

Environmental Policy, Activist, Litigation, and Research G

2020 Revenues and Expenditures

Hayden Ludwig | Capital Research Center | April 2022

Organization	Tax Status	EIN	Revenues/Receipts
350.org (350 Civic)	501(c)(3)	26-1150699	\$25,190,519
350 Action Fund	501(c)(4)	26-1181604	\$578,205
		?	
Alaska Center	501(c)(4)	92-0090065	\$1,824,899
		?	
Alaska Center Ed. Fund	501(c)(3)	23-7380045	\$2,954,225
Alaska Conservation Foundation	501(c)(3)	92-0061466	\$3,456,121
American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)	501(c)(3)	53-0196568	\$114,052,927
American Rivers	501(c)(3)	23-7305963	\$16,657,900
Animal Welfare Institute	501(c)(3)	13-5655952	\$4,845,174
Appalachian Voices	501(c)(3)	56-2049956	\$2,862,373
Asian Pacific Environmental Network	501(c)(3)	94-3261846	\$5,485,168
BlueGreen Alliance	501(c)(4)	26-4086284	\$2,359,253
BlueGreen Alliance Foundation	501(c)(3)	20-3477309	\$9,508,966
Carbon Tax Center	501(c)(3)	80-0930352	\$71,748
Center for Biological Diversity	501(c)(3)	27-3943866	\$27,326,157
CBD Action Fund (Center Action Fund)	501(c)(4)	82-5150240	\$193,014
Center for Climate Integrity	501(c)(3)	82-1659823	\$250,000
Center for Climate and Energy Solutions	501(c)(3)	54-1892252	\$4,260,983
Center for Climate Strategies	501(c)(3)	31-1677573	\$780,598
Center for Environmental Health	501(c)(3)	94-3251981	\$7,716,568
Center for International Environmental Law	501(c)(3)	52-1633220	\$4,385,045
Citizens Climate Lobby	501(c)(4)	26-3521896	\$667,974
Citizens Climate Education Corp.	501(c)(3)	26-2948811	\$8,322,316
Citizens Coal Council	501(c)(3)	52-1926679	\$199,104
Clean Air Carolina	501(c)(3)	57-0462653	\$1,074,736
Clean Air Task Force	501(c)(3)	04-3512550	\$19,954,322
Clean Water Action	501(c)(4)	23-7128611	\$6,601,137

Clean Water for North Carolina	501(c)(3)	58-1592902	\$290,165
Climate Generation	501(c)(3)	02-0712905	\$1,211,036
Climate Hawks Vote Civic Action	501(c)(4)	47-5661782	\$126,463
<i>Climate Hawks Vote Political Action</i>	527	C00548461	\$171,320
Climate Leadership Council	501(c)(3)	81-3115310	\$2,485,551
<i>Americans for Carbon Dividends</i>	501(c)(4)	82-4807057	\$3,660,206
Climate Mobilization	501(c)(4)	46-5427833	\$426,203
<i>Climate Mobilization Project</i>	501(c)(3)	81-1235389	\$869,666
Climate Reality Project (Alliance for Climate Protection)	501(c)(3)	87-0745629	\$212,583,666
Climate Science Legal Defense Fund	501(c)(3)	47-1941171	\$368,767
Climate Xchange	501(c)(3)	47-3976138	\$938,875
Community Environmental Legal Defense Fund	501(c)(3)	25-1760934	\$380,811
Conservation Law Foundation	501(c)(3)	04-6149986	\$13,822,586
Cottonwood Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	27-1225588	\$81,252
Defenders of Wildlife	501(c)(3)	53-0183181	\$34,498,515
<i>Defenders of Wildlife Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	38-4043084	\$110,997
Earth Day Network	501(c)(3)	13-3798288	\$3,459,448
Earth Guardians	501(c)(3)	84-1397083	\$603,377
Earth Island Institute	501(c)(3)	94-2889684	\$16,760,146
Earthjustice	501(c)(3)	94-1730465	\$146,974,685
<i>Earthjustice Action</i>	501(c)(4)	82-1981944	\$302,506
EarthWorks	501(c)(3)	52-1557765	\$4,597,756
<i>EarthWorks Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	82-3658089	\$179,542
Eastern Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	22-3353036	\$578,402
Energy Action Fund (Green Tech Action Fund)	501(c)(4)	26-3390444	\$12,338,784
Environment America	501(c)(4)	20-5355252	\$22,858,363
<i>Environment America Action Fund</i>	527	C00531814	\$3,871,640
<i>Environment America Research and Policy Center</i>	501(c)(3)	13-4339865	\$1,995,632
<i>Environment California</i>	501(c)(4)	45-0493983	\$3,373,569
<i>Environment California Research and Policy Center</i>	501(c)(3)	68-0531882	\$342,665
<i>PennEnvironment</i>	501(c)(4)	02-0611111	\$1,458,304
<i>PennEnvironment Research and Policy Center</i>	501(c)(3)	05-0530668	\$1,366,966
<i>Environmental Action</i>	501(c)(4)	57-1176128	\$732,326
Environmental Advocates of New York	501(c)(3)	22-2360736	\$1,855,649
Environmental Law and Policy Center Action Fund	501(c)(4)	26-4767097	\$156,002

Environmental Law Institute	501(c)(3)	52-0901863	\$6,530,655
Environmental Law and Policy Center of the Midwest	501(c)(3)	36-3866530	\$9,130,732
Environmental Leadership Program	501(c)(3)	04-3521791	\$1,179,734
Environmental Voter Project	501(c)(4)	47-3697216	\$1,431,754
Environmental and Energy Study Institute	501(c)(3)	52-1268030	\$1,918,883
Environmental Defender Law Center	501(c)(3)	27-0772454	\$625,488
Environmental Defense Fund	501(c)(3)	11-6107128	\$200,629,015
<i>Environmental Defense Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	90-0080500	\$17,121,929
Environmental Grantmakers Association	501(c)(3)	20-8817646	\$2,377,532
Environmental Leadership Program	501(c)(3)	04-3521791	\$1,179,734
Environmental Media Association	501(c)(3)	95-4268867	\$974,963
Environmental Protection Information Center	501(c)(3)	94-2798433	\$378,305
Environmental Working Group	501(c)(3)	52-2148600	\$12,340,521
Evangelical Environmental Network	501(c)(3)	23-2827214	\$793,572
Food and Water Watch	501(c)(3)	32-0160439	\$17,098,223
<i>Food and Water Watch Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	32-0160436	\$1,579,693
Frack Action Fund	501(c)(4)	45-2989965	\$243,449
Friends of Animals	501(c)(3)	13-6018549	\$5,101,699
Friends of the Earth	501(c)(3)	23-7420660	\$11,961,583
<i>Friends of the Earth Action</i>	501(c)(4)	13-2644641	\$924,486
Great Lakes Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	61-1557918	\$342,212
Great Rivers Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	43-1943334	\$411,533
Green Corps	501(c)(3)	23-2687791	\$1,128,808
<i>Green Corps Campaigns</i>	501(c)(4)	04-3249629	\$265,128
GreenAction for Health and Environmental Justice	501(c)(3)	43-2050242	\$643,676
Great Lakes Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	61-1557918	\$342,212
GreenFaith	501(c)(3)	22-3452273	\$1,966,982
Greenpeace	501(c)(4)	52-1541501	\$35,084,586
<i>Greenpeace Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	95-3313195	\$24,530,394
<i>Greenpeace Foundation</i>	501(c)(3)	99-0175939	\$111,351
Hip Hop Caucus Education Fund	501(c)(3)	27-1165010	\$2,296,454
<i>Hip Hop Caucus Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	85-1100834	\$100,000
Honor the Earth	501(c)(3)	45-4714238	\$1,882,333

Illinois Environmental Council	501(c)(4)	37-0989990	\$675,964
<i>Illinois Environmental Council</i>			
<i>Education Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	51-0211835	\$1,175,762
Indigenous Environmental Network (Ind. Educational Network of Turtle Island)	501(c)(3)	38-3653476	\$3,804,816
Kitchen Table Campaigns	501(c)(3)	46-1802969	\$788,902
League of Conservation Voters	501(c)(4)	52-1733698	\$78,082,041
<i>League of Conservation Voters Action Fund</i>	527	C00252940	\$1,226,978
<i>League of Conservation Voters Education Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	52-1379661	\$34,853,153
<i>California LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	94-3169564	\$1,693,818
<i>California LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	94-3232552	\$733,204
<i>Connecticut LCV</i>	501(c)(4)		
<i>Connecticut LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	06-1582273	\$228,585
<i>Georgia LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	58-2525235	\$317,461
<i>Maryland LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	52-2122715	\$572,755
<i>Maryland LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	52-2210858	\$943,487
<i>Michigan LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	38-3481677	\$1,508,154
<i>Michigan LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	37-1430158	\$2,446,357
<i>North Carolina LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	56-0991894	\$1,897,348
<i>North Carolina LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	23-7206810	\$5,313,073
<i>New York LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	11-3095033	\$1,193,210
<i>New York LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	13-3727122	\$1,046,008
<i>New Jersey LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	45-2995824	\$1,758,001
<i>Oregon LCV</i>	501(c)(4)	93-1176721	\$1,571,780
<i>Oregon LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	93-1177957	\$928,570
<i>Virginia LCV Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	31-1777101	\$2,295,225
National Audubon Society	501(c)(3)	13-1624102	\$157,358,989
<i>National Audubon Society Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	83-1280515	\$173,336
National Environmental Policy and Law Center	501(c)(3)	04-3099089	\$231,826
National Religious Partnership for the Environment	501(c)(3)	13-6996770	\$316,904
National Wildlife Federation	501(c)(3)	53-0204616	\$82,468,942
<i>National Wildlife Federation Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	74-2556532	\$952,785
Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC)	501(c)(3)	13-2654926	\$197,585,835
<i>NRDC Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	13-3976062	\$15,172,296
New Mexico Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	85-0360664	\$1,191,243
NextGen Climate Action	501(c)(3)	46-1957345	\$10,522,613
<i>NextGen America</i>	501(c)(4)	46-2525580	\$2,941,126

<i>NextGen Climate Action Committee</i>	527	C00547349	\$56,303,637
Niskanen Center	501(c)(4)	45-5308952	\$4,639,471
<i>Niskanen Center for Public Policy</i>	501(c)(3)	47-4946572	\$325,000
North Carolina Conservation Network	501(c)(3)	58-2504713	\$2,863,799
Ocean Conservancy	501(c)(3)	23-7245152	\$33,767,304
Oceana	501(c)(3)	51-0401308	\$36,350,526
Ohio Environmental Council	501(c)(3)	31-0805578	\$2,103,034
<i>Ohio Environmental Council Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	47-4903967	\$470,442
Ohio River Valley Environmental Coalition	501(c)(3)	31-1311861	\$865,402
Oil Change International	501(c)(3)	20-3272355	\$3,522,810
<i>Oil Change USA</i>	501(c)(4)	74-3181474	\$45,707
Organic Voices	501(c)(3)	35-2522095	\$706,030
<i>Organic Voices Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	45-4471572	-
Our Climate	501(c)(4)	46-4237362	\$6,866
<i>Our Climate Education Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	26-3059927	\$607,113
Pacific Environment and Resources Center	501(c)(3)	94-2628924	\$2,615,138
Partnership Project	501(c)(3)	52-2192070	\$25,332,720
<i>Partnership Project Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	81-0606786	\$4,454,393
Pennsylvania Environmental Council	501(c)(3)	23-7286159	\$3,208,567
Pennsylvania Environmental Defense Foundation	501(c)(3)	23-2425827	\$48,202
People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA)	501(c)(3)	52-1218336	\$60,643,106
Pesticide Action Network North America	501(c)(3)	94-2949686	\$2,771,093
Physicians for Social Responsibility	501(c)(3)	23-7059731	\$1,235,396
Rainforest Action Network	501(c)(3)	94-3045180	\$9,796,344
RARE	501(c)(3)	23-7380563	\$22,917,080
RE Sources for Sustainable Communities	501(c)(3)	91-1243957	\$1,744,451
Resources Legacy Fund	501(c)(3)	95-4703838	\$37,185,698
ReThink Energy Florida	501(c)(3)	27-3190205	\$158,695
Rocky Mountain Institute	501(c)(3)	74-2244146	\$61,864,266
Sierra Club	501(c)(4)	94-1153307	\$152,278,896
<i>Sierra Club Foundation</i>	501(c)(3)	94-6069890	\$95,601,203
<i>Sierra Club Independent Action</i>	527	C00483693	\$5,371,060
<i>Sierra Club Political Committee</i>	527	C00135368	\$1,786,767
Sierra Nevada Alliance	501(c)(3)	77-0343881	\$1,119,034
South Carolina Environmental Law Project	501(c)(3)	57-1031430	\$1,057,153
Southern Alliance for Clean Energy	501(c)(3)	58-1620669	\$3,409,035

Southern Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	52-1436778	\$39,889,386
Sunrise Movement	501(c)(4)	82-1232167	\$3,813,546
<i>Sunrise Movement Ed. Fund</i>	501(c)(3)	46-4773036	\$11,677,189
<i>Sunrise PAC</i>	527	C00674697	\$2,350,780
Surfrider Foundation	501(c)(3)	95-3941826	\$12,597,004
Tellus Institute	501(c)(3)	14-1589922	\$263,494
The Lands Council	501(c)(3)	94-3090355	\$549,041
Toxics Action Center	501(c)(3)	04-3211693	\$1,183,916
<i>Toxics Action Center Campaigns</i>	501(c)(4)	04-2980906	\$193,944
Training Resources for the Environmental Community	501(c)(3)	91-1919141	\$1,869,279
Trout Unlimited	501(c)(3)	38-1612715	\$60,391,561
U.S. Climate Action Network	501(c)(3)	20-4597308	\$2,779,152
<i>Chesapeake Climate Action Network</i>	501(c)(3)	11-3644283	\$2,497,274
<i>Chesapeake Climate Action Network Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	01-0879928	\$550,215
<i>Massachusetts Climate Action Network</i>	501(c)(3)	26-3880797	\$181,611
Union of Concerned Scientists	501(c)(3)	04-2535767	\$45,788,985
Waterkeeper Alliance	501(c)(3)	13-4071318	\$17,327,128
<i>Potomac Riverkeeper</i>	501(c)(3)	54-1982624	\$1,569,836
<i>Delaware Riverkeeper Network</i>	501(c)(3)	74-3255972	\$2,338,267
<i>Milwaukee Riverkeeper</i>	501(c)(3)	39-1846305	\$8,257,176
<i>Hackensack Riverkeeper</i>	501(c)(3)	22-3530496	\$964,498
<i>Riverkeeper (NY)</i>	501(c)(3)	13-3204621	\$4,350,277
Western Conservation Foundation	501(c)(3)	33-1107506	\$13,556,318
Western Environmental Law Center	501(c)(3)	93-1010269	\$3,659,357
Western Resource Advocates	501(c)(3)	84-1113831	\$9,418,691
Western Watersheds Project	501(c)(3)	94-3202140	\$1,338,196
WildEarth Guardians	501(c)(3)	85-0406306	\$4,529,475
Wilderness Society	501(c)(3)	53-0167933	\$39,480,932
<i>Wilderness Society Action Fund</i>	501(c)(4)	82-1742996	\$1,693,213
World Resources Institute	501(c)(3)	52-1257057	\$233,076,503
World Wildlife Fund	501(c)(3)	52-1693387	\$286,350,088

Total Revenues:

Grand Total:

\$3,169,902,485

Major Environmental Funders 2020 Revenues and Expenditures*

Energy Foundation	501(c)(3)	94-3126848	\$75,984,945
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ClimateWorks Foundation	501(c)(3)	26-2303250	\$178,775,280
Sea Change Foundation	501(c)(3)-PF	20-4952986	\$68,695,213
Jeremy and Hannelore Grantham Environmental Trust	501(c)(3)-PF	20-3959397	\$38,875,515
Linden Trust for Conservation	501(c)(3)-PF	13-3748063	\$9,012,443
William & Flora Hewlett Foundation	501(c)(3)-PF	94-1655673	\$910,160,539
John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation	501(c)(3)-PF	23-7093598	\$537,302,289

Grand Total: \$1,818,806,224

*Not all expenditures were for environmental/climate causes

Note: Red cells use 2019 data because 2020 Form 990s were unavailable. In many instances, Pr
Source: Form 990 filings through 2019, Part I, lines 8, 12, 13; and Federal Elections Commission
other committees, independent expenditures (minus reimbursed donations).

Groups

Expenditures/Disbursements	Grants/Contributions/Ind. Expenditures	Uses 2019?
\$19,350,843	\$322,000	

\$2,425,763	\$1,010,582
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\$107,708,057	\$9,083,862
\$16,362,145	\$1,470,969
\$4,157,546	\$661,478

\$3,897,132	\$250,050
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\$22,340,725	\$293,826
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(Less than \$50k in revenues)

\$248,262	\$0	Yes
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\$4,942,442	\$0
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\$4,247,607	\$1,054,122
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\$3,497,333	\$661,210
\$596,579	\$0

\$4,459,187	\$0
\$179,375	\$0

\$8,905,111	\$43,000
\$6,202,693	\$0

\$172,772	\$4,100
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\$15,545,907	\$236,765
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\$34,353,507	\$1,277,317
\$4,676	\$0

\$14,723,029	\$1,094,722
\$96,649,801	\$1,025,000
\$212,986	\$0
\$4,260,770	\$130,453

\$6,209,288	\$5,569,020
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\$1,797,131	\$179,371
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\$704,764	\$15,000
\$540,266	\$0

\$7,423,098	\$263,859
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\$1,209,370	\$0 Yes
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\$555,492	\$262,414
\$195,818,907	\$28,282,299

\$1,134,756	\$0
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\$577,823	\$0 Yes
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\$4,922,436	\$0
\$11,294,409	\$379,000

\$356,637	\$0
\$1,198,536	\$375,000

\$537,869	\$0	2018
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\$17,112,408	\$13,681,716
\$3,656	\$0

\$2,467,026	\$379,453 Yes
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\$1,674,937	\$0
\$720,942	\$0 Yes

\$1,196,494	\$1,023,874
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\$1,739,591	\$0
\$635,330	\$70,000

\$941,555	\$233,100
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\$126,400,490	\$4,773,037
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\$538,876	\$10,000
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\$559,082	\$0
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\$312,637	\$17,450
\$91,150,244	\$5,679,323

\$185,007,361	\$11,961,624
\$7,464,774	\$689,000 Yes

\$56,758,614	\$20,105,989
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\$2,644,544	\$0
\$32,093,986	\$1,530,912

\$2,374,887	\$0
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\$546,871	\$5,000
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\$2,886,617	\$30,565
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-	-	(Less than \$50k revenues)
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\$1,580,999	\$347,987
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\$44,831	\$0
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\$54,749,552	\$3,091,193
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\$2,812,986	\$0
\$1,427,490	\$15,811
\$7,920,956	\$712,662

\$52,619,733	\$600,000
\$153,637,760	\$2,120,757

\$5,495,456	\$4,982,594
\$1,811,751	\$1,579,774
\$1,145,111	\$0

\$936,761	\$0
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\$29,861,261	\$45,617
\$2,324,763	\$581,093 Yes

\$1,918,948	\$1,821,530
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\$1,172,544	\$142,475
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\$1,756,812	\$12,084
\$57,903,753	\$841,313
\$2,178,408	\$990,350

\$1,775,700	\$160,849
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\$309,187	\$0
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\$228,986	\$0
\$41,630,233	\$0
\$17,809,194	\$12,301,721

\$655,855	\$0
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\$4,159,383	\$0
\$13,649,325	\$7,394,040

\$33,877,281	\$1,647,408
\$1,806,054	\$230,000

\$266,981,193	\$70,121,332
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\$110,586,077	\$68,127,763
\$48,636,613	\$46,887,500 Yes

\$9,078,122	\$6,418,000 Yes
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\$566,179,169	\$468,766,496
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\$303,541,809	\$224,178,360
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oPublica reported only 2020 Revenues but 2020 Form 990s were missing
, 2019–2020 cycle PAC receipts, disbursements, contributions to