ that DD says was created to challenge a "period dominated by a ruling class hell-bent on intensifying imperialist war, neoliberal austerity, unfettered extraction of natural resources, and militarized crackdowns."³⁶⁵ DD also quotes LeftRoots as speaking of the day when "we have tossed capitalism into the trash-bin of history."³⁶⁶

- Thomas Sankara, a communist militant who launched a coup to become the first President of Burkina Faso in 1983 with assistance from Libyan dictator Muammar Gaddafi. Sankara openly admired Fidel Castro and Che Guevara. He was sometimes referred to as "Africa's Che Guevara."³⁶⁷

- Jalil Muntaqim, a former militant of the Black Panthers and Black Liberation Army who was convicted for his involvement in murdering two police officers. He was released in 2020.³⁶⁸

DD is fiscally sponsored as a project of Tides Advocacy and the Dream Defenders Education Fund is a project of Tides Center.³⁶⁹

ESCALATE NETWORK/ READY TO ESCALATE

The Escalate Network (EN) is an anonymous group that describes its militancy-related activity as "open-source resistance" without central planning³⁷⁰ and states its purpose as follows:

The people of Palestine have called for this movement to escalate its pressure. We are here to answer that call and help this movement ESCALATE. We want this movement to break out of the confines of universities, to spread throughout society, paralyz-

ing the economy that is driving the genocide of the Palestinian people, and has made all of us complicit in decades of colonial war.³⁷¹

EN refers to Hamas not as a terrorist group, but as “the Palestinian resistance.”³⁷²

In May 2024, told its 6,000 followers that “the NYT editorial board is going to hell and it is up to all free people to send them there,” an obvious way of inciting its audience to murder them.³⁷³

The group also agreed with a X post calling on anti-Israel activists to increase their aggression above the threshold of setting police vehicles on fire and breaking windows. It added, “yes, what we need is organized efforts capable of fomenting and sustaining an american intifada.” The use of the word “intifada” refers to bloody terrorist campaigns waged against Israel by Palestinian terrorists, who also targeted many Palestinians.³⁷⁴

EN provides advice for militants to learn how to commit destructive activism or, as they like to call them, “direct actions.” Its website has a library of materials to help anti-Israel militants in committing crime or even violence under the heading, “Heed the Call: Escalate for Gaza!” The documents advocate for and assist rioting, fighting law enforcement, looting, arson, and a wide range of other attacks.³⁷⁵ One provided direct-action guide introduces readers to other militant resources including advice from the Earth First eco-terrorist group.³⁷⁶

The group often urges movement members to study the Defend the Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City coalition of “activists,” over 60 of which are being prosecuted by the state of Georgia. Many of them are accused of engaging in domestic terrorism.³⁷⁷ Their crimes include arson, property damage, and violently attacking police and utility workers to prevent the construction of a police training facility that the militants have branded as “Cop City.”³⁷⁸

It has a library with many resources for anarchist activity under the heading, “Heed the call: Escalate for Gaza!” It includes resources that advocate for and assist rioting, looting, arson, and fighting law enforcement.³⁷⁹

A number of materials come from the Defend the Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City coalition that includes dozens of militants accused of waging a domestic terrorism campaign. One direct-action guide introduces read-

ers to other militant resources including advice from the Earth First eco-terrorist group.³⁸⁰

EN’s desire is to regularly incite destruction and violence. It celebrated an attack in the United Kingdom³⁸¹ on the internet cables of a Leonard weapons factory by Palestine Action, which also has a U.S.-based wing.³⁸² The attackers said it was selected because it builds the targeting systems for Israel’s F-35 fighter jets. EN emphasized that such attacks can be done by anyone using household items.

EN has repeatedly pressured student protesters to engage in violence. For instance, the group wrote a thread advising them how to position their encampments and choose terrain to fight from.³⁸³ Another post urged protesters to stage attacks on police:

What happened at Cal Poly Humboldt? 100s of cops laid siege to the campus and waited many, many hours until most protestors had gone home and the student occupiers were very tired. There was little defense. Going forward, we fight when WE are ready, not when they are.³⁸⁴

It celebrated “amazing resistance to the cops” who had arrived to take down an encampment. According to the post, demonstrators fought the police and pushed them back and one demonstrator successfully resisted arrest.³⁸⁵ On another occasion, EN cheered how students supposedly expelled police from the campus by marching forward while holding umbrellas as a defensive measure.³⁸⁶

EN amplified a report about the violent radicalization of protesters at the University of Arizona. It quoted from the account: “We would stay and fight. This from [those] who decided to disperse the day before. They changed their minds, not because they were overruled or outvoted but because they themselves overcame their own caution: this was a moment of transformation.”³⁸⁷

EN is apparently very frustrated with student protesters for being insufficiently militant and for getting the credit for the entirety of the movement. It complained:

This is why we must continuously DECENTER STUDENT VOICES. This is NOT a student movement. Anyone who does not intend to reduce and obstruct the capacity of the USA to arm and protect Israeli

occupational violence in Palestine is the real opportunist! Beware of student bureaucrats!³⁸⁸

It ridicules students it sees as too soft in their negotiations with college and university officials. EN said, “Any student org negotiating the eviction of an encampment for fake ‘steps towards divestment’ is betraying the Palestinian people. If you have to leave, leave with a bang. Cede NOTHING without a fight.”³⁸⁹

EN specifically bashed student protesters at the University of Wisconsin for agreeing to end their encampment in exchange for funding scholarships for students from Gaza and having representation on committees.³⁹⁰ It followed that up with a post that reads:

There’s nothing more demoralizing than self-eviction and internal policing. No ‘task force on divestment’ will end the genocide. We must generate a political crisis that goes far and beyond campus. For that, every encampment must go with one hell of a bang. FIGHT BACK!³⁹¹

FAYER COLLECTIVE

Fayer Collective is a Jewish anarchist group in Georgia that is focused on combating Israel and the police. Its website hosts materials about violent and destructive activities, particularly regarding how to battle law enforcement.³⁹²

One of them speaks fondly of the October 7 attacks as a “surprise offensive.” It emphasizes that “activists living in the colonial core have the power to directly disrupt the functioning of the institutions and war profiteers who benefit from genocide in Gaza.”³⁹³

The guide expresses support for Palestine Action U.S.’s destructive acts aimed at companies linked to Israel’s military. It republished a map of recommended targets created by Palestine Action U.S.

FREEDOM ROAD SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION³⁹⁴

FRSO identifies itself as a communist party based on Marxist-Leninism.³⁹⁵ It unequivocally supports the October 7 attacks, Hamas and other Palestinian terrorist groups. On October 9, it said:

The Palestinian resistance is dealing a heavy blow to the Israeli apartheid state. The decades of oppression, humiliation and callous cruelty by the occupiers of Palestine are being answered in the only language oppressors truly understand.

Operation Al Aqsa Flood, the coordinated military response of the resistance, has changed the calculus of one-sided wars. In the past, Palestinian protesters marched from Gaza to exercise their right to return to their homes. Zionist snipers laughed as they killed and maimed the kids and elders. That day is over. Forever. The Palestinian resistance has arrived with bulldozers to remove the barbed wire and have used motorized hang gliders to cross the separation barrier. This is a good turn of events, and everyone who yearns for justice needs to stand with the Palestinian resistance. It’s the right thing to do....

...Israel, the U.S. government, and much of the media promotes the idea that the Palestinian resistance is somehow ‘terrorist.’ Nothing could be further from the truth. The Islamic Resistance Movement (HAMAS), the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine and so many others represent the aspirations of a free people, Palestinians who insist on the end to occupation. Freedom Road Socialist Organization rejects the notion that freedom fighters are ‘terrorists.’ We are proud to stand with the resistance.³⁹⁶

GOYIM DEFENSE LEAGUE

Goyim Defense League is a pro-Nazi white supremacist group that engages in blatantly anti-Semitic protests and runs an anti-Semitic video sharing platform called GoyimTV.

Its leader, Jon Minadeo, praised Hamas’s October 7, 2023 terrorist attacks on Israel,³⁹⁷ writing, “PALESTINIANS ARE KILLING THE SYNAGOGUE OF SATAN. God bless these brave men of Palestine.”³⁹⁸

HANA CENTER

The HANA Center, based in the Chicago area, expressed its support for the October 7, 2023, attacks on October

16. Its Instagram post says:

Last week was #IndigenousPeoplesDay and let us remember settler colonialism is not a concept of the past. Palestinians have taken actions to resist Israeli Occupational Forces and end the 16-year long open-air prison in Gaza...

We stand with the people of Palestine and call for an immediate end to Israeli apartheid and occupation of Palestine to achieve peace and ceasefire. All the walls have got to go from Palestine to Mexico! Resistance is justified, when people are occupied!³⁹⁹

The second slide in the post has a photo glorifying the October 7 attacks showing Hamas using a bulldozer to rip down the security fence that was preventing its terrorists from crossing the border and massacring the adjacent Israeli communities.⁴⁰⁰ The final slide has the phrase “From the River to the Sea, Palestine Will Be Free” that refers to the genocidal objective of destroying Israel’s existence as a country.⁴⁰¹

HARVARD OUT OF OCCUPIED PALESTINE

The coalition’s April 24 announcement that it had established the Harvard University Liberated Zone stated, “The Palestinian people, like all oppressed peoples, have a right to resist their annihilation. We hold this to be a precondition for Palestinian liberation, as we do the inalienable right of return, a fundamental value that challenges and denaturalizes the colonial fragmentation of the Palestinian community.”⁴⁰²

It also called for the destruction of Israel by saying, “There can be no equivocation: Palestine is occupied from the Sinai to the Galilee, from the Jordan River to the Mediterranean Sea.”

HEALTHCARE WORKERS FOR PALESTINE

Healthcare Workers for Palestine nationally and its New York City chapter coauthored a collaborative post promoting an anti-American rally on the Fourth of July holiday in 2024.⁴⁰³ It was co-authored with the pro-Hamas extremist groups, Within Our Lifetime, Bronx Antiwar Coalition, No Tech for Apartheid, and Uptown for Palestine.⁴⁰⁴

The text aligns the authors with those “resisting” the

U.S. in places like Syria, Lebanon, Yemen, and Kashmir, which means they are in alliance with the theocratic Iranian regime, the Iran-backed Assad dictatorship in Syria, Hezbollah, Hamas, the Houthis, and Pakistan-backed jihadist terrorists in Kashmir.

It then endorses a quote from so-called freedom fighter Leila Khaled, a PFLP terrorist who is best known as being the first woman to oversee the hijacking of an airplane, that calls for “strike[s]” against the U.S. anywhere and everywhere. It reads:

As Palestine resists the most intense period of the U.S.-backed genocide since 1948, Congo, Syria, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, Haiti, Kashmir and countries all across the world continue to resist U.S. imperialism. July 4th is not a day to be celebrated while the U.S. wraps its hands around the necks of the world in the pursuit of hegemony, resources and exploitation. As Palestinian freedom fighter Leila Khaled explains, “Any strike anywhere against US imperialism is a step towards freedom.”

HOUSTON FOR PALESTINIAN LIBERATION

Houston for Palestinian Liberation has posted content glorifying Hamas and terrorism against Israel.

On July 25, 2024, Houston for Palestinian Liberation held a “Killer Kamala Out of Houston” rally to show that Vice President Harris and other “genocidal politicians” are not welcomed in the city. The group posted a video showing its protest attendees chanting, “No peace on stolen land when people are occupied! Resistance is justified when people are colonized!”⁴⁰⁵

The group posted pictures of a protest it organized in front of the White House in June 2024. It chose to showcase a photo of a Hamas supporter simulating beheading President Biden.⁴⁰⁶

It also posted photos showing at least two protesters with Hamas-associated green headbands and a sign saying, “Resistance against occupation is a human right,” which is one of the slogans used to justify the October 7 attacks and other anti-Israeli acts of terrorism.⁴⁰⁷ It also highlighted signs created by the ANSWER Coalition calling for the release of all Palestinian “political prisoners,” a term that is used to refer to imprisoned terrorists.⁴⁰⁸

Another video opens by showing a banner held⁴⁰⁹ by

the Houston chapter of *Al-Awda*,⁴¹⁰ another pro-Hamas group, that reads “The key to return is resistance” and has the upside-down red triangle that is used to signify support for Hamas’s targeting of Israelis (the symbol is used in Hamas propaganda videos to identify who it is targeting in combat footage).

Houston for Palestinian Liberation also posted a [celebratory video](#) showing an American flag being taken down and replaced with a Palestinian flag at an anti-Israel protest in Washington, DC, in July 2024.⁴¹¹

IF AMERICANS KNEW⁴¹²

If Americans Knew (IAK) immediately reacted to the October 7 invasion by Hamas and its allies by calling it a surprise attack by “[the Palestinian resistance](#)” on its Israel-Palestine News website.⁴¹³

It published an [article](#) by author Jamal Kanj on October 9 that admired how the “latest battle has also demonstrated the unmatched bravery of the Palestinian fighters who went fishing for Israeli soldiers hiding inside the most expensive, and most sophisticated military tanks.”⁴¹⁴

The piece criticized the media for describing the attacks as “terrorism” and describing the Israelis who were kidnapped and brought into Gaza as being “hostages.”

IAK’s pride in the attack seeps through in what sounds like a self-congratulatory tone:

Israel had described its daily incursions in the West Bank camps and towns, and earlier wars on Gaza as “mowing the lawn.” The Palestinian lawn, however, has grown back stronger, resisting the Israeli lawnmower and rejecting its Palestinian Authority lawn agents.

On the same day, it posted an [article](#) by IAK staff writer Kathryn Shihadah that passionately defended the attacks and exonerated the terrorists of any fault.⁴¹⁵

It argued that the attacks were necessary because Palestinians had exhausted all nonviolent options for improving their situation. It continued:

*That is why Hamas initiated these hostilities—because, **how long should humans live, starving, in a cage, before they fight back?** What else did Israel expect would happen?*

People who know the situation in Palestine-Israel knew this day would come—we just never expected it would play out as it has. Israel has powerful weapons and wealthy allies.

What do the Palestinians have? A desperate hunger for justice and dignity, and nothing left to lose.

Most, if not all, Palestinians and their allies hate war and violence. It is heartbreaking that apparently the only way to get the world’s attention is through bloodshed.

I should clarify: **the only way to get the world’s attention is through the shedding of Israeli blood.** [original emphasis]

It concludes:

Hamas did not attack Israel ‘randomly,’ but after many years of provocation. If anyone should have expected retaliation, it is Israel. You don’t get to put millions of people in a cage, starve and taunt and snipe at them, and then act surprised when they take matters into their own hands.

Oddly, IAK later published another [article](#) on October 26 by the same IAK staff writer that similarly legitimizes Hamas and its attacks but then makes a passing comment that seems possibly forced:

Obviously, killing hundreds of Israelis is not moral or productive, and will not lead to freedom—at least, not directly. Similarly, bombing Gaza to rubble is not the way for Israel to gain security. That has been proven again and again, at great cost to Palestinians. These are irrational actions on both sides, horrible acts.⁴¹⁶

The rest of the article’s text, as well as the author’s previous article, frame the October 7 attacks as unfortunate but necessary acts of self-defense. Shortly after this statement, Shihadah writes that the attacks actually *have* been very productive in causing the effects necessary for freedom:

When Palestinians are quiet, the world forgets them, leaving them to Israel’s whims; when they protest peacefully, they are killed. Only when they make a lot of noise does the world finally wake up. October

7th was about as noisy as it gets—and millions are now rallying for a ceasefire and Palestinian rights.

Shihadah also ridicules the notions that anti-Israel terrorists are motivated by anti-Semitism or a desire for revenge or that Palestinian hatred of Jews even exists.

She tries to reassure the reader, “The one thing most Palestinians know for sure about Jews is that they come in two types: those who embrace Zionism and those who don’t.”

Here, she thinks she’s debunking the existence of anti-Semitism but she’s actually acknowledging the existence of a very similar (some would argue that it is synonymous) and equally dangerous and despicable hatred and spreading it.

She is saying that the hatred and genocidal persecution associated with anti-Semitism may not be appropriate for every single Jew, but it *is* appropriate for every single Zionist. And a Zionist is anyone who believes in Israel’s right to exist and doesn’t favor wiping it off the map. The justification of hatred and violence toward Zionists puts targets on the backs of the overwhelming majority of Jews and all but a miniscule percentage of Israelis.

Shihadah also whitewashes Hamas and downplays its crimes. She accuses the media of only focusing on the most poorly behaved Hamas members and not on the typical ones like those who supposedly treated their Israeli hostages well out of the kindness of their hearts.

It is also noteworthy that the founder of IAK is Alison Weir and, according to IAK’s most recent required disclosures, she is still its President. Her anti-Semitism is so egregious that even the US Campaign for Palestinian Rights, then operating under the name of the US Campaign to End the Israeli Occupation, had to denounce her and IAK in 2015.⁴¹⁷

USPCR’s examples of her unacceptable behavior that led to the expulsion of IAK from its coalition included her public remark that Jews are “an object of hatred to all the peoples among whom it has established itself” and her repeated appearances on the radio show of Clayton Douglas, who it describes as a white supremacist conspiracy theorist and militia member who has made positive comments about Hitler and David Duke.

It explained:

Confronted with these assertions and statements, and

knowing full well Douglas’s larger record of white supremacist views, Ms. Weir made little to no effort to challenge, confront, or rebut any of these views; on the contrary, she continued to appear on the show, placing Palestinian rights advocacy within the context of—rather than in opposition to—those views.

INDYBAY (SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA INDEPENDENT MEDIA CENTER)

IndyBay is an anarchist website that is used for hosting and posting calls to action, declarations of responsibility for attacks and guides for “direct actions” of varying severities. It is an important resource for anti-Israel militants seeking to assist and expand the current protest movement, some of which aspire to commit crimes that qualify as domestic terrorism.

It provides a list of posts⁴¹⁸ and links for anti-Israel militants.⁴¹⁹ It publishes on-site reporting about direct actions like the Arab Resources and Community Center-led blocking of a shipment to Israel from a port.⁴²⁰

It also hosts information about campus protests,⁴²¹ promotes events and opportunities for activism⁴²² and updates on anti-Israel directions including sabotage, obstructing highways, blockades, occupations (taking over buildings), vandalism, disrupting defense contractor operations,⁴²³ sabotaging train lines⁴²⁴ and shutting down events like foiling a planned Friends of the IDF fundraiser by damaging a water line.⁴²⁵

One particularly frightening claim of responsibility is for a November 12 attack on a courthouse. It said:

We smashed seven windows at the “alameda county” courthouse tonight. This attack is for the martyrs of Palestine. Every “american” soldier, cop, court, and prison is a target. Freedom to all Palestinian prisoners! Freedom to all prisoners of “america!” Put the sword against the sword! Let the olive branch fall, long live the hammer! Bring the war home! Death to “israel!” Death to “america!” [strikeouts in the original]⁴²⁶

INDY LIBERATION CENTER

ILC praised the October 7 attacks, saying:

Today, we witness a historic win for the Palestinian

resistance: across land, air, and sea, our people have broken down the artificial barriers of the Zionist entity, taking with it the facade of an impenetrable settler colony and reminding each of us that total return and liberation to Palestine is near. Catching the enemy completely by surprise, the Palestinian resistance has captured over a dozen settlements surrounding Gaza along with many occupation soldiers and military vehicles. This is what it means to Free Palestine: not just slogans and rallies, but armed confrontation with the oppressors.⁴²⁷

It also posted an article that argues that violence by the Palestinian “resistance” is “armed love.”⁴²⁸ Another article is written by an organizer with the Party for Socialism and Liberation that praises North Korea and emphasizes its support for the Palestinian cause.⁴²⁹

It has also been a part of a coalition assembled to defend SJP at Butler University.⁴³⁰

INTERNATIONAL ACTION CENTER

International Action Center (IAC) says, “Like any people who are under siege, Gazans—who live in an ‘open air prison,’ under Israeli occupation, subject to constant harassment, racism, water and food shortages and violent attacks, including bombings—have a right to resist however they can. The IAC, along with thousands of organizations across the globe, supports their just cause.”⁴³¹

It also says it has been a part of the United National Antiwar Coalition since its founding in 2011. The coalition more clearly endorsed the October 7 attacks.

IAC also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”⁴³²

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations

of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.

IAC even goes so far as to publish official calls to action from the Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine—General Command and Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine terrorist groups.⁴³³

INTERNATIONAL JEWISH ANTI-ZIONIST NETWORK⁴³⁴

International Jewish Anti-Zionist Network (IJAZN) supports Hamas and other terrorist groups, seeks the destruction of the U.S. and Israel and has even urged violent and destructive attacks on U.S. soil.

It coauthored an Instagram post on July 8, 2024, that has a video justifying the October 7 atrocities committed by Hamas because “resistance is not terrorism.”⁴³⁵

IJAZN’s charter condemns U.S. laws prohibiting Americans from providing material aid to Middle Eastern terrorist organizations and cheers their attacks on Israel. It attributes U.S. designating of groups like Hamas and Hezbollah as foreign terrorist organizations to the spread of “Islamophobia” by an international Zionist conspiracy.

It says:

These [Zionist] organizations facilitate the spread of Islamophobia. They beat the drums of war abroad and push repressive legislation at home. In the United States and Canada, Zionist organizations helped pass “anti-terrorist” legislation making organizing in support of boycott, divestment and sanctions against Israel and support for Palestinian, Iranian, Iraqi, and Lebanese and Muslim organizations subject to prosecution as aiding terrorism and committing treason. In both Europe and the US, supposedly “Jewish” organizations are now at the forefront of pushing for war with Iran.

Cracks are appearing in the edifice of Zionism as in

that of US world dominance itself. In the region, extraordinary resistance from Palestine and Southern Lebanon to Israeli and US aggression and occupation has been sustained despite limited resources and many betrayals. Around the world, the movement in solidarity with the Palestine people and in confrontation with the U.S. and Israeli policy is gaining momentum.⁴³⁶

Elsewhere on IJAZN's [website](#), it follows the lead of Palestinian terrorist organizations in a more obfuscated manner: "We support full Palestinian self-determination and the right to resist occupation. We look to the Palestinian grassroots and Palestinian-led organizations as our primary points of reference in this struggle."⁴³⁷

A [collaborative post](#) features a graphic from Samioun, a pro-Hamas extremist group that is essentially a front for the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine terrorist group, that says "Our enemies are not agitators—they are Zionists, the police, corporate media, politicians and other imperialist agents."⁴³⁸

It then calls for violent and destructive attacks on U.S. soil:

We must not reject our militant co-strugglers in order to appeal to liberal and corporate institutions that will never be on our side. The conservative path is not our only option. Open support for armed struggle and militant direct action does not create bad optics—it is not a bad look to put a knife to the throat of imperialism.

A June 9, 2024, [collaborative post](#) rejects suggestions that protests remain nonpeaceful and claims that democracy is an "illusion disseminated by the ruling class." It calls for the violent overthrow of the U.S. government and other governments it considers to be "capitalist" or "imperialist":

Buy-in to the charade of the social contract only serves to hinder the necessary and inevitable overthrow of the systems that exploit and oppress us. We must be explicit and relentless in naming the root causes and the systems we are fighting: capitalism, imperialism, and settler colonialism.

In recognizing their ultimate violence, we must also recognize our responsibility to imagine and fight for a world free of them, at any cost.⁴³⁹

IJAZN's [Fourth of July post](#) in 2024 has art glorifying Palestinian terrorists armed with rifles and explosives above the words, "The Fourth of July is a Celebration of Genocide: End Settler Colonialism Everywhere."

It writes:

Anti-colonialism is central to anti-Zionism. On this day—a celebration of so-called American independence—we decry all forms of colonialism past and present, including the ongoing settler colonial project that is the United States...

...We follow Palestinian and Native anti-colonial struggles to declare—from Turtle Island to Palestine, RIGHT OF RETURN IS LAND BACK.⁴⁴⁰

By equating the U.S. and Israel as oppressors and Palestinians and Native Americans as freedom fighters engaged in "anti-colonial struggle," IJAZN is essentially saying that Palestinian terrorism against Israel is honorable and, therefore, so would be indigenous terrorism against the United States.

The slides, each with the images of the violent terrorists at the top, state:

As anti-Zionists, many of whom are in North America, we not only resist and condemn the United States' role as a partner in the genocide of Palestinians: **we condemn the United States itself...**

...As we reject the normalization of the Zionist entity, we also reject the inevitability of the U.S. nation-state as a permanent, naturalized feature of our world. Empires fall. **And they are falling...**

...As we assert our proud, unwavering anti-colonial commitment to the people of Palestine, we declare our solidarity with colonized and oppressed people within and beyond what is currently the United States...

Right of Return is Land Back. Free Palestine. Land Back. Abolition Now. From Congo to Sudan, Tigray to West Papua, Kanaky to Kashmir...may all of our resistance tug at the seams of the bloody world order as we build it anew. [original emphasis]

On May 26, 2024, IJAZN's Sara Kershner [spoke](#) at a pro-Hamas conference in Detroit and reiterated the

group's commitment to seeing Israel eliminated as a country and said:

We stand in our own history of resistance to genocide, including the right to resist, and armed resistance as part of that history. And in that way, we are unequivocally with the resistance in Palestine...It is crucial to the future of humanity and the very survival of the planet that we dismantle Zionism.⁴⁴¹

She further demonized Zionists (meaning supporters of Israel's right to exist) as follows:

It goes back to the character of the Zionist movement which was very much a ruling class, white movement of European Jews who wanted State power. Who wanted access to that power and capital. And so, for our movement, it feels very important that we recognize that it has never had... for the Zionists, for the U.S. and its allies, it has never had anything to do with Jewish safety. Has never had anything to do with valuing Jewish life and of course it has nothing to do with valuing any life or the actual survival of this planet.

IJAZN is fiscally sponsored⁴⁴² by the Westchester People's Action Coalition (WESPAC) Foundation.⁴⁴³

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF PEOPLES' STRUGGLE

The U.S. wing of the International League of People's Struggle very enthusiastically endorsed the October 7 massacres.⁴⁴⁴ It then reacted to the resulting Israeli military campaign in Gaza by declaring, "Palestinians and the peoples of the world must respond with a global intifada against colonialism and imperialism."⁴⁴⁵

INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS ALLIANCE

International Migrants Alliance reacted to the Hamas-led attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, by republishing the statement from International League of Peoples' Struggle that reads:

We salute and support the courageous resistance of the people of Palestine to Israeli occupation, one of the longest and most ruthless in recent history. They have every right to resist, fight and seek to end the

daily and large-scale aggression, violence, brutalization, dehumanization and even demonization of the Israeli occupiers supported by US imperialism.

We condemn the Israeli occupation of Palestinian lands, and the Zionist and fascist Israeli government's moves to quash the latest uprising of the Palestinian people. The Israeli government's claims that Palestinian resistance is "terrorism" and international solidarity with the Palestinian people is "anti-Semitism" have repeatedly been exposed as deadly lies.⁴⁴⁶

It later posted its own statement that legitimizing the October 7 attacks as "the most recent escalation of the Palestinian people's resistance to occupation." It also says:

The United Nations has declared that a nation has the right to resist an occupier through any means necessary, including through armed struggle. Only the Palestinian people can assess and determine by what means they need to resist their occupier given whatever situation they may encounter, and to call their actions as "terrorism" would delegitimize their struggle for liberation and in effect allow violent occupation to continue.⁴⁴⁷

Therefore, IMA, as an organization committed to fighting for the rights and welfare of the people and opposed to anti-people systems such as imperialism, condemns the continued occupation of Palestine and the atrocities that are being committed by the Israeli government especially in the recent siege of Gaza.

INTERNATIONAL PEOPLES' ASSEMBLY

The International Peoples' Assembly is a convener of the Shut It Down for Palestine Coalition, which lauds (the webpage has since been taken down but is archived here) the terrorist groups attacking Israel:

Failing on the battlefield, Zionist forces are compensating by punishing the Palestinian people. And yet, resistance remains strong. 150 days of genocide, and a people's resistance endures in the rubble of their cities, still fighting to defend their territory, with no sign of abating. In the Lebanese hills north of the occupied lands too, resistance forces are striking

Israeli war infrastructure and its soldiers' staging posts. The Yemeni resistance continues its counter blockade. From Iraq, daily drone attacks continue on Zionist installations. Meanwhile a quietly rising giant is also making its voice heard. Operations in the cities of the West Bank are increasingly becoming more sophisticated, despite execution campaigns and mass arrests. The youth of Palestine and the region have chosen to shake the yoke of imperialism. We must, as people of conscience, recognize that the process of liberation will be led by the Palestinian people themselves."⁴⁴⁸

The other listed convenors of the coalition include SJP, the ANSWER Coalition, the People's Forum, PYM, Al-Awda-NY, and the Palestinian American Community Center. It also has an extremely long list of organizational endorsers.

ISLAMIC CIRCLE OF NORTH AMERICA

ICNA carefully indicated its support for the October 7 attacks by casting doubt on the notions that Hamas is a terrorist group, that the attacks were "unprovoked" and that Israel has a right to defend itself.⁴⁴⁹

It then provided a list of quotes from others making various justifications for supporting the attacks and the perpetrators.

ICNA has origins in the extremist Jammat-e-Islami movement, which can be characterized as the Southeast Asian counterpart to the Muslim Brotherhood. It also has a history of extremism that includes creating a handbook for members that called for violent jihad against perceived enemies of Muslims and for establishing theocratic governances, subversion of the U.S. government and society and secret organizing and strategic deception to achieve those objectives.

JEWISH VOICE FOR PEACE⁴⁵⁰

October 7 statement⁴⁵¹ from Jewish Voice for Peace (JVP) is titled, "The Root of Violence is Oppression."⁴⁵² It does not express even a hint of any objection to the attacks. Instead, it frames them as defensive acts and does not refer to the violence or perpetrators as being terrorism-related. It summarized the day's events as follows:

Following 16 years of Israeli military blockade, Palestinian fighters from Gaza launched an unprecedented assault, in which hundreds of Israelis were killed and wounded, and civilians kidnapped. The Israeli government declared war, launching airstrikes, killing hundreds of Palestinians and wounding thousands, bombing residential buildings and threatening to commit war crimes against besieged Palestinians in Gaza.

The Israeli government may have just declared war, but its war on Palestinians started over 75 years ago. Israeli apartheid and occupation—and United States complicity in that oppression—are the source of all this violence. Reality is shaped by when you start the clock.

JVP advisory board member Judith Butler⁴⁵³ defends the October 7 attacks as "armed resistance" and rejects descriptions of it as acts of terrorism or anti-Semitism.⁴⁵⁴

Although JVP says it is wrong to deliberately kill civilians and has condemned Hamas's terrorism when it's been really backed into a corner,⁴⁵⁵ it reacts to every mention of anti-Israeli terrorism with some version of "the right to resist colonization is enshrined in international law." Its actions and statements are only consistent if JVP's stance is that Israelis don't qualify as civilians or that the terrorist groups only cause civilian casualties as necessary collateral damage.⁴⁵⁶

JVP⁴⁵⁷ published a holiday post for its 1.3 million Instagram followers and approximately 85 chapters nationwide that is aimed at delegitimizing the U.S.⁴⁵⁸

It argues that the U.S.'s right to exist is as meritless as Israel's, a country that JVP believes and hopes is in the process of a collapse that leads it to "disintegrate" and be buried forever.

Part of the post reads:

This July 4th, we contemplate parallels between the colonization of Turtle Island ("North America") and Palestine:

Genocide. Land theft. Ethnic cleansing. Environmental destruction. Forced displacement of people from their homes, and sequestration into isolated areas with (artificially) scarce resources. Criminal-

ization and surveillance. Colonial control over lives, and denial of self-determination and sovereignty. Erasure of native history and culture. Ideologies (Manifest Destiny, Zionism) of entitlement to, and justification for, these atrocities...

...As @ndncollective writes, although Palestinians and people indigenous to Turtle Island “come from different nations and geographies, the struggles against settler colonialism are the same... because settler colonists share playbooks,” and “zionism, white supremacy, and imperialism... act as one to oppress and eliminate us.”⁴⁵⁹

The concluding text is particularly dangerous and radicalizing because it upholds Palestinian efforts to “fight and organize” against Israel as a model for pro-indigenous confrontation with the United States:

[B]oth groups of native people are working toward a similar vision of liberation. In @ndncollective’s words: “Just as we fight and organize to reclaim land on Turtle Island, our Palestinian relatives fight and organize to return the land and for the land to return to the people.”

JVP would probably deny that its words are a rallying call for violence and sedition, but these words are not typos. The text leaves no wiggle room for JVP to credibly deny that it is making the moral case for violence and militant revolution.

The last slide in the post is a map of the continent showing where Native American tribes resided so JVP’s readers can “find out whose land your on.”⁴⁶⁰

In other words, see what JVP and its comrades hope will be restored from the ashes of the United States once its “colonization” of the mythical Native American “Turtle Island” is forced to come to an end.⁴⁶¹

JVP regularly cosponsors and promotes protests and events held by pro-terrorism organizations, knowing very well that advocacy for terrorism will happen as a result.⁴⁶² After the October 7 attacks at least one chapter promoted the Resistance News Network, a social media page that aggregates official terrorist statements and provides materials inciting terrorism and instructing extremists on how to commit violence and destructive crimes.⁴⁶³

It responded to a rise in Palestinian violence in 2021

with “we honor the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance.”⁴⁶⁴ It did the same in 2015 after a Palestinian wave of terrorism known as the “stabbing intifada” or “knife intifada” began.⁴⁶⁵

In April 2022, its Detroit chapter said:

In the aftermath of any act of resistance carried out by Palestinians, many hasten to condemn the “barbaric” act of killing “civilian” settlers, in complete disregard of the systemic violence that ‘Israel’ commits against Palestinians on a daily basis, and in a blatant attempt to distort the truth that Palestinians are the only civilians to have ever existed in historical Palestine. Zionist settlers are either current or future soldiers in the IOF’s reserves or veterans.⁴⁶⁶

In May 2021, its Knoxville chapter posted a message on a sign that said, “Blaming Hamas for firing rockets is like blaming a woman for punching her rapist.”

JVP has also purposely deceived for the sake of whitewashing and glamorizing individual terrorists.

It has quoted senior-level terrorist operative Marwan Barghouti (often falsely referred to as the “Palestinian Nelson Mandela” in some quarters) while describing him merely as leading a hunger strike by Palestinian political prisoners who are upset with how badly Israel treats them.⁴⁶⁷

JVP has, like many other anti-Israel and pro-terror groups, repeatedly exalted PFLP terrorist Ramea Odeh. Such groups rallied behind her because she faced deportation for lying on her citizenship application about how she pled guilty to involvement in bomb plots in Israel. JVP describes her as a “a feminist leader... [who has] survived decades of Israeli and U.S. government persecution and oppression.”

It has also thrown its support behind a campaign to pressure Israel into releasing the leader of PFLP.⁴⁶⁸ In 2022, it tried to use its political capital to influence the U.S. government to condemn Israel’s banning of six nongovernmental organizations for acting as fronts for PFLP—an accusation that is justifiable based on an overwhelming amount of publicly available evidence without even considering the confidential data collected by the Israeli authorities.⁴⁶⁹

JEWS AGAINST WHITE SUPREMACY

JWS says:

We support the movement for the liberation of Palestine from the settler colonial project of Israel by any means necessary, including armed resistance; uphold the right to return for Palestinians; and advocate for full autonomy of Palestinians regarding the decolonial process. We call for the abolition of the ‘state’ of Israel, and oppose all forms of colonialism.

In our organizing, we prioritize solidarity with Palestinians and all peoples struggling against colonialism.⁴⁷⁰

Another part of its website reads:

Established in August 2023, Jews Against White Supremacy (JAWS) is an anti-zionist, anti-capitalist, anti-imperialist organization supporting the struggle for Palestinian liberation by any means necessary, organizing with an emphasis on fighting Jewish zionist institutions.

We vehemently oppose the zionist settler colonial project of “Israel” and all forms of colonialism. Our revolutionary socialist, multi-racial, multi-ethnic, multi-faith, queer, trans, intersectional feminist, multi-tendency, revolutionary socialist organization stands against all forms of white supremacy, including zionism, antisemitism, racism, Islamophobia, transphobia, and homophobia.

In an article the group wrote, it said:

There has still not been a reckoning with how so many among us acted in the wake of October 7th, centering Jewish or Israeli grief, and actively condemning an act of anticolonial resistance in Operation Al Aqsa Flood against the Zionist settler entity which has systematically massacred, displaced, and dehumanized Palestinians for over 75 years. Organizations which claimed to support the Palestinian struggle completely abandoned them when they dared to resist colonial oppression.⁴⁷¹

JEWS AGAINST ZIONISM

A statement by Jews Against Zionism says, “We stand unwaveringly alongside our Palestinian siblings for their liberation by any means necessary” and “We are aligned with and support Palestinian liberation of all oppressed peoples globally.”⁴⁷²

JEWS FOR PALESTINIAN RIGHT OF RETURN

Jews for Palestinian Right of Return declared its support for the October 7 attacks, saying it “stands with the Gaza Ghetto Uprising,” choosing to name the attacks in a way that equates Israel with the Nazis and Hamas with the brave Jews who fought back during the Holocaust.⁴⁷³ The group also has a pattern of defending PFLP terrorists. It supports known senior PFLP operative Khaled Barakat, who is also associated with the PFLP front group Samidoun involved in the current protest movement, and depicts him as a victim of the German government’s “repression” because it restricts his activity due to involvement in terrorism.⁴⁷⁴

It has also acted on behalf of PFLP terrorists Khalida Jarrar and Rasmea Odeh,⁴⁷⁵ repeatedly posting glamorizing images of the latter.⁴⁷⁶ It also exalts Ahed Tamimi, who became famous for slapping an Israeli soldier and has repeatedly expressed her desire to have as many Israeli civilians killed as possible⁴⁷⁷ and even refers to Hitler fondly.⁴⁷⁸

JOHN BROWN GUN CLUB⁴⁷⁹

The John Brown Gun Club (JBGC) is often described as an anarchist, communist or anarcho-communist militia and it is often associated with Antifa. JBGC says it “is not just a group; it is a living embodiment of Marxist-Leninist ideals, striving for a society free from exploitation, inequality, and fascist threats.”

The group, especially its Wisconsin chapter, is supportive of anti-Israel terrorists.

JBGC announced its “Operation River-Sea: Aiding the Liberation of Palestine!” campaign in November. The “River-Sea” terminology is a reference to the anti-Israel chants of “From the River to the Sea, Palestine will be Free” that vow to eliminate the state of Israel.

The announcement goes so far as to suggest that Israel “is worse than the Nazis.”⁴⁸⁰

The page for the announcement includes multiple propaganda posters from the Marxist-Leninist PFLP terrorist group and explicitly support the organization. One is from the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine terrorist group and others are from Visualizing Palestine and Black Feminists for a Free Palestine.

One poster with the “anti-fascist” (Antifa) label depicts a militant throwing a stone and has implications for the U.S. It says, “from gaza to the americas, decolonization means attack!”

The page carries a clarification that it “will never endorse violence against civilians, and cannot endorse everything any group presented here may have done. But, we do not subscribe to the idea of “conditional victims,” nor is it our place as a people within the Imperial Core to police how people who we are holding against a stovepot choose to lash out. Colonization is the greatest terror, and to ignore that while condemning the people who resist occupational tyranny is evil. We support the Palestinian people’s right to self-determination, decolonization, and struggle for human rights.”

JBGC says “We are in the conception phase of organizing an armed demonstration in which we’d openly carry a rifle while waving the Palestinian flag.”⁴⁸¹

MAPPING PROJECT/BOSTON MAPPING PROJECT⁴⁸²

The Mapping Project, also known as the Boston Mapping Project, reacted to the October 7 attacks with multiple social media posts praising Palestinian resistance.⁴⁸³

The Project creates hit lists of Israel-linked sites for destructive targeting. The group openly supports terrorism and its operation and sources of funding are mysterious and unclear,⁴⁸⁴ but there are indications of linkages to the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) and the government of Iran.⁴⁸⁵

MASS LIBERATION PROJECT⁴⁸⁶

MLP stated on October 21:

In solidarity with Palestine, we reject the blatantly racist, Islamophobic narrative that claims Hamas

is a terrorist organization. **We do not condemn Gazan resistance.** The expectation that the victims of a brutal 75 year imperialist occupation denounce their own resistance and betray their cause is a manipulative tactic of the US and other world leaders to delegitimize Palestine’s right to sovereignty. **We acknowledge Hamas as a legitimate political actor and democratically elected Gazan resistance working to free Palestinian people.** We unequivocally support Palestine’s demands and acknowledge Operation Al-Aqsa Flood as a necessary step to secure Palestine’s freedom. **There are not two sides to genocide.** As Palestinian people resist ethnic cleansing they must have unwavering global support. [original emphasis]⁴⁸⁷

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS UNITED FOR PALESTINIAN RIGHTS

On October 11, 2023, the Michigan State University Students United for Palestinian Rights endorsed the Students for Justice in Palestine’s official statement praising the October 7 attacks and unequivocally expressing support for Hamas.⁴⁸⁸

Previously, the group glorified the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) terrorist group, which later participated in the October 7 attacks, by posting an honorific drawing of PFLP terrorist Leila Khaled with a rifle. The words, “Long Live Free Palestine” accompanied the image.⁴⁸⁹

MIDDLE EAST CHILDREN’S ALLIANCE⁴⁹⁰

MECA said on October 7, “We are witnessing the people of Gaza rising up to respond to decades of Israelis settler colonial violence.”

MILWAUKEE FOR YEMEN

Milwaukee for Yemen supports attacks on Israel by Iran, the Houthis, Hezbollah, and Palestinian terrorist groups.⁴⁹¹ It hails the Houthi attacks on shipping vessels in the Red Sea.⁴⁹²

It also glorified a Houthi drone attack on an apartment building in Tel Aviv that killed one Israeli⁴⁹³ and injured, while characterizing Israel’s retaliatory strikes

on targets within a port controlled by the Houthis as having “mercilessly targeted innocent civilians.” The group said it “stand[s] in unwavering solidarity” with the Houthis and “their inherent right to self-defense and their justified retaliation against such unjust attacks.”⁴⁹⁴

MINNESOTA BDS COMMUNITY

The Minnesota BDS Community endorsed an October 8 statement by the Anti-War Committee statement legitimized the previous day’s attacks, criticized Senator Klobuchar’s description of its perpetrators as terrorists and announced that a protest would be held outside of her office the next day.⁴⁹⁵

The other endorsers of the statement were the SJP chapter at the University of Minnesota, AMP’s Minnesota chapter, Freedom Road Socialist Organization, Minnesota Peace Action Coalition, Women Against Military Madness and Veterans for Peace Chapter 27.

It stated:

On Saturday, Palestinian resistance fighters launched incursions into Israel-occupied territory outside the densely populated Gaza Strip. Footage showed Palestinian bulldozers demolishing the border fence built by Israel to contain Gaza after the withdrawal of Israeli forces from the Palestinian-controlled enclave in 2005. In 2018, the Gaza border fence was the site of the Great March of Return protests, where hundreds of Palestinian refugees were killed and wounded by Israeli soldiers as they attempted to return to their homeland en masse....

...

“As long as apartheid Israel occupies Palestinian land, we should expect that Palestinians will resist and fight for the freedom of their nation by any means necessary,” said Wyatt Miller of the MN Anti-War Committee, the group initiating the call to action. “Peace can only be achieved through justice, yet the US continues to send billions in aid to prop up Israel’s unjust regime. It needs to stop.”

President Biden and politicians from both parties quickly pledged support for Israel in the wake of the fighting. Klobuchar, a strong supporter of US aid to

Israel, characterized the Palestinian resistance forces as “terrorists.”

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The Minnesota Peace Action Coalition expressed its solidarity with the government of Iran, Hamas, Hezbollah, the government of Syria, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed Shiite militias in Iraq who target the U.S. military on April 14 immediately following Iran's direct attack on Israel.⁴⁹⁷

Its post reads in part:

NO WAR WITH IRAN! RESISTING GENOCIDE IS NOT A CRIME!

On Saturday, April 13, the Islamic Republic of Iran launched a retaliatory strike on Israel, in response to Israel's assassination of nine Iranian officers in the bombing of an Iranian consulate. Resistance forces across the Middle East in Yemen, Iraq, Syria, and Lebanon also launched retaliatory strikes in solidarity with both Iran and the people of Palestine.

Iran has long been a target of US aggression, due to the long-standing solidarity it has shown with Palestine and its resistance to US imperialism. We demand no US intervention, not in Iran, not in Palestine, not in Yemen, Syria, Iraq, or Lebanon, NOWHERE.

US OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST!

MISSISSIPPI RISING COALITION

Mississippi Rising Coalition reacted to the October 7, 2023, attacks with a post on October 11 that says:

As rallies & marches are held today for freedom in Palestine, the legacy of global colonial terror must be confronted right where you stand. Colonization has always been war. Anti-colonial solidarity is necessary. Indigenous resistance is everywhere.⁴⁹⁸

A post on May 25, 2024, included several quotes in support of those fighting Israel. It says the war against Israel is "the extension of the struggle against capitalism and imperialism" and confidently proclaiming that "the colonizer will get tired first."⁴⁹⁹

The group signed⁵⁰⁰ a statement in June 2024 declaring solidarity with the Iran-backed Houthis in Yemen and praising their attacks on international shipping and support for Hamas. It also wishes for the other Iran-backed terrorist groups in the region to be victori-

ous over the U.S., U.K., Israel, and "their agents in the region."⁵⁰¹

It reads:

The people of Yemen, who have remained committed to their firm and advanced revolutionary position, continue to confront all forms of siege and aggression at the hands of the U.S. and British colonial forces and their agents in the region. They will not be intimidated by the recent U.S.-British massacre on May 31, 2024, which caused dozens of martyrs and casualties...

The heroic Yemeni position, which has been embodied in word and deed in confronting war and aggression over the past ten years, and in supporting the Palestinian people for more than eight months, constitutes the true and necessary response against the Zionist-U.S. war of annihilation against the Palestinian people in the besieged Gaza Strip. It also embodies an effective revolutionary model in true solidarity with the Palestinian people...

Glory to the martyrs and speedy recovery to the wounded

The criminal camp of U.S.-British-Zionist aggression and their agents in the region will be defeated

Victory for the Palestinian and Yemeni peoples and for the resistance camp in Palestine, Lebanon and Iraq. [original emphasis]

MOVEMENT FOR BLACK LIVES⁵⁰²

Movement for Black Lives was involved in the creation of a "Black and Palestinian Solidarity Organizing Toolkit" that endorsed Hamas by showcasing a glorifying image of a Hamas paraglider associated with the October 7 attacks with the words "Black Liberation for Palestinian Freedom" above it.⁵⁰³

MTL+ COLLECTIVE

Decolonize This Place says it is "facilitated" by MTL+ Collective.⁵⁰⁴

MUSLIM ALLIANCE IN NORTH AMERICA⁵⁰⁵

Muslim Alliance in North America (MANA) has a history of extremism and frames the October 7 attacks as a form of justifiable self-defense in articles on its website.⁵⁰⁶

One article published by MANA claims that the governments, law enforcement agencies, media and other institutions of the U.S. and Israel are engaging in a racist conspiracy to dehumanize black people and Palestinians so that they can be mistreated.⁵⁰⁷

It states, “in the case of Palestinians, we witness the presence of ‘both sides’ rhetoric in describing Palestinian resistance to Israeli assaults, implying ‘both sides’ have attacked and experienced commensurate losses, an attempt to impose parity where none exists.”

It further laments that “the loss of Palestinian life is often blamed on the ‘culture of martyrdom,’ the idea that Palestinian and Muslim culture reinforce the concept of martyrdom, leading them to seek death, embrace and even celebrate it. We hear commentators accusing Palestinians of ‘teaching their children to die’ or even the argument that various movements have used civilians as human shields.”

Another article describes the October 7 attacks as “just the latest manifestation of resistance to occupation and oppression.” It also mentions MANA’s involvement in protests organized by the Party for Socialism and Liberation, which much more explicitly supports terrorism.⁵⁰⁸

MUSLIM AMERICAN SOCIETY

According to a court filing in 2008 by federal prosecutors in a counterterrorism case, the Muslim American Society (MAS) was “founded as the overt arm” of the Muslim Brotherhood in the U.S. Hamas is a self-admitted “wing” of the international Muslim Brotherhood movement.⁵⁰⁹

MAS’s statement on October 7 expressed its solidarity with Palestinians and demanded that the U.S. and international community force Israel to “halt its provocations” and allegedly indiscriminate targeting of the Palestinian population. The framing obviously means

MAS sees the October 7 attacks as defensive and Israel’s military response as a “provocation.”⁵¹⁰

MAS more privately instructed its followers:

[W]e are not religiously obligated to mention any specific entity within the Palestinian resistance. We firmly support the right of Palestinians to resist illegal occupation, in accordance with UN resolutions. Hamas is a U.S. designated terrorist organization that we cannot legally support- the group should not be mentioned in your khutbahs [preachings]. This does not impact our obligation to stand for justice and to mobilize American Muslims and the American public in support of the Palestinian cause.⁵¹¹

MUSLIM LEGAL FUND OF AMERICA⁵¹²

Muslim Legal Fund of America (MLFA) is intertwined with Students for Justice in Palestine and Americans Muslims for Palestine through its chairman, Hatem Bazian, who is also the president of AMP and the founder of SJP.

NATIONAL ACTIVE CLUB NETWORK

The National Active Club Network is a white supremacist organization with dozens of chapters, called “Active Clubs,” across the U.S. and Canada and internationally. Its chapters have participated in anti-Israel rallies and cheered for Hamas and Hezbollah after the October 7, 2023, attacks. The group emphasizes combat training for its members.⁵¹³

It was founded in December 2020 by Robert Rundo as a successor to his pro-Nazi and violent Rise Above Movement.⁵¹⁴ He was closely involved with Nazis in Europe. The group was structured like a militia and even practiced carrying out terrorist attacks like drive-by shootings.⁵¹⁵

Rundo formed the National Active Club Network after the Rise Above Movement came under scrutiny for its involvement in organizing the anti-Semitic and white supremacist 2017 “Unite the Right” rally in Charlottesville. Four members have been convicted of charges related to their involvement in the event.

Rundo is now in prison on charges related to his leading of that group. He attempted to flee to Russia and

Ukraine before being arrested in Romania and extradited to the U.S.⁵¹⁶

The Active Club Network continues to idolize Rundo and continues to expand with assistance from other extremist groups, reportedly including the Atomwaffen Nazi terrorist group.⁵¹⁷

There were at least 46 Active Clubs in the U.S., 12 in Canada, and 46 in Europe as of September 2023.⁵¹⁸

NATIONAL ALLIANCE AGAINST RACIST AND POLITICAL REPRESSION

The National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression, which identifies itself as an “affiliate” of the U.S. Palestinian Community Network (USPCN), said “the Unified Palestinian Resistance initiated a morally and legally justified self-defense campaign on October 7th, 2023.”⁵¹⁹

It also said it “pledges to (politically and physically, if necessary) defend the democratic rights of all Palestinians and supporters who are coming under government, Zionist, and law enforcement attack in the U.S. and everywhere else.”

The Alliance and USPCN also jointly held protests against U.S. military actions targeting the Iran-backed Houthis in Yemen who were attacking shipping vessels as a way of aiding Hamas and the other terrorist groups fighting Israel.⁵²⁰

It also demands the release of all Palestinian and Arab “political prisoners” held by Israel, which would obviously include many terrorists. It specifically called for the release of Walid Daqqa, a PFLP terrorist who kidnapped and murdered an Israeli soldier.

NATIONAL JUSTICE PARTY

National Justice Party is a Nazi white supremacist group whose leader, Michael Peinovich (better known as “Mike Enoch”), praised Hamas’s October 7, 2023, terrorist attacks on Israel.⁵²¹

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD⁵²²

National Lawyers Guild (NLG) has a strong link to the PFLP terrorist group through Charlotte Kates, who is simultaneously a “part-time organizer” for NLG and the

international coordinator for PFLP front group Samidoun. Her husband, Khaled Barakat, is a known senior PFLP operative.⁵²³

She and her husband held an event with Columbia University Apartheid Divest as representatives of Samidoun. Within Our Lifetime also helped put it together. Her terrorist husband addressed the students and she told them, “There is nothing wrong with being a fighter in Hamas.”⁵²⁴

NLG is undoubtedly aware of her connection to Samidoun because it is mentioned on its website.

The NLG’s statement on October 8 defended the Hamas-led attacks saying that Palestinians have the legal grounding to “use all available means, including armed struggle.”⁵²⁵

It then went shockingly further by saying, “We call for all Palestinian and Lebanese resistance organizations to be removed from the U.S. list of ‘Foreign Terrorist Organizations’ and ‘Specially Designated Global Terrorists.’” It said they don’t belong on those lists because “they are engaged in exercising their fundamental and protected right to self-defense and to liberate their land and people from occupation and colonialism.”

Removing groups like Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad and Hezbollah from the lists of foreign terrorists would mean they could freely operate in the U.S. because it’d be legal for them to organize, fundraise and receive material support from Americans. Their popularity would skyrocket as they are granted political legitimacy. Counterterrorism investigations can only be started with firm evidence of criminal activity or criminal intent, so the ability to monitor them and curtail any activities that cross a legal threshold would be crushed. Their terrorist operations and murdering of innocents would reach new heights and NLG understands that.

It condemned the U.S. in particularly harsh terms, asserting that “The U.S. ruling elite has shown its blatant hypocrisy and morally unfathomable racist and imperialist agenda by unconditionally and continuously supporting Israeli violence and oppression against Palestinians on a permanent basis, and then expressing outrage at any Palestinian resistance.”

NLG also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the

side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”⁵²⁶

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.

NETUREI KARTA

Neturei Karta is an extremist ultra-Orthodox group that supports destroying Israel and regularly embraces terrorists and state sponsors of terrorism like the government of Iran.

Its highly controversial actions in Israel include meeting with Palestinian Islamic Jihad and the families of terrorists and taking friendly photos together. It has also embraced Hamas, Hezbollah, Iranian government officials and blatant anti-Semites including Holocaust-deniers.⁵²⁷

NEVADANS FOR PALESTINIAN LIBERATION

NPL reacted to the October 7 attacks with an undeniable endorsement of terrorism.

It posted a document justifying the attacks and anti-Israel terrorism in general that was created by the Resistance News Network, an explicitly pro-terrorism social media page that distributes official statements by terrorist groups and acts as a repository for terrorism-related information including material inciting violence and guides for committing acts of terrorism and destructive criminality.⁵²⁸

It boasts of how various terrorist groups came together to form the “Joint Operations Rooms” responsible for “coordinating joint armed and rocket attacks on Zionist settlements.”

NEW STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY/STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY⁵²⁹

The New Students for a Democratic Society, which oftentimes more simply calls itself Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), endorsed the October 7 attacks, declaring:

On October 6th, the Palestinian resistance movement led coordinated attacks from land, air, and sea utterly humiliating the Israeli Occupation Forces [IOF], commonly known by the misnomer “Israeli Defense Force” [IDF]. Through these attacks, they have been able to seize the land stolen from them and are continuing to push further into Zionist territory. In light of this resistance, Israeli Prime Minister, Benjamin Netanyahu, said that Israel was “at war” for the first time since 1973. The Palestinian people are engaged in mass resistance to the Zionist occupation on a scale that hasn’t been seen since the Second Intifada.

...

... Students For A Democratic Society stands in solidarity with Palestine resistance and demands no U.S. aid to Israel.... We take pride in our history as an anti-war organization, and we stand in solidarity with Palestine, and with armed resistance against an apartheid state.⁵³⁰

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA ISLAMIC COUNCIL

The chairman of the Northern California Islamic Council is Hatem Bazian, who is also the President of AMP, the founder of SJP and the chairman of MLFA.⁵³¹ The Council’s membership includes various pro-terrorism entities including AMP, chapters of CAIR and ICNA and Zaytuna College, another entity co-founded by Bazian.⁵³²

NO TECH FOR APARTHEID

No Tech for Apartheid coauthored a collaborative post promoting an anti-American rally on the Fourth of July holiday in 2024.⁵³³ It was co-authored with the pro-

Hamas extremist groups, Within Our Lifetime, Bronx Antiwar Coalition, Uptown for Palestine Apartheid, and Healthcare Workers for Palestine.⁵³⁴

The text aligns the authors with those “resisting” the U.S. in places like Syria, Lebanon, Yemen, and Kashmir, which means they are in alliance with the theocratic Iranian regime; the Iran-backed Assad dictatorship in Syria, Hezbollah, Hamas, the Houthis, and Pakistan-backed jihadist terrorists in Kashmir.

It then endorses a quote from so-called freedom fighter Leila Khaled, a PFLP terrorist who is best known as being the first woman to oversee the hijacking of an airplane, that calls for “strike[s]” against the U.S. anywhere and everywhere. It reads:

As Palestine resists the most intense period of the U.S.-backed genocide since 1948, Congo, Syria, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, Haiti, Kashmir and countries all across the world continue to resist U.S. imperialism. July 4th is not a day to be celebrated while the U.S. wraps its hands around the necks of the world in the pursuit of hegemony, resources and exploitation. As Palestinian freedom fighter Leila Khaled explains, “Any strike anywhere against US imperialism is a step towards freedom.”

OUR MORAL IMPERATIVE

Our Moral Imperative coauthored a collaborative post that amplified a statement mourning the death of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh with accompanying text that included the hashtag #glorytoourmartyrs.⁵³⁵

The pro-Hamas statement that Our Moral Imperative repeated came from Zahra Billoo, executive director of the Council on American-Islamic Relations’ San Francisco Bay Area chapter. She wrote, “Tonight, we mourn Ismail himself but know his martyrdom is not vain. From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free.”

The collaborative post was coauthored with Swing States for Peace and Ceasefire for the Kids.

PALESTINE ACTION US⁵³⁶

Palestine Action US is the American wing of the militant U.K.-based group that consistently engages in economic sabotage and property destruction targeting entities

linked to Israel. Palestine Action US provides resources to assist with carrying out such acts in the U.S., as well as guides for physically fighting with police who try to stop and/or arrest perpetrators.⁵³⁷ It regularly encourages and publicizes illegal acts like vandalism and property damage for its cause.⁵³⁸ Its Instagram page is particularly militant and provides guidance on committing violence and crime in a section currently titled “Tactics&Safety.”⁵³⁹

Palestine Action US openly supports the terrorist organizations attacking Israel and relentlessly calls for destructive protests and actions arguably qualifying as domestic terrorism targeting Israel-linked sites across the U.S. The group is constantly distributing instructions for combat and committing violent crimes.

PALESTINE LEGAL

Palestine Legal reacted to the October 7 attacks with an Instagram post with six sliding images, with the first declaring that it “stands firmly with the Palestine movement, condemns rising anti-Palestinian attacks.”⁵⁴⁰

It continued:

Palestine Legal expresses our firm and unequivocal solidarity with the Palestinian people in their struggle for self-determination and freedom. The events of the last few days broke the barriers—physical and psychological—of Israel’s inhumane 16-year long siege of over two million Palestinians in Gaza, of 75-years of dispossession, exile and apartheid, of Israel’s invincibility and Palestinian invisibility.

...

There is no equivalence—moral or otherwise—between Israel’s nearly eight decades of ceaseless colonial violence, and the resistance that it has engendered....

As a legal organization supporting the Palestine movement in the U.S., we are committed to supporting those organizing for Palestine at this critical moment. [original emphasis]

Palestine Legal attorney Dylan Saba posted on X after the October 7 attacks, “Glory to the resistance and

the people of Palestine....I could not be more proud of my people who continue to demonstrate unthinkable bravery in their struggle for liberation.”⁵⁴¹

PALESTINE PROJECT

Palestine Project posted an [image on October 7](#) that glorified the attacks by depicting a Hamas-controlled bulldozer destroying the border fence so the invasion could commence.⁵⁴²

It also copied excerpts from a Middle East Eye article, posting:

Israel is entering a situation in which it cannot control its own fate, veteran Israeli political analyst Meron Rapoport has told Middle East Eye.

The scale of the battles waged by Hamas and other Palestinian factions in Israeli territory has not been witnessed since 1948, when the state of Israel emerged from the Arab-Israeli war and ethnic cleansing of Palestinians.

Not even the 1973 Middle East war—when Egypt launched an attack on Israel almost 50 years ago to the day as it celebrated Yom Kippur—achieved this level of surprise.⁵⁴³

PALESTINIAN AMERICAN COMMUNITY CENTER (NJ)

PACC [cheered](#) the October 7 attacks with a post showing a Palestinian standing atop an apparently Israeli tank with the following statement:

Today’s attacks cannot be and should not be taken out of the context of clear oppression and occupation; doing so is a gross injustice. Resistance is always justified when people are occupied. Israel has declared this a war, but this is not a war, this is just another massacre of the indigenous population by the occupying oppressors.⁵⁴⁴

It also [released](#) a video designed to minimize the negative image of Hamas and its October 7 attacks. It claimed that there’s no evidence of any rape, of any mass shooting or of any massacre at a concert. It even asserted that Israelis have confirmed that “the Palestinian re-

sistance fighters were actually kind to them, merciful to them.”⁵⁴⁵

PALESTINIAN ASSEMBLY FOR LIBERATION

See Palestinian Assembly for Liberation-Awda NY/NJ

PALESTINIAN ASSEMBLY FOR LIBERATION-AWDA NY/NJ

Palestinian Assembly for Liberation [merged](#) with Al-Awda NY (the New York wing of Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition) to create the Palestinian Assembly for Liberation-Awda NY/NJ, with an acronym of PAL-AWDA NY/NJ.⁵⁴⁶

PAL and Al-Awda endorsed a [protest](#) led by the People’s Forum in Times Square on October 8 that had the expressed purpose of rallying people in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The official protest statement said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the “Al-Aqsa Flood,” in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel’s efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffocate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our communities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fundamentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.⁵⁴⁷

The official protest statement above was also signed by the Palestinian Youth Movement, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, the ANSWER Coalition, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition, and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

PAL and Al-Awda NY (and the national Al-Awda) also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led "Axis of Resistance" consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the "US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine."⁵⁴⁸

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.

In 2012, Al-Awda NY honored Ghassan Kanafani, a senior member and spokesman for the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine terrorist group who was assassinated by Israel in Lebanon in 1972. Al-Awda NY's statement acknowledged he was a PFLP spokesman and praised him as "the writer whose pen evoked the dreams, hopes, resilience and resistance of Palestine, and whose work always held the refugees' voice and struggle for return as central to the cause of liberation."⁵⁴⁹

It also mourned the death of Abu Maher Yamani, a founder of the PFLP, in 2011. It remembered him as "a legendary leader of the Palestinian revolution" and founder of the General Union of Palestinian Workers.⁵⁵⁰

PALESTINIAN FEMINIST COLLECTIVE

PFC celebrated the October 7 attacks by posting an image of a Hamas-controlled bulldozer destroying the border fence so that the attacks could commence.⁵⁵¹

Above the photo are the words, "Palestinian triumph in Operation Al-Aqsa Floods" (using Hamas's code name for the attack). Below the photo is a statement that "we

affirm the right to resist settler-colonial dispossession, militarization, and occupation."

Part of the text in the post reads:

In the last 24 hours, Palestinian resistance fighters have invaded settlements, broken the barrier separating Gaza and 1948 Palestine, and taken hostage settlers and occupation forces.

In response to decades of an ongoing Nakba, the PFC holds firmly the right of Palestinians to resist the Zionist colonizer.

PFC also has an "All-Out for Palestine—Digital Action Toolkit" with a list of recommended resources that includes a significant number of pro-terrorism materials. Page 23 also advises supporters to stick to a talking point that "resistance is justified when people are occupied" and not to discuss the merits of specific methods of resistance.⁵⁵²

PALESTINIAN YOUTH MOVEMENT⁵⁵³

PYM stated in its activism toolkit:

This struggle did not begin on October 7th, when Palestinians tore down the cement walls caging them in the Gaza strip. In reality it began over 100 years ago. This historic moment comes as a response to the decades of ongoing land theft, war crimes, and ethnic cleansing carried out by Israel, the Zionist movement more globally, and Western imperialist states.⁵⁵⁴

Its response to the October 7 attacks said, "We continue to stand alongside our people in Gaza and across Occupied Palestine in their legitimate resistance against the occupiers. In our Martyrs' names, the struggle for liberation and return continues. Palestine will be free."⁵⁵⁵

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The official protest statement above was also signed by the ANSWER Coalition, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

PYM also authored an article on October 14 that framed the Palestinian “resistance” as being motivated by “love” and its cause as being part of an international life-or-death struggle against Zionism and the West. It criticizes the West for opposing communism:

Palestinians and Arabs have long understood that Zionism and Western imperialism to be intimately intertwined. At their base, the two ideologies fundamentally seek the same things: the extraction of Arab land and labor, the elimination of a Palestinian population, and the blanket of an imperial military and economic system that subjugates the world's oppressed. The violent colonial response we are witnessing is therefore neither surprising nor random. Rather, it is the “rational,” ordered response of a system governed by counterrevolutionary and anti-Communist logic.⁵⁵⁷

It also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side

of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”⁵⁵⁸

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PAN-AFRICAN COMMUNITY ACTION

PACA celebrated the October 7 attacks by posting an image of Palestinians cheering them and announcing it would hold a demonstration supporting them on October 8 in Washington, DC, with the Palestinian Youth Movement and Party for Socialism and Liberation.⁵⁵⁹

PARTY FOR SOCIALISM AND LIBERATION⁵⁶⁰

PSL praised the actions of the “Palestinian resistance forces” on October 7 and argued against the labeling of the attacks as terrorism. It said:

Resistance to apartheid and fascist-type oppression is not a crime! It is the inevitable outcome for all people who demand self-determination rather than living with the boot-heel of the oppressors on their necks... The actions of the resistance over the course of the last day is a morally and legally legitimate response to occupation.⁵⁶¹

PSL endorsed a protest led by the People's Forum in Times Square on October 8 that had the expressed purpose of rallying people in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The official protest statement said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with

Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the “Al-Aqsa Flood,” in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel’s efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffocate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our communities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fundamentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.⁵⁶²

The official protest statement above was also signed by the Palestinian Youth Movement, ANSWER Coalition, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

PATRIOT FRONT

Patriot Front is a white supremacist group whose manifesto denounces democracy as having “failed” and calls for a revolution to create a “new American nation state” based on ethnicity. It indirectly refers to violent uprisings using somewhat obfuscated verbiage.⁵⁶³

The group’s language is significantly more measured and deceptive than that of other white supremacist groups involved in anti-Israel activities as it avoids explicit calls for violence and unequivocal expressions of anti-Semitism in public. However, its antipathy toward Jews and those who believe in Israel’s right to exist is apparent in its conspiratorial rhetoric about a Zionist conspiracy puppeteering the U.S. and in its protests that, for example, declare there should be “no Zionists in government.”⁵⁶⁴

PF was created by Thomas Rousseau as a successor to his Nazi Vanguard America group.⁵⁶⁵ PF claims to have 19 “networks” (chapters) across the U.S.⁵⁶⁶

Rousseau is currently imprisoned for using fire for the purpose of racial intimidation during the 2017 “Unite the Right” rally in Charlottesville.⁵⁶⁷

The event, which was organized by a coalition of white supremacist groups including Vanguard America, resulted in a Nazi participant committing a vehicular attack against counterprotestors, killing one woman and injuring about two dozen others. The murderer was reportedly equipped with a shield provided by Vanguard America. Rousseau subsequently created Patriot Front.

PF frequently honors Rousseau on its social media platforms.

PEOPLE’S FORUM⁵⁶⁸

The People’s Forum is a Marxist socialist group⁵⁶⁹ that organized a protest in Times Square on October 8 with the expressed purpose of rallying in favor of the October 7 attacks and its terrorist perpetrators. The Forum said:

On Sunday, October 8th, thousands of New Yorkers gathered in Times Square to stand in solidarity with Palestine. The rally took place a day after Palestinian resistance factions in Gaza initiated an unprecedented liberation struggle, the “Al-Aqsa Flood,” in response to accelerating attacks on Palestinians in Jerusalem and the West Bank, and in defiance of Israel’s efforts to ghettoize, besiege, starve, and suffocate the people of Gaza into total submission. As the organizers of this protest, we called on our communities in New York to rally behind a simple message: We stand with the Palestinian people. We defend their fundamental right to resist an illegal occupation, break out of their concentration camp, and defy the cruelty of the sixteen-year Zionist blockade.

These events not only shattered the myth of Israeli military invulnerability, they also demonstrated that the status quo—the promulgation of colonial settlements, the arming of pogromist mobs, the imprisonment and criminalization of Palestinians without charge or trial, the desecration of holy sites, and the daily humiliations of military rule and siege—is fun-

damentally untenable. The obscenity of the occupation will always be met with resistance.⁵⁷⁰

The official protest statement above was also signed by the ANSWER Coalition, Palestinian Youth Movement, the Party for Socialism and Liberation, Palestinian Assembly for Liberation, Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition and the New Jersey chapter of AMP.

It also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led "Axis of Resistance" consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the "US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine."

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.⁵⁷¹

The People's Forum is also engaging in suspicious activity regarding transfers to Cuba. It has a program named "Let Cuba Live: Bread for Our Neighbors" that it says is for providing food to Cuba. However, the group's instructions to donors say, "do not write Cuba on the check!"⁵⁷²

PHILADELPHIA YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE

The Philadelphia Young Communist League endorsed the Philly Palestine Coalition's statement that justified the October 7 and other terrorist attacks on Israel, equating the perpetrators with the Ukrainians defending their country from the Russian invasion:

The anticolonial, armed resistance out of the Gaza Strip was provoked by decades of Israeli state-sanctioned violence and to report otherwise is false and misleading....

...

As people living under a 56-year occupation, Palestinians have every right to defend themselves, their land, their families, and to oppose the colonial violence they face from their occupier. This right to self defense is enshrined by international law in accordance with UN resolution A/RES/37/43 that states: Palestinians have the right to self determination and resistance 'by all available means necessary, including armed struggle.'

To argue otherwise is to place a racist double standard on Palestinians' struggle for liberation against their occupiers that is not placed on others resisting occupation (e.g. Ukrainians). To spin the narrative that 'violence is not the answer' when it comes to Palestinian resistance is to completely disregard the decades of history in which nonviolent means of protest were tried and met by Israel with fatal military violence. [original emphasis]⁵⁷³

PHILLY MUSLIM FREEDOM FUND

Philly Muslim Freedom Fund endorsed the Philly Palestine Coalition's statement that justified the October 7 and other terrorist attacks on Israel, equating the perpetrators with the Ukrainians defending their country from the Russian invasion:

The anticolonial, armed resistance out of the Gaza Strip was provoked by decades of Israeli state-sanctioned violence and to report otherwise is false and misleading....

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As people living under a 56-year occupation, Palestinians have every right to defend themselves, their land, their families, and to oppose the colonial violence they face from their occupier. This right to self defense is enshrined by international law in accordance with UN resolution A/RES/37/43 that states: Palestinians have the right to self determination and resistance 'by all available means necessary, including armed struggle.'

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The coalition also complained that media outlets in Philadelphia were not reporting on the alleged "recent escalation in Palestinian resistance across the occupied territories."⁵⁷⁵

PHILLY PALESTINE COALITION

The Philly Palestine Coalition put out a statement that justified the October 7 and other terrorist attacks on Israel, equating the perpetrators with the Ukrainians defending their country from the Russian invasion:

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The coalition also complained that media outlets in Philadelphia were not reporting on the alleged "recent escalation in Palestinian resistance across the occupied territories."⁵⁷⁷

The Philly Palestine Coalition held a Fourth of July protest to "rally against the war machine from within!"⁵⁷⁸ and "Rally for Resistance! Support Palestine Not Amerikkka!"⁵⁷⁹

The protest is advertised in another collaborative post with the authors listed as the Philadelphia chapter of Jewish Voice for Peace, Black Lives Matter Philly, Up Against the Occupation, and Philly Writers Against the War on Gaza.⁵⁸⁰

The first slide in the post has artwork of an American flag shape filled with skulls and bombs with text vowing to "free" a long list of countries and territories from the U.S.

The list includes Hawaii and Turtle Island. Their inclusion means that the Philly Palestine Coalition seeks the secession of Hawaii as a U.S. state and an end to the U.S., Canada, Mexico, and the Central American countries.

Foreign places where the Coalition is rooting for U.S. defeat is Lebanon, Yemen, Syria, Afghanistan, Kashmir, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan, Congo, Haiti, and obviously Palestine.

That means that the "resistance" the coalition is rallying for is Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, PFLP, Hezbollah, the Iran-allied dictatorship of Bashar Assad in Syria, the theocracy of Iran, the Houthis, the Taliban (which remains joined at the hip with Al-Qaeda), the anti-India terrorists in Kashmir who are backed by Pakistan, and the Haitian criminal gangs.

PORTLAND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS UNITED FOR PALESTINIAN EQUAL RIGHTS

Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights' University of Portland chapter shared images of Palestinians celebrating the October 7 attacks and said:

Our hearts are with the brave Palestinian liberators fighting collectively for their homeland and people.

Indigenous Palestinians are reclaiming their stolen land and finally breaking free from the siege of Gaza.

They have the absolute right to defend themselves by any means necessary, what we are seeing here is revolutionary and an act of liberation.

The process of decolonization is not the equivalent of terrorism, Palestine has been occupied for over 75 years and for those 75 years Palestinians have been continually resisting the violent and murderous occupation.⁵⁸¹

PROGRESS UNITY FUND

Progress Unity Fund⁵⁸² is the fiscal sponsor of the ANSWER Coalition,⁵⁸³ and it has given at least \$244,000 to ANSWER over the past five years.⁵⁸⁴

PUF is linked to the Chinese government and Chinese Communist Party⁵⁸⁵ by receiving funding from Neville Roy Singham, a major financier of pro-CCP nonprofits who is based in China and known to be involved with entities focused on producing propaganda.⁵⁸⁶

PUF is also a fiscal sponsor for Pivot to Peace, a member of which was arrested in May 2023 for illegally acting as a foreign agent for China.

QUEERS FOR PALESTINE⁵⁸⁷

Queers for Palestine is headquartered in the United Kingdom but has several chapters in the U.S.

Queers for Palestine follows a broader anti-Western revolutionary ideology. The bio section of its Instagram page says it is “committed to the struggle for a just world, free to settler-colonialism, zionism and capitalism.”⁵⁸⁸

On November 7, 2023, Queers for Palestine announced that it had signed a statement created by a group in the Palestinian Territories named Queers in Palestine. The statement included an expression of support for the terrorist groups that are fighting Israel and their objective of eliminating Israel’s existence:

We call on queer and feminist activists and groups around the world to stand in solidarity with the Palestinian people in their resistance to displacement, land theft, and ethnic cleansing and their struggle for the liberation of their lands and futures from Zionist settler-colonialism...

Under international law, Israel Does Not have the right to “defend” itself against the population it oc-

cupies, while Palestinians Have the right to Resist their occupation....We must also demand to break the siege on Gaza and the dismantlement of the Zionist settler-colony.⁵⁸⁹

Queers for Palestine published a post by the pro-Hamas Palestinian Youth Movement declaring that “the regime of Zionism across all our lands is the precondition for peace in Palestine—without the fall of Zionism, there can never be a lasting peace.” They also demanded “the release of all Palestinian prisoners from Zionist jails,” which Queers for Palestine acknowledges, describing them as “those who resist”:

Imprisonment is a tool of social control wielded by the zionist entity to punish those who resist, to break apart families and social fabric, and to collectively punish Palestinians...Palestinian prisoners have always been the compass of our struggle: they teach us about resistance even as their tools are few, and they teach us about unity, leading our people by their example.⁵⁹⁰

On June 11, 2024, Queers for Palestine’s Central Florida chapter published a collaborative post with the South Florida chapter of Code Pink, Occupy Florida, and the Justice Advocacy Network that has a graphic titled, “Queer as in Free Palestine” with the upside-down red triangle symbol that signifies support for Hamas’s violence. The symbol comes from Hamas’s propaganda videos that show combat footage and use the upside-down red triangle to point out the enemy targets they are attacking.⁵⁹¹

The post condemned the pro-LGBT Pride events for involving “Zionists, cops, political campaigns and corporations.” It accuses them of being part of “Zionist propaganda” and “colonialism.”

The post has an anti-American slide that reads, “From Turtle Island to Palestine We will not stop will not rest free all the oppressed.” Anti-American activists refer to the U.S. as Turtle Island to show that they do not recognize the U.S. as a country, do not consider themselves to be American, and don’t believe the country should exist.

The chapter condemned Disney for having a light show using drones because Israel uses drones for military operations so it is therefore “normalizing drones.”⁵⁹²

QUEERS UNDERMINING ISRAELI TERROR

QUIT's website legitimizes the October 7, 2023, atrocities committed by Hamas and also frames the Houthis' attacks on international shipping in support of Hamas positively.⁵⁹³

After depicting Israel in a villainous way, QUIT then explains the October 7 attacks as follows:

On October 7 Palestinian fighters broke out of Gaza and attacked eight Israeli military camps, nearby communities and a music festival being held within a mile of Gaza. About 1,200 people were killed and more than 200 hostages taken by the fighters.

The group demands "an end to U.S. bombing of Yemen, intended to punish the Houthis for their actions attempting to stop the genocide in Gaza."

The U.S. and its allies are committing airstrikes on Houthi targets to try to deter the Iranian-backed extremists and inhibit their abilities to continue attacking international shipping vessels in the Red Sea and to launch rockets and drones at Israel.

On November 16, 2023, it released its Liberatory Demand that calls for the destruction of Israel and justifies the terrorism being committed against it:

What is happening in Palestine is Genocide. Israel is a Settler-Colony. Palestinians are a Militarily Occupied and Colonized Society. Under international law, Israel Does Not have the right to "defend" itself against the population it occupies, while Palestinians Have the right to Resist their occupation. Demanding Ceasefire is the first step in holding Israel accountable for its crimes against humanity. We must also demand to break the siege on Gaza and the dismantlement of the Zionist settler-colony.⁵⁹⁴

Its website's homepage expresses its broader, anti-American revolutionary ideology:

We don't seek to be soldiers of imperialism, not in the US and not in Israel. We see all fights for liberation as our fight, and we see our fight as queers as part of all liberation struggles. We do not want to assimilate in this oppressive and unequal society, we want to radically transform it.

Our mission was, and is, to build support in the Bay Area queer communities for Palestinian liberation, to make queers and queer liberation visible and integral to the local Palestine solidarity movement, to support queer organizing in Palestine and around the Arab world, and to oppose United States colonialism, military intervention, and funding and support for Israeli colonialism.⁵⁹⁵

QUIT coauthored an Instagram post with the Hamas-affiliated upside-down red triangle symbol on each slide. The post's text confirms that QUIT knows that the symbol is specifically an expression of solidarity with Hamas's acts of violence. One slide contains a screenshot of a news article explaining its purpose. The text accompanying the slides says:

Aligning with the belief that Palestine liberation is a queer and feminist issue, this design features the downward-pointing red triangle that has become a symbol of Palestinian resistance during the ongoing genocidal campaign in Gaza...⁵⁹⁶

In June 2024, QUIT teamed up with Gay Shame and Drag Artists for Palestine to hold "an anti-imperialist trans/queer celebration of resistance." The graphic announcing the event has "Queer is Intifada" written in Arabic, referring to the violent campaigns that have been waged against Israel and Palestinian rivals by Palestinian terrorist groups. The center of the graphic has the upside-down red triangle that symbolizes support for Hamas's violence.⁵⁹⁷

QUIT refers⁵⁹⁸ to the United States as Turtle Island, a mythical land that some Native American traditions claim encompassed North and Central America. The name is inspired by a creation story about a supernatural being creating the continent by placing soil on top of a turtle's shell during a global flood and the soil turned into the land.⁵⁹⁹

The term is used to express a refusal to recognize existence of the United States and a belief that it should be abolished so the land can be given back to the indigenous peoples. Anti-Israel activists deploy the term to draw an equivalence between Israel and the U.S. as illegitimate, oppressive states who violent "resistance" can be justified against.

RACHEL CORRIE'S GHOST BRIGADE

Rachel Corre's Ghost Brigade is an anonymous anarchist group that posted a [declaration of responsibility](#) on the Rose City Counter-Info website in May 2024 for committing arson at a Portland Police Bureau training facility that allegedly destroyed 15 cop cars. It said it was done in honor of the "brutalized student protestors" who were demonstrating against Israel's military campaign in Gaza, "Palestinian martyrs," and "all the Black and Indigenous rebels murdered by slavers and settlers."⁶⁰⁰

It further said:

Our attack was preemptive. After seeing Humboldt, Columbia, UCLA and more we knew the occupation at PSU would be swept violently and wanted to attack PPB before. While we respect the student occupations, particularly the ones occupying buildings and causing damages to the colleges, we hate to see them passive and waiting to be attacked. Catch the police off guard! They do not believe you are free! Show them you are! Raid them before they raid you!

And:

FIGHT! Defend your camps! If the frat bros come, smash their frat house windows! If the Zionist settlers come, throw fireworks at them! If the cops come don't just resist arrest, fight them! They will hate you and beat you if you're peaceful or violent, and it is time to be violent.

We call for more actions to avenge Palestinians and the brutalized students at PSU and beyond! Let ten million cop cars burn!

READY TO ESCALATE/ ESCALATE NETWORK

The Escalate Network is an anarchist group that is heavily involved in supporting aggressive escalations on campuses and promoting a wider anti-Israel campaign of destructive direct actions.

It has a [library](#) with many resources for anarchist activity under the heading, "Heed the call: Escalate for Gaza!" It includes resources that advocate for and assist rioting, looting, arson and fighting law enforcement.⁶⁰¹

A number of materials come from the Defend the

Atlanta Forest/Stop Cop City coalition that includes dozens of militants accused of waging a domestic terrorism campaign. One direct-action [guide](#) introduces readers to other militant resources including advice from the Earth First eco-terrorist group.⁶⁰²

RED MEDIA

Red Media is the [fiscal sponsor](#) for Red Nation.⁶⁰³ Red Nation [said](#) on October 13 that it "stands with the Palestinians in their struggle for decolonization and land back" underneath an image of one of the Hamas-controlled bulldozers destroying the border fences on October 7 so that the attacks could commence.⁶⁰⁴

It said:

Decolonization is the only form of justice for the crimes of settler colonialism. Those who advocate for Native liberation from US occupation must also advocate for decolonization in Palestine. And those who advocate for decolonization in Palestine must also advocate for Native liberation from US occupation.

It should be clear to tribal leaders and all Native people that we are on a parallel path with Palestinian people struggling for land back and decolonization. Native nations and people face the same settler colonial violence that has descended upon our Palestinian relatives. Two-hundred years of US federal Indian law forms the basis for the imperial foreign policy the US now uses to support Israel in its genocide of Palestinians. Let us not forget that Native water and land protectors have always been labeled as 'terrorists' when defending our homelands from US colonial aggression.

Red Media has a book distribution initiative called [Freedom to Read](#) that gives free books to Native American communities and libraries, children, schools, and inmates. Many of the books are by terrorists, supporters of terrorism, and extremists.⁶⁰⁵ For example, one book is by Ghassan Kanafani, a famous senior official of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine terrorist group. Another recommended resource is from [Addameer](#), a PFLP front.⁶⁰⁶

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RESISTANCE NEWS NETWORK

The Resistance News Network is a group based on the Telegram social media platform that regularly distributes official statements and propaganda from terrorist groups like Hamas and PFLP; calls for violent and destructive action on college campuses and elsewhere; and provides instructional guides and inciting material for militancy that includes operations related to guerrilla warfare and insurgencies.

Samidoun (Palestinian Prisoner Solidarity Network)⁶⁰⁸

Samidoun is so closely tied to the PFLP terrorist group involved in the October 7 attacks that it is sometimes described as a front for it. Samidoun endorsed the attacks:

The heroic Palestinian resistance has opened a chap-

ter of battles of dignity and pride at the dawn of October 7, 2023, and it is now responding to decades of continuous and repeated Zionist, American and European aggression against the masses of our Arab and Islamic nation from the ocean to the Gulf, and in the face of the wars of starvation and siege that the United States and its agents have engineered against our peoples in the region, especially in Syria, Lebanon, Yemen and Iran.⁶⁰⁹

Samidoun also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran’s direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led “Axis of Resistance” consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the “US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine.”

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.⁶¹⁰

SHUT IT DOWN FOR PALESTINE/ STOP THE WORLD FOR GAZA

The coalition lauded (the webpage has since been taken down but is archived here) the terrorist groups attacking Israel:

Failing on the battlefield, Zionist forces are compensating by punishing the Palestinian people. And yet, resistance remains strong. 150 days of genocide, and a people’s resistance endures in the rubble of their cities, still fighting to defend their territory, with no sign of abating. In the Lebanese hills north of the occupied lands too, resistance forces are striking Israeli war infrastructure and its soldiers’ staging posts. The Yemeni resistance continues its counter blockade. From Iraq, daily drone attacks continue

on Zionist installations. Meanwhile a quietly rising giant is also making its voice heard. Operations in the cities of the West Bank are increasingly becoming more sophisticated, despite execution campaigns and mass arrests. The youth of Palestine and the region have chosen to shake the yoke of imperialism. We must, as people of conscience, recognize that the process of liberation will be led by the Palestinian people themselves.⁶¹¹

The listed convenors of the coalition are SJP, the ANSWER Coalition, the People's Forum, PYM, the International Peoples' Assembly, Al-Awda-NY, and the Palestinian American Community Center. It also has an extremely long list of organizational endorsers.

SHUT IT DOWN NYU

Shut It Down NYU serves as a mouthpiece for the PFLP terrorist group by frequently republishing its statements.⁶¹² It also celebrated International Women's Day by glorifying violent female "resistance" fighters.⁶¹³

The women it honored included Leila Khaled, acknowledging she was in the "revolutionary communist organization" PFLP and involved in a hijacking; long-time Communist Party USA and Black Panther Party member Angela Davis, lauding her for endorsing violence; Fatima Bernawi, who tried to set off a bomb in a movie theater in Jerusalem; communist terrorist Assata Shakur of the Black Liberation Army who fled to Cuba after murdering a police officer; and Ahed Tamimi, a Palestinian woman famous for slapping an Israeli soldier who was arrested after October 7 for inciting terrorism.

Shut It Down NYU published a zine with an article that depicted the fight against Israel as part of a global revolutionary war against Zionism, imperialism, global capitalism and colonialism. It rejected the U.S.'s right to exist by saying "In acting together, we unsettle the institutions of the settler-colony of 'Amerika,' creating cracks in its empire."⁶¹⁴

It also included parts of a speech by "a comrade with the Young Lordes Collective" that included a demand that the U.S. "stop the cold war on Cuba and China." One part reads:

"From the avaricious businessmen to demagogic

politicians and fascist pig cops, the blood-soaked banner of the U.S. empire is lifting before our eyes. The steadfast resilience and resistance of the Palestinian people is a lesson for us all. A true revolutionary stands in unequivocal solidarity with the liberation of all oppressed and colonized people around the world. We know the global struggle for a free Palestine is intergenerational, multicultural, and international. Our movement has no choice but to light a match across the world! Yet, to cut the tentacles of U.S. imperialism, we must link arms from within the belly of the beast, at the heart of the empire, all the way to Palestine, Sudan, Congo, Cuba, Haiti, China, Iran, Venezuela, Yemen, Zimbabwe!"

SOUTHSIDERS ORGANIZED FOR UNITY AND LIBERATION (SOUL)

SOUL coauthored a post with the pro-Hamas extremist groups USPCN, National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression and Chicago Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression, that defends the October 7, 2023, atrocities and terrorism targeting Israel.⁶¹⁵

The post has an image of pro-Palestinian protesters holding with a banner that has "#Al-AqsaFlood" written on it, using Hamas's terminology for the October 7 attacks, along with the words, "Palestinian resistance is justified when our people are occupied!" Above the protesters, it is written, "We know international law supports the right of occupied and colonized people are occupied!"

The text next to the image includes:

Oppressed people around the world are harmed by the same white supremacist system, so we have to support each other's struggles. Palestinians have supported the struggles of Black people from the anti-apartheid fight in South Africa to recent uprisings against police crimes in the US.

In the tradition of Malcolm X and Nelson Mandela, we say Black people are not yet free if Palestinians aren't free. We know international law supports the right of occupied people to free themselves by any means necessary. From Chicago to Palestine, occupation is a crime!

SPROUT DISINFO

Sprout Disinfo is an anarchist group that reacted to the October 7 attacks by publishing a series of documents that express support for the terrorists fighting Israel and discuss how anarchists can and should contribute toward the “resistance” with actions on U.S. soil.⁶¹⁶

One zine published by Haters Café and reposted by Sprout Disinfo says:

The ability of the Al-Aqsa Flood operation to overwhelm and overextend (if only for the moment) the Israeli State shows that the imperialist powers are not all powerful. The breaking of the Gaza wall is reminiscent of the destruction of the 3rd precinct in Minneapolis...In the United States, the first step for Palestine Solidarity is to make its position clear on Black liberation. A rudimentary starting point is to chants expressing support for Black liberation and Palestinian liberation as well as condemnation of police to become commonplace at demonstrations.⁶¹⁷

The zine ends with, “Freedom for Palestine means Death to America.”

STUDENTS FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE⁶¹⁸

The group celebrated the October 7 terrorist attacks on Israel and subsequently declared itself to belong to Hamas (which is referred to as a “the resistance movement” because Hamas is an acronym for the Islamic Resistance Movement).

Nine American and Israeli victims of the attacks filed a lawsuit against SJP and American Muslims for Palestine’s (AMP) involvement in Hamas’s operations. It alleges that the two groups “are not merely organizing to assist Hamas’s ongoing terror campaign abroad—they are intentionally extending their aid to fomenting chaos, violence, and terror in the United States.”⁶¹⁹

The plaintiffs argue:

[AMP] serves as Hamas’s propaganda division in the United States. AMP was founded from the ashes of disbanded organizations created by senior Hamas officials after those organizations and related individuals were found criminally and civilly liable for

providing material support to Hamas and other affiliated terrorist groups.

In 2010, AMP expanded its operation to American college campuses when it founded Defendant National Students for Justice in Palestine (“NSJP”) to control hundreds of Students for Justice in Palestine (“SJP”) chapters across the country. Through NSJP, AMP uses propaganda to intimidate, convince, and recruit uninformed, misguided, and impressionable college students to serve as foot soldiers for Hamas on campus and beyond.

SJP stated in a guide for its supporters immediately after the October 7 attacks:

On the 50th anniversary of the 1973 war, the resistance in Gaza launched a surprise operation against the Zionist enemy which disrupted the very foundation of Zionist settler society. On the morning of October 8th, the Palestinian resistance stormed the illegitimate border fence, gaining control of the Gaza checkpoint at Erez, and re-entering 1948 Palestine. Referred to as Operation Towfan Al-Aqsa (Al-Aqsa Flood), the resistance has taken occupation soldiers hostage, fired thousands of rockets, taken over Israeli military vehicles, and gained control over illegal Israeli settlements...

...Today, we witness a historic win for the Palestinian resistance: across land, air, and sea, our people have broken down the artificial barriers of the Zionist entity, taking with it the façade of an impenetrable settler colony and reminding each of us that total return and liberation to Palestine is near. As the Palestinian student movement, we have an unshakable responsibility to join the call for mass mobilization.”

National liberation is near— glory to our resistance, to our martyrs, and to our steadfast

People...⁶²⁰

SJP then states it is a part of this “movement” of “resistance” that carried out the atrocities, obviously referring to Hamas, which is an acronym for “Islamic Resistance Movement.”

We as Palestinian students in exile are PART of this movement, not in solidarity with this movement.

This is a moment of mobilization for all Palestinians. We must act as part of this movement. All of our efforts continue the work and resistance of Palestinians on the ground.

SJP was saying that it was absorbing itself into Hamas and acting in allegiance to it when it organized protests after the attacks. It also refers to “our resistance” when boasting about the success of Hamas’s October 7 terrorist attacks on Israel.

The guide has a chapter on framing that opens as follows:

For over 75 years, our Palestinian people, through steadfast resistance, have waged a prolonged war for liberation and return to our colonized homeland. What we are witnessing now is a heightened stage of the Palestinian struggle—through tearing down colonial infrastructure and liberating our colonized land from illegal settlements and military checkpoints, our people are actualizing revolution. Palestine will be liberated from the river to the sea, and our resistance, through their bravery and love for land, continue to bring dignity and honor to the Palestinian people. As the diaspora-based student movement for Palestine liberation, our responsibility is to not only support, but struggle alongside our people back home. The forces of Zionism engage in media campaigns which attack our people and resistance from all sides— it is our responsibility, therefore, to break through their hegemonic narratives of “war” and “unprovoked aggression,” and instead ground our campuses and communities in a narrative which centers the legitimacy of resistance and the necessity of complete liberation. Please find below a breakdown of framework and important messaging which help contextualize, frame, and above all normalize and support our fearless resistance.

SJP then recommends defending the October 7 attacks and Hamas with lines like “When people are occupied, resistance is justified” and “The Palestinian people have the right to resist colonization and oppression.” It also says to describe the fighting as a “struggle for national liberation’ instead of a “war” or “conflict.”

The guide even advises how to justify the murdering of civilians in Israel. It provides the argument that “Set-

tlers are not ‘civilians’ in the sense of international law, because they are military assets used to ensure continued control over stolen Palestinian land.”

SJP explains that it uses “liberation” as a synonym for activism that includes violence and destructive actions. It writes:

Liberation is material. Liberation is not an abstract concept. It is not a moment circumscribed to a revolutionary past as it is often characterized. Rather, liberating colonized land is a real process that requires confrontation by any means necessary. In essence, decolonization is a call to action, a commitment to the restoration of Indigenous sovereignty. It calls upon us to engage in meaningful actions that go beyond symbolism and rhetoric. Resistance comes in all forms— armed struggle, general strikes, and popular demonstrations. All of it is legitimate, and all of it is necessary.

“You don’t get freedom peacefully. Freedom is never safeguarded peacefully. Anyone who is depriving you of freedom isn’t deserving of a peaceful approach by the ones who are deprived of their freedom.”—Malcolm X

It instructs supporters to argue that the October 7 attacks proved that Israel is “fragile,” its population is fleeing because “their ‘dedication’ to the settler-colony is easily broken” whereas the anti-Israel side is “unshakeable.”

The text also makes it clear that that SJP’s goal is ending Israel’s existence and tells readers to confidently predict this outcome, saying “From Rhodesia to South Africa to Algeria, no settler colony can hold out forever.”

SJP also makes an indirect justification for Hamas-like violent “resistance” on U.S. and Canadian soil by calling for “dismantling Zionism” in North America and by referring to the countries as “occupied Turtle Island.” SJP states that indigenous peoples must be liberated from occupying “settler-colonies” using violence.

Turtle Island is a mythical land that some Native American traditions claim encompassed North and Central America. Extremists use the terminology to indicate that they do not recognize the U.S. and Canada as countries with a right to exist but rather as occupations that must be eliminated.⁶²¹

In April 2024, SJP signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led "Axis of Resistance" consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis, and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the "US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine."

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resistance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.⁶²²

SJP condemned the Fourth of July in 2024 in a joint Instagram post⁶²³ with the pro-Hamas groups Palestinian Youth Movement (PYM)⁶²⁴ and Writers Against the War on Gaza. The post consists of a series of graphics depicting the U.S., especially those who served in the U.S. military, as maximally evil. The post's message is:

THIS JULY 4TH, CALL THE U.S. WHAT IT IS: THE ENGINE OF GLOBAL IMPERIALISM

We reject the "independence day" of a blood soaked empire.

SJP is becoming increasingly militant with some members engaging in "self-defense training" for fighting the police. At least one senior SJP official created and distributed a Google drive of over 200 documents inciting and assisting violent and destructive crimes and a wider campaign of targeting that could arguably qualify as a domestic terrorism campaign.

SJP is fiscally sponsored by the Westchester People's Action Coalition (WESPAC) Foundation.⁶²⁵

STUDENTS UNITED FOR PALESTINIAN EQUAL RIGHTS

Students United for Palestinian Equal Rights shared images of Palestinians celebrating the October 7 attacks and said:

Our hearts are with the brave Palestinian liberators fighting collectively for their homeland and people.

Indigenous Palestinians are reclaiming their stolen land and finally breaking free from the siege of Gaza. They have the absolute right to defend themselves by any means necessary, what we are seeing here is revolutionary and an act of liberation.

The process of decolonization is not the equivalent of terrorism, Palestine has been occupied for over 75 years and for those 75 years Palestinians have been continually resisting the violent and murderous occupation.⁶²⁶

SWING STATES FOR PEACE

Swing States for Peace coauthored a collaborative post that amplified a statement mourning the death of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh with accompanying text that included the hashtag #glorytoourmartyrs.⁶²⁷

The pro-Hamas statement that Swing States for Peace repeated came from Zahra Billoo, executive director of the Council on American-Islamic Relations' San Francisco Bay Area chapter. She wrote, "Tonight, we mourn Ismail himself but know his martyrdom is not vain. From the river to the sea, Palestine will be free."

The collaborative post was coauthored with Our Moral Imperative and Ceasefire for the Kids.

TEMPEST COLLECTIVE

The Tempest Collective, which describes itself as anti-capitalist, anti-racist and abolitionist,⁶²⁸ wrote on October 8:

Over this past weekend, in an impressively orchestrated action, Palestinian resistance fighters broke through the fence enclosing Gaza. In a series of attacks within territory illegally occupied by Israel, they held some ground, captured Israeli weaponry and instituted a sharp turn in the political situation. Retaliatory attacks by Israel have begun and the death toll on both sides is rising. What is called Operation Al-Aqsa Flood is an attempt by Hamas and other political factions to change the balance of power in a status quo that is becoming more com-

pletely untenable to Palestinian existence. This Palestinian resistance is legitimate and justified.

...

Relatedly, we need to reject anything that approaches the mealy-mouthed pacifism that claims to want a stop to the violence “on both sides” or associates Palestinian resistance with terrorism. That is the terrain of the defenders of Zionism and a justification for its violence. Bernie Sanders exemplifies this as he has come out on cue leading with condemning the resistance.⁶²⁹

The last paragraph of the statement contains a link directing readers to the website of Samidoun, which is widely seen as a front for the PFLP terrorist group.

TIDES ADVOCACY

Tides Advocacy⁶³⁰ is the fiscal sponsor⁶³¹ of Dream Defenders⁶³² and Mass Liberation Project.⁶³³

Dream Defenders’ long history of support for terrorists including Hamas and the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine can be found in its section in Appendix A.

Mass Liberation Project expressed its support for Hamas on October 21:

In solidarity with Palestine, we reject the blatantly racist, Islamophobic narrative that claims Hamas is a terrorist organization. **We do not condemn Gazan resistance.** The expectation that the victims of a brutal 75 year imperialist occupation denounce their own resistance and betray their cause is a manipulative tactic of the US and other world leaders to delegitimize Palestine’s right to sovereignty. **We acknowledge Hamas as a legitimate political actor and democratically elected Gazan resistance working to free Palestinian people.** We unequivocally support Palestine’s demands and acknowledge Operation Al-Aqsa Flood as a necessary step to secure Palestine’s freedom. **There are not two sides to genocide.** As Palestinian people resist ethnic cleansing they must have unwavering global support. [original emphasis]⁶³⁴

TIDES CENTER

Tides Center⁶³⁵ is the fiscal sponsor of the pro-Hamas groups Adalah Justice Project,⁶³⁶ Arab Resource and Organizing Center,⁶³⁷ Palestine Legal,⁶³⁸ Catalyst Project and Dream Defenders’ Education Fund.⁶³⁹

TORCH ANTIFA

Torch Antifa’s immediate reaction to Hamas’s attacks was to publish a post declaring “Free Palestine!”⁶⁴⁰ Andy Ngo, who authored a book on Antifa and first reported on the post, describes Torch Antifa as “the largest network of formal violent Antifa chapters.”⁶⁴¹

An article on its website by Central Texas Anti-Racist Action expresses sympathy for “Palestinians’ fierce struggle against colonization,” as well as the governments of Iran and Syria, which it depicts as being targeted by Israel solely because of each country’s “attempts to free itself from American control of its natural resources and finances.”⁶⁴²

It further boasts of successful attacks on its enemies, making it clear that it is referring to the October 7 attacks by including a link to an analysis about Israel’s failure to stop the invasion titled, “Israel’s Military Tech Fetish is a Failed Strategy.”⁶⁴³ The anarchist article reads:

While profit and capitalist ideology have led Israel and America to place their faith in high-tech toys, we know that the masses make history. Their delusions of superiority have been shattered by the rebirth of rebellion, occurring right under their noses but catching them utterly off-guard and unprepared.

All of their cell phone spyware, surveillance satellites, and “artificially intelligent” missile shields cannot elevate the IDF above concentration camp guards of the past. They will flee or fall like any other cruel jailer in the face of humanity’s struggle for liberation.⁶⁴⁴

It finishes with listing seven sites in Texas that should be targeted: The University of Texas; Texas A&M; Austin Community College; Army Futures Command Group; ACC Rio Grande in Austin; Bush Combat Development Complex Research Integration Center in Bryan; LBJ School of Public Policy in Austin.

TRANS RESISTANCE ACTION COMMITTEE

Trans Resistance Action Committee organized a protest against conservative commentator Ben Shapiro's speaking engagement at the University of Wisconsin⁶⁴⁵ where the demonstrators held signs justifying the October 7 attacks, saying "Resistance is Not Terrorism" and calling for Israel to be destroyed.⁶⁴⁶

TUCSON ANTI-WAR COMMITTEE

Tucson Anti-War Committee celebrated the October 7 attacks, posting a picture of one of the bulldozers destroying the security fence and wishing Hamas to be victorious.⁶⁴⁷

UCHICAGO UNITED FOR PALESTINE

UChicago United for Palestine endorsed Shut It Down for Palestine in November 2023,⁶⁴⁸ which expresses its adoration for the terrorist groups attacking Israel:

Failing on the battlefield, Zionist forces are compensating by punishing the Palestinian people. And yet, resistance remains strong. 150 days of genocide, and a people's resistance endures in the rubble of their cities, still fighting to defend their territory, with no sign of abating. In the Lebanese hills north of the occupied lands too, resistance forces are striking Israeli war infrastructure and its soldiers' staging posts. The Yemeni resistance continues its counter blockade. From Iraq, daily drone attacks continue on Zionist installations. Meanwhile a quietly rising giant is also making its voice heard. Operations in the cities of the West Bank are increasingly becoming more sophisticated, despite execution campaigns and mass arrests. The youth of Palestine and the region have chosen to shake the yoke of imperialism. We must, as people of conscience, recognize that the process of liberation will be led by the Palestinian people themselves.⁶⁴⁹

The organization took a leading role in setting up an anti-Israel protest encampment on the premises of the University of Chicago in 2024. It denied involvement in the seizure of the University of Chicago Institute of Politics in May 2024 and claimed the perpetrators were part of an "autonomous" group. However, as WBEZ Chica-

go pointed out, UChicago United for Palestine publicly supported the takeover and declared the Institute of Politics to have been renamed as the "Liberated Casbah of Basel Al-Araj."⁶⁵⁰

UNITED NATIONAL ANTIWAR COALITION⁶⁵¹

The United National Antiwar Coalition endorsed the October 7 attacks in a statement titled, "Free Palestine! Resistance is justified when people are occupied!"⁶⁵²

It then states:

The United National Antiwar Coalition stands firmly behind the people of Palestine as they resist over 75 years of brutal and illegal occupation by the Israelis. **We call on people and organizations across the United States to take to the streets to support the cause of a free Palestine and to demand an end to all US military and economic aid to Israel.**

...

UNAC condemns US wars for occupation, greed and resources. We recognize that under international law, Palestinians have the legal right to resist the Israeli occupation. The present violence between Palestinians and Israelis represents a decades-long struggle by an oppressed people for liberation." [original emphasis]

It also signed a declaration of the Committee of Anti-Imperialists in Solidarity with Iran that backs Iran's direct attack on Israel and explicitly chooses the side of the Iran-led "Axis of Resistance" consisting of the government of Syria, Iran-backed Palestinian terrorist groups including Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Hezbollah, the Yemen-based Houthis and Iran-backed militias in Iraq who are trying to kill U.S. troops. It also sides with Russia by denouncing the "US and NATO proxy war in Ukraine."

It brags:

The US no longer has control over West Asia. Put simply, the days of the US subjugating the nations of the region are over. This is owed to the steadfastness of Palestinian resistance and the growing deterrence capabilities developed by the Axis of Resis-

tance from Palestine to Iran, Lebanon, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen.⁶⁵³

UNITY OF FIELDS

See Palestine Action US

US CAMPAIGN FOR PALESTINIAN RIGHTS (USCPR)

US Campaign for Palestinian Rights (USCPR) acts as the U.S. wing of the official Palestinian Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions National Committee (BNC), an entity in Israel and the Palestinian Territories that has extensive and direct ties to terrorist groups. BNC collects donations through USPCR.⁶⁵⁴

BNC responded to the October 7 attacks with a statement that expressed solidarity with the “Palestinian freedom fighters” and their “justified use of armed resistance against the oppressors’ military and civilians.”⁶⁵⁵ BNC then removed the language and added a note claiming that hackers had edited their statements.⁶⁵⁶

Its website still praises a wave of terrorism committed by Hamas and many unaffiliated extremists that began in October 2015 and didn’t end until June 2016.⁶⁵⁷

BNC’s ties to terrorism are so close that its leadership includes the Palestinian National and Islamic Forces, an umbrella body for coordinating the efforts of Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, PFLP, PFLP-GC, the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine and other extremists.

The executive director of USCPR is Ahmad Abuznaid. He co-founded Dream Defenders (DD) and was its chief operating officer and legal and policy director until September 2016. He took his current position as the leader of USCPR in 2020. He remained involved with DD for years after his departure, including interviewing applicants for the group’s 2018 Palestine Delegation.⁶⁵⁸

DD has a long history of supporting the PFLP terrorist organization and idolizing anti-American communist militants and activists under and after his leadership (see our profile on the group). It has expressed solidarity with Iran against the U.S. and displayed its approval of Hamas’s October 7 attacks by including an image glorifying a Hamas paraglider committing the attacks in an

activism guide DD and some partners created.

Abuznaid indicated his approval of a Fourth of July Instagram post by DD that glorifies anti-American violence.⁶⁵⁹

The first slide says that the holiday celebrates when a “white nationalist state was born” and that DD pledges to “recommit to struggling towards the end of this empire.”

The other slides in the post justify anti-American violence. One ridicules Martin Luther King Jr.’s nonviolence. It grossly mischaracterizes his activism as being premised on a foolish belief that oppressors’ hearts will change if they see minorities suffering more.

DD condemns the U.S. for essentially being the greatest horror the world has ever known, accusing the U.S. of never having done anything positive for “our people.” It casts the country as “the enemy of freedom struggles all over the world” and even blames the U.S. for the bloodshed and despair of “our people” in Haiti, the Democratic Republic of Congo and Sudan.

Rather than celebrate the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, DD said it would instead celebrate themselves and their self-proclaimed “genius”:

If we celebrate anything today, it is the genius of our people’s resistance. We celebrate our people’s dreams of, and organizing towards, self-determination. We celebrate all people’s refusal to participate in the death cult that is American patriotism—a death cult that has never done anything good for our people, and that never will.

According to Canary Mission, Abuznaid publicly expressed support for terrorists almost two dozen times from 2012 to 2019. He also organized DD’s annual Palestine Delegation that met with extremists including those linked to PFLP and Palestinian Islamic Jihad.⁶⁶⁰

He tweeted in 2016, “Leila Khaled is a freedom fighter and she taught us how to fight.” Khaled is a PFLP terrorist who is known as the first female to oversee the successful hijacking of a plane.⁶⁶¹ He also took a photo with another PFLP terrorist, Rasmia Odeh, and gushed that she’s a “revolutionary bad ass.”⁶⁶²

Canary Mission reports that he boasted about how he and DD’s delegation met with a PFLP member named Ali Jiddah in 2015, who he called “a phenomenal broth-

er who had spent 17 years in Israeli prisons for his acts of resistance.”⁶⁶³

Jiddah was arrested alongside his cousin, fellow PFLP terrorist Mahmoud, in 1968 for detonating explosives in Jerusalem that injured 22 people.⁶⁶⁴ Mahmoud served as DD’s tour guide for their trip in 2016. They were released in 1985 as part of a deal between Israel and PFLP.⁶⁶⁵

US PALESTINIAN COMMUNITY NETWORK⁶⁶⁶

USPCN declared after the October 7 attacks, “Our people are waging an anti-colonial, anti-occupation, and anti-Zionist liberation struggle!”⁶⁶⁷

Hatem Abudayyeh, the national chairman of USPCN, is also the executive director⁶⁶⁸ of the Chicago-based Arab-American Action Network (AAAN).⁶⁶⁹

Abudayyeh’s said at a rally in July 2024:

[T]he vast majority of the world stands with Palestine and its right to self-defense and resistance in Gaza.

That the Palestinians and the Lebanese and the Yemenis and hundreds of millions of other Arabs in the region will continue to resist and ultimately defeat the US and Israeli war machines...

...Before South African apartheid was defeated, our international movement had built a consensus that South Africa had no right to exist as a racist, white supremacist, settler-colonialist, apartheid state. Today, there is the same worldwide consensus that Israel also has no right to exist as a racist, white supremacist, settler-colonialist, apartheid, Zionist state. It is on its last legs, as is the US empire.⁶⁷⁰

AAAN had a convicted PFLP terrorist, Rasmea Odeh, servng as its Associate Director until she was imprisoned in 2015 and deported back to Jordan in 2017 for lying about her involvement in terrorism on her application for citizenship. She is also the co-founder of AAAN’s Arab Women’s Committee.⁶⁷¹

An Instagram post from September 2022 that was originally authored by USCPN and reposted by Mamas Activating Movements for Abolition and Solidarity (MAMAS) says Odeh is a “co-founder” of the organization.⁶⁷²

Elsewhere, USCPN has only described her role in the group as that of founding member of its Chicago chapter. The 2022 post says:

Rasmea was a co-founder of USPCN & a mentor to many of our current members. She is still an extraordinary organizer & a living personification of all the elements of the Palestinian experience. A refugee twice over, a tortured political prisoner, a survivor of collective punishment, a women’s & refugee rights organizer, an elected member of the PLO’s Palestinian National Council, a brilliant analyst and thinker, & a legendary fighter for liberation, we will always remember her time with us & we wish her all the very best.

We say to Rasmea what Palestinians always say: “We will see you next year in a liberated Palestine!”⁶⁷³

Abudayyeh, who has a well-documented history of supporting terrorism, was one of at least 23 activists in Chicago and Minneapolis whose homes were raided or were issued subpoenas as part of a FBI counterterrorism investigation in 2010.⁶⁷⁴

The authorities believed they had strong evidence of providing material support to terrorist organizations, particularly PFLP and the Marxist-Leninist Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC). Other reports indicated that law enforcement was also investigating links to Hamas and Hezbollah.^{675 676} One of the suspects being investigated said it seemed that the FBI’s case related to the activists’ links to the Palestinian Women’s Committees,⁶⁷⁷ a front for PFLP.⁶⁷⁸

In addition to the groups led by Abudayyeh, the activists belonged⁶⁷⁹ to FRSO,⁶⁸⁰ the Minnesota Anti-War Committee (also known simply as the Anti-War Committee), Colombia Action Network, the Palestine Solidarity Group of Chicago, the National Committee to Free Ricardo Palmera (an imprisoned high-level FARC member), and FightBack! news media outlet, a FRSO entity⁶⁸¹ whose podcast Abudayyeh appeared on to glorify the vicious Hamas-led terrorist attacks on Israel on October 7, 2023, that murdered around 1,200 Israelis and over 30 Americans.⁶⁸²

The activists stuck together and those who were subpoenaed refused to testify. Ultimately, no charges were filed.

USPCN is fiscally sponsored by the Westchester People's Action Coalition (WESPAC) Foundation.⁶⁸³

UPTOWN FOR PALESTINE

Uptown for Palestine coauthored a collaborative post promoting an anti-American rally on the Fourth of July holiday in 2024.⁶⁸⁴ It was co-authored with the pro-Hamas extremist groups, Within Our Lifetime, Bronx Antiwar Coalition, No Tech for Apartheid and Healthcare Workers for Palestine.⁶⁸⁵

The text aligns the authors with those “resisting” the U.S. in places like Syria, Lebanon, Yemen, and Kashmir, which means they are in alliance with the theocratic Iranian regime, the Iran-backed Assad dictatorship in Syria, Hezbollah, Hamas, the Houthis, and Pakistan-backed jihadist terrorists in Kashmir.

It then endorses a quote from so-called freedom fighter Leila Khaled, a PFLP terrorist who is best known as being the first woman to oversee the hijacking of an airplane, that calls for “strike[s]” against the U.S anywhere and everywhere. It reads:

As Palestine resists the most intense period of the U.S.-backed genocide since 1948, Congo, Syria, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, Haiti, Kashmir and countries all across the world continue to resist U.S. imperialism. July 4th is not a day to be celebrated while the U.S. wraps its hands around the necks of the world in the pursuit of hegemony, resources and exploitation. As Palestinian freedom fighter Leila Khaled explains, “Any strike anywhere against US imperialism is a step toward freedom.”

VETERANS FOR PEACE, MINNESOTA CHAPTER 27

Veterans for Peace, Minnesota Chapter 27, endorsed an October 8 statement by the Anti-War Committee that legitimized the previous day’s attacks, criticized Senator Klobuchar’s description of its perpetrators as terrorists and announced that a protest would be held outside of her office the next day.⁶⁸⁶

The other endorsers of the statement were the Minnesota Peace Action Coalition, the SJP chapter at the University of Minnesota, AMP’s Minnesota chapter, Freedom Road Socialist Organization, Minnesota BDS Community and Women Against Military Madness.

It stated:

On Saturday, Palestinian resistance fighters launched incursions into Israel-occupied territory outside the densely populated Gaza Strip. Footage showed Palestinian bulldozers demolishing the border fence built by Israel to contain Gaza after the withdrawal of Israeli forces from the Palestinian-controlled enclave in 2005. In 2018, the Gaza border fence was the site of the Great March of Return protests, where hundreds of Palestinian refugees were killed and wounded by Israeli soldiers as they attempted to return to their homeland en masse.

...

“As long as apartheid Israel occupies Palestinian land, we should expect that Palestinians will resist and fight for the freedom of their nation by any means necessary,” said Wyatt Miller of the MN Anti-War Committee, the group initiating the call to action. “Peace can only be achieved through justice, yet the US continues to send billions in aid to prop up Israel’s unjust regime. It needs to stop.”

President Biden and politicians from both parties quickly pledged support for Israel in the wake of the fighting. Klobuchar, a strong supporter of US aid to Israel, characterized the Palestinian resistance forces as “terrorists.”

Note: The parent group, Veterans for Peace, was not added to this list of terror-tied groups because Chapter 27’s actions contradict the public statements of Veterans for Peace that condemn Hamas’s targeting of civilians.⁶⁸⁷

WE WANT DEMOCRACY

We Want Democracy cheered the October 7 attacks by posting a graphic of Palestinians celebrating the capturing of an apparent Israeli vehicle with the words “PALESTINE LIVES!!!” The post also announced it would hold an emergency rally the next day.⁶⁸⁸

It also endorsed the Philly Palestine Coalition’s statement that justified the October 7 and other terrorist attacks on Israel, equating the perpetrators with the

Ukrainians defending their country from the Russian invasion:

The anticolonial, armed resistance out of the Gaza Strip was provoked by decades of Israeli state-sanctioned violence and to report otherwise is false and misleading....

...

As people living under a 56-year occupation, Palestinians have every right to defend themselves, their land, their families, and to oppose the colonial violence they face from their occupier. This right to self defense is enshrined by international law in accordance with UN resolution A/RES/37/43 that states: Palestinians have the right to self determination and resistance “by all available means necessary, including armed struggle.”

To argue otherwise is to place a racist double standard on Palestinians’ struggle for liberation against their occupiers that is not placed on others resisting occupation (e.g. Ukrainians). To spin the narrative that “violence is not the answer” when it comes to Palestinian resistance is to completely disregard the decades of history in which nonviolent means of protest were tried and met by Israel with fatal military violence. [original emphasis]⁶⁸⁹

WESTCHESTER PEOPLE’S ACTION COALITION (WESPAC) FOUNDATION⁶⁹⁰

WESPAC enables groups that support Hamas and its October 7 attacks to operate by acting as their fiscal sponsor.

WESPAC condemned the October 7 attacks while blaming Israel for having provoked them. It said:

The horrific acts of violence committed by Hamas inside Israel are crimes against humanity under international law and under anyone’s moral compass...

...The attack from Gaza has a context. It follows months and years and decades of constant violence, pogroms, expulsions and other manifestations of

apartheid inflicted on Palestinians in the West Bank and Jerusalem.

We do not condone attacks on civilians or violence of any kind. We do recognize its root causes in oppression, injustice and apartheid. We support without reservation all nonviolent resistance to apartheid and we refuse to be labeled as anti-Semitic for opposing Israel’s apartheid policies of supremacy and separation. The only solution, as it has always been, is to bring an end of apartheid, occupation, and siege, and promote a future based on justice, equality and human dignity for all.

We call for a change from unconditional US support for Israel to equitable support for both Palestinians and Israelis in their struggle for peace with justice.⁶⁹¹

WESPAC is the fiscal sponsor for pro-Hamas, anti-American extremist groups including:

- Students for Justice in Palestine
- Within Our Lifetime
- Palestinian Youth Movement
- U.S. Palestinian Community Network
- Adalah-NY, which is now PAL-AWDA (a merger with Palestinian Assembly for Liberation)
- International Jewish Anti-Zionist Network
- Palestinian Feminist Collective
- Palestine Freedom Project

Although its Palestinian executive director Nada Khader condemned the October 7 attacks, the Anti-Defamation League⁶⁹² says:

In 2010, Khader, as a part of the Palestine Solidarity Caucus, attempted to shepherd through a stand-alone resolution denouncing the US federal government for labeling Hamas and Hezbollah terrorist organizations according to multiple reports at the time.⁶⁹³

WESPAC Board President Howard Horowitz is a member of Jewish Voice for Peace’s Westchester chapter.⁶⁹⁴ He personally condemned Hamas’s October 7

attacks but believes that Israel is more at fault, notably describing the perpetrators as “fighters [who] broke out from the ghetto wall” (a comparison to the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising) and not as terrorists:

October 7 was horrible and emotionally devastating...Even as I am horrified by the atrocities committed by Hamas, I believe it is important to understand why these Palestinian fighters broke out from the ghetto wall. My outrage at Hamas’s atrocities quickly gave way to my outrage as Israel announced and began the ongoing implementation of genocide.⁶⁹⁵

WESPAC has significant anomalies in its accounting.⁶⁹⁶

According to its 2022 tax form, WESPAC had about \$2.4 million in revenue that tax year. Its form says the group spent about \$1.5 million on “office supplies,” including \$366,457 on “management and general expenses.” However, it reported that its leaders do not take a salary and it only has one part-time employee.⁶⁹⁷

There was no reported spending on travel, lodging, insurance, lawyers, or computers. Yet according to its public disclosure, WESPAC only distributed \$37,777 to other organizations.

Similarly, in 2021, WESPAC raised over \$1 million reported spending over \$650,000 on “office supplies.”

Capital Research Center investigative researcher Patrick Thayer said:

Spending 82 percent of the budget on “office expenses” is highly suspicious behavior for a nonprofit that reports paying just one [part-time] employee while spending \$0 on “occupancy.” WESPAC could be hiding any number of things under the umbrella “office expenses” and it absolutely warrants scrutiny from the relevant authorities.⁶⁹⁸

WISCONSIN BAIL OUT THE PEOPLE MOVEMENT

Wisconsin Bail Out the People Movement reacted to the October 7 attacks by posting several articles endorsing them. It published an article that glorified the attacks as a “military counteroffensive against colonial oppression.”⁶⁹⁹ It also posted a United National Antiwar Coal-

ition statement that characterized the atrocities as a form of legitimate self-defense⁷⁰⁰ and a statement⁷⁰¹ from the National Lawyers Guild that attempts to make a legal justification for Hamas’s terrorism.⁷⁰²

The group even posted a link to an official joint statement from an alliance of terrorist groups that includes Hamas, PFLP, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine, and Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command (a group that is separate from PFLP).⁷⁰³ Another terrorist the group is fond of is Assata Shakur, a Marxist militant who fled to Cuba after murdering a police officer. The group produced a protest sign thanking Cuba for harboring her.⁷⁰⁴

The group also asserts that China’s communist system is better than America’s for workers.⁷⁰⁵ It is also supportive of Russia’s invasion of Ukraine, linking to an article that concludes, “Putin may not be an anti-imperialist leader, but the Russian military operation to ‘demilitarize and denazify’ Ukraine and recognize the Donetsk People’s Republic and the Lugansk [sic] People’s Republic is a move against imperialism, U.S. and NATO imperialism.”⁷⁰⁶

WISCONSIN COALITION FOR JUSTICE IN PALESTINE

Wisconsin Coalition for Justice in Palestine is a bloc of over 60 groups that held a press conference on October 12 to release an official statement to “counter [the] false narrative about Israel’s war on Gaza” that Hamas is a terrorist group and the October 7 atrocities qualify as terrorist attacks. The coalition described the terrorism as legitimate “resistance.”⁷⁰⁷ It says:

“Resistance to oppression is not terrorism...Palestinians are fighting for liberation, self-determination and their God given rights. Calling resistance ‘terrorism’ dehumanizes Palestinians.”

The statement does not condemn the attacks, targeting of Israeli civilians or Hamas. The most it would say is that it is “saddened” by the loss of Palestinian and Israeli life due to Israel’s “decades of provocation.”

The coalition then said that it is racist to describe Hamas and other Palestinian terrorist groups as violent or to view Israelis positively:

Racist depictions of Palestinians as “violent Muslims,” disregarding the significant Palestinian Christian population who are also suffering under Israel’s brutal rule, as well as portraying European Jews as civilized white people, is not new. It is the same model used for centuries by those who have colonized and ethnically cleansed indigenous peoples around the world.

The statement then parrots a historically potent anti-Semitic trope about Jews seeing themselves as genetically superior to other human beings:

There are some who believe that God prefers them over others and is functioning as a real estate broker to approve the violent takeover of Palestine. Whether they consider themselves superior because of their color or race or ethnicity, the results are the same: the brutal violation of human rights and the ethnic cleansing of an innocent Palestinian population.⁷⁰⁸

The coalition includes pro-Hamas groups like American Muslims for Palestine, Students for Justice in Palestine, Muslim American Society, Students for a Democratic Society, Milwaukee Alliance Against Racism and Political Repression, National Lawyers Guild, Party for Socialism and Liberation, Trans Resistance Action Committee, U.S. Palestinian Community Network, and Wisconsin Bail Out the People Movement.

WITHIN OUR LIFETIME

WOL considers itself to be a part of a united front of terrorists and militias who are violently attacking Israel. It boasts on its website that the Israeli military forces in Gaza and the West Bank are being attacked by “by our people’s resistance forces and the forces mobilized by our siblings in Yemen, Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, and around the world.”⁷⁰⁹ The group posted:

Supporting Palestinian liberation is supporting whatever means necessary it takes to get there.... we must defend the Palestinian right to resist zionist [sic] settler violence and support Palestinian resistance in all its forms. By any means necessary. With no exceptions and no fine print.⁷¹⁰

WOL also supports acts of destruction that arguably

qualify as acts of terrorism in the United States against Israel-associated targets.

It praises its “comrades” at the Mapping Project that created a hit list of Israel-linked sites for destructive targeting and the “actionists” at Palestine Action U.S. who attacked an Israel-associated business.⁷¹¹

WOL endorses a broader campaign of destruction in the U.S., saying:

Our duty as people here in the belly of the beast is to use all available means to support the Palestinian resistance and degrade the capabilities of the United States to wage war not just on Palestine but on oppressed people all over the globe.

WOL held an anti-American rally on July 4, 2024. Its post endorses a quote from so-called freedom fighter Leila Khaled, a PFLP terrorist who is best known as being the first woman to oversee the hijacking of an airplane, that calls for “strike[s]” against the U.S anywhere and everywhere. It reads:

As Palestine resists the most intense period of the U.S.-backed genocide since 1948, Congo, Syria, Sudan, Lebanon, Yemen, Haiti, Kashmir and countries all across the world continue to resist U.S. imperialism. July 4th is not a day to be celebrated while the U.S. wraps its hands around the necks of the world in the pursuit of hegemony, resources and exploitation. As Palestinian freedom fighter Leila Khaled explains, “Any strike anywhere against US imperialism is a step towards freedom.”⁷¹²

WOL is fiscally sponsored by the Westchester People’s Action Coalition (WESPAC) Foundation.⁷¹³

WOMEN AGAINST MILITARY MADNESS

Women Against Military Madness endorsed an October 8 statement by the Anti-War Committee that legitimized the previous day’s attacks, criticized Senator Klobuchar’s description of its perpetrators as terrorists and announced that a protest would be held outside of her office the next day.⁷¹⁴

The other endorsers of the statement were the Minnesota Peace Action Coalition, the SJP chapter at the University of Minnesota, AMP’s Minnesota chapter,

Freedom Road Socialist Organization, Minnesota BDS Community and Veterans for Peace Chapter 27.

It stated:

On Saturday, Palestinian resistance fighters launched incursions into Israel-occupied territory outside the densely populated Gaza Strip. Footage showed Palestinian bulldozers demolishing the border fence built by Israel to contain Gaza after the withdrawal of Israeli forces from the Palestinian-controlled enclave in 2005. In 2018, the Gaza border fence was the site of the Great March of Return protests, where hundreds of Palestinian refugees were killed and wounded by Israeli soldiers as they attempted to return to their homeland en masse.

...

“As long as apartheid Israel occupies Palestinian land, we should expect that Palestinians will resist and fight for the freedom of their nation by any means necessary,” said Wyatt Miller of the MN Anti-War Committee, the group initiating the call to action. “Peace can only be achieved through justice, yet the US continues to send billions in aid to prop up Israel’s unjust regime. It needs to stop.”

President Biden and politicians from both parties quickly pledged support for Israel in the wake of the fighting. Klobuchar, a strong supporter of US aid to Israel, characterized the Palestinian resistance forces as “terrorists.”

WORKERS’ VOICE

Workers’ Voice endorsed the Philly Palestine Coalition’s [statement](#) that justified the October 7 and other terrorist attacks on Israel, equating the perpetrators with the Ukrainians defending their country from the Russian invasion:

The anticolonial, armed resistance out of the Gaza Strip was provoked by decades of Israeli state-sanctioned violence and to report otherwise is false and misleading....

...

As people living under a 56-year occupation, Palestinians have every right to defend themselves, their land, their families, and to oppose the colonial violence they face from their occupier. This right to self defense is enshrined by international law in accordance with UN resolution A/RES/37/43 that states: Palestinians have the right to self determination and resistance ‘by all available means necessary, including armed struggle.’

To argue otherwise is to place a racist double standard on Palestinians’ struggle for liberation against their occupiers that is not placed on others resisting occupation (e.g. Ukrainians). To spin the narrative that “violence is not the answer” when it comes to Palestinian resistance is to completely disregard the decades of history in which nonviolent means of protest were tried and met by Israel with fatal military violence.”⁷¹⁵

WORKERS’ WORLD PARTY⁷¹⁶

Workers’ World Party (WWP), which [describes](#) itself as “a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist party,”⁷¹⁷ [praised](#) the October 7 attacks as “a heroic example for people longing for liberation from imperialism around the world” that was “as inevitable as it was justifiable.” It further characterized Israel as a “white supremacist Zionist state.”⁷¹⁸

The communist group said, “The Palestinian movement and people have every right to strike back in whatever way they choose” and “the Palestinian organizations know that they face a ruthless enemy and have decided to launch a direct strike on that enemy.”

It also expressed [solidarity](#) with the government of Iran and its direct attack on Israel and regurgitated Iranian propaganda claiming that the attack was a resounding success. WWP said:

Iran exercise[d] its inherent right under Article 51 of the U.N. Charter to directly respond to Israel’s attack on their sovereignty.

Iran even warned the world of its pending action for days, including informing the countries Iranian drones would fly over. Only then did Iran take direct action, targeting multiple Israeli military bases.

Israel and the U.S. claim their militaries intercepted almost all of the hundreds of drones Iran fired and there was little to no damage. But both Israeli and U.S. military and government officials are known serial liars, capable of creating any scenario that serves their interests. These regimes are fully confident that the imperialist-controlled media, including the New York Times, Washington Post and the West European corporate media, will report any story they are fed by the Pentagon or the Israeli regime as if it were true.

...

As part of the axis of resistance to Israel and world imperialism, Iran has every right to provide weapons to those fighting for liberation.

...

Iran's defensive response on April 13 marks the first time Iran responded directly to an imperialist attack on its territory. Iranian leaders have shown they have the capability to hit back should Israel again commit aggression against Iran. The unprecedented global solidarity for the liberation of Palestine since the Al-Aqsa Flood of October 7 has awakened a worldwide appreciation that Iran's role in the axis of resistance is one of solidarity with the embattled and oppressed people of Palestine.⁷¹⁹

WWP even goes so far as to publish official statements from Hamas and PFLP in its official publication.⁷²⁰

WRITERS AGAINST THE WAR ON GAZA

Writers Against the War on Gaza (WAWOG) supports Hamas and its attacks on Israel and has expressed anti-Americanism, including denouncing the Fourth of July holiday.

WAWOG promoted Hamas's official 17-page booklet about its October 7, 2023, atrocities, linking to the material in a post that refers to Hamas as "the Palestinian resistance."⁷²¹

It ridiculed PEN America for calling the October 7 atrocities a "terrorist attack,"⁷²² defending the violence as "a defense of a mosque, a land, a people suffering

under decades of brutal occupation."⁷²³ It also decried characterizations of Hamas's rocket attacks on Tel Aviv as terrorist attacks in May 2024, saying they are "a military response."⁷²⁴

The group compared terrorists attacking Israel to Native Americans resisting genocide, saying "'terrorists' is the 21st century version of 'savages.'"⁷²⁵ It mocked a drawing that showed female Israeli soldiers crying.⁷²⁶

The group reacted to Israel's killing of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh by reposting a pro-terrorism activist's statement calling him a "martyr."⁷²⁷ It also reposted a quote from PFLP spokesman Ghassan Kanafani that "Bodies fall, not ideas," followed by the comment of "Resistance is an idea, and ideas never die."⁷²⁸

WAWOG celebrated the birthday of the founder of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine Marxist-Leninist terrorist group, posting a graphic that calls him an "architect of resistance."⁷²⁹ It also recommended his book.⁷³⁰

The group's Philadelphia chapter features Kanafani's book on its list of recommended links⁷³¹ and studies Khanafani's literature, with his book selected for their monthly reading group in August 2024.⁷³² It also cites PFLP's training of Black Panther extremists as a model for "solidarity between the Black and Palestinian liberation movements," complimenting how "in the late 70s, the anti-imperialist factions in these movements found ways to support each other."⁷³³

The history of solidarity between the Black and Palestinian liberation movements is a long one, from the 1973 Dodge strike against UAW purchase of Israeli bonds which inspired the Dodge Revolutionary Union Movement to the training which the Panthers received from the PFLP in the late 60s, the anti-imperialist factions in these movements found ways to support each other."

The Philadelphia chapter coauthored an Instagram post promoting an anti-American rally on the Fourth of July in 2024 organized by the Philly Palestine Coalition.⁷³⁴ The stated purpose of the event was to "rally against the war machine from within!"⁷³⁵ and "Rally for Resistance! Support Palestine Not Amerikkka!"⁷³⁶

The first slide in the post has artwork of an American flag shape filled with skulls and bombs with text

vowing to “free” a long list of countries and territories from the U.S.

The list includes Hawaii and Turtle Island. Their inclusion means that the Philly Palestine Coalition seeks the secession of Hawaii as a U.S. state and an end to the U.S., Canada, Mexico, and the Central American countries.

Foreign places where the coalition is rooting for U.S. defeat is Lebanon, Yemen, Syria, Afghanistan, Kashmir, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan, Congo, Haiti, and obviously Palestine.

That means that the “resistance” the coalition is rallying for is Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, PFLP, Hezbollah, the Iran-allied dictatorship of Bashar Assad in Syria, the theocracy of Iran, the Houthis, the Taliban (which remains joined at the hip with Al-Qaeda), the anti-India terrorists in Kashmir who are backed by Pakistan, and the Haitian criminal gangs.

WAWOG coauthored an anti-American Fourth of July Instagram [post](#) that said:

THIS JULY 4TH, CALL THE U.S. WHAT IT IS: THE ENGINE OF GLOBAL IMPERIALISM

We reject the “independence day” of a blood soaked empire.

The slides accuse the U.S. of killing over 680,000 Iraqis with an image depicting U.S. troops as murderous and abusive, implying that the purported casualty count is solely the result of a merciless, psychopathic American killing spree. It also claims that U.S. forces looted and burned over 1 million Iraqi artifacts, books, and manuscripts.

The other slides demonize the U.S. for the Korean War, which was started by North Korea trying to conquer South Korea; the Vietnam War, which was started by the communist North Vietnamese trying to conquer South Vietnam; and the trade embargo on Cuba, which was instituted to try to influence and avoid empowering a communist anti-American dictatorship only 90 miles away from Florida.

Most ridiculously, the post villainizes U.S. involvement in delivering humanitarian aid to starving civilians in Somalia and its narrowly targeting Al-Qaeda’s Somali-murdering branch there.

The group [wrote sympathetically](#) about pro-Hamas protesters reportedly lighting a police bus on fire in

Brooklyn in May 2024. It posted a screenshot of a message about the attack that calls for future acts of arson targeting police vehicles and businesses that are “genocide-funding”:

The NYPD are violent suffocators of the people’s voice and will. They are terrorizers of the homeless in our streets, and are in concert with the genocidal IDF [Israel Defense Forces], who train them to better butcher our freedom. They do it all with no consequences in their future and no fear in their faces—we can change that with fire. There are cop cars and genocide-funding businesses all over. From Cop Country to Gaza. GLOBALIZE THE INTIFADA!⁷³⁷

In another post featuring the statement, WAWOG [wrote](#), “As the actionists note here, burning an NYPD bus was also retaliation for Cop City, which the federal government hopes to replicate across the US.” It is referring to the “Stop Cop City” effort in Georgia that opposes the construction of a large law enforcement training facility. Dozens of anarchist terrorists have been arrested for trying to prevent it through arson, property damage, and violence targeting utility workers and police.⁷³⁸

WAWOG has [tried to help](#) protesters who are arrested for apparently breaking laws by telling them to “erase your tracks” if you know someone who has been arrested by pulling the arrestee from their encrypted Signal tracks so the police cannot see their communications if they review the phone’s contents.”⁷³⁹

YALIES4PALESTINE

Yalies4Palestine immediately reacted to the October 7 attacks by [announcing](#) that it would hold a protest honoring them and supporting the Palestinian resistance the very next day. It said:

Palestinians made history this Saturday morning when they broke down the wall which has imprisoned Gaza for 17 years.

For the past two decades, millions of Palestinians have lived in the open-air prison that is Gaza, where they have suffered a land, sea, and air blockade that restricts movement and amounts to collective punishment and blatantly violates international law. The events of October 7th are not an isolated event

but the inevitable outcome of a decades-long apartheid and suffocating blockade, in addition to a year of escalated settler violence against civilians in the West Bank.

...

The word ‘intifada’ in Arabic means ‘to shake off.’ After suffering under the settler colonial regime for generations, the Palestinian people are fighting to shake off the grip of the Zionist occupation and reclaim their country and homeland. We are now witnessing the Intifada enter a new stage as the era of Oslo comes to an end, facilitated by increased colonial repression at the hands of the Zionist entity and its international allies.

Yalies4Palestine and the undersigned organizations stand in unwavering support of the Palestinian people’s right to resist colonization and return to their land. Previous peaceful acts of resistance through boycotts, strikes, and non-violent protests have only ever met with criminalization, repression, and murder. Breaking out of a prison requires force, not desperate appeals to the colonizer or the “international

community” which has maintained the status quo as long as it is Palestinians paying the price. We stand with all colonized people fighting for their liberation from Palestine, to Armenia, to Kashmir, to Turtle Island, and beyond.”⁷⁴⁰

The “Turtle Island” term refers to the U.S. and is a way of saying that the country is an illegitimate state that is occupying the native population’s land and doesn’t have a right to exist.

YAQEEEN INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC RESEARCH

The President of the Yaqeen Institute for Islamic Research, Omar Suleiman, is one of the most influential imams in the country. He indirectly justified Hamas’s attacks by referring to “the current escalation of Israeli aggression and Palestinian resistance.”⁷⁴¹

The Research Director of Islam and Society at Suleiman’s Yaqeen Institute, Imam Tom Facchine, preached, “We’re with the Palestinian resistance, one hundred percent. No ifs, no ands, no buts. No equivocations, no apologies, no condemnation.”⁷⁴²

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